Morning Oregonian

DAILY — THE UNION

VOL. XVIII.—NO. 114. PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY, JUNE 15, 1878. DOUBLE SHEET. —TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

gon & California R. R. Co

ke Effect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877, 12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows:

ORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
nd.......7:30 A. M. | Roseburg..........7:00 P. M.
rg......5:00 A. M. | Portland..........4:15 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
d..........3:50 P. M. | Albany..........8:25 P. M.
..........:30 A. M. | Portland..........10:06 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
Y, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
d..........6:15 A. M. | Junction..........6:30 P. M.
n..........5:45 A. M. | Portland..........5:15 P. M.

Oregon and California Railroad Ferry make [illegible] with all Regular Trains.
connections are made at ROSEBURG with [illegible] of the Oregon and California Stage Com

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in [illegible] and the East, at Company's Office,
and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

[illegible] will be charged on freight remaining in [illegible] over 24 hours.
[illegible] will not be received for shipment after [illegible] P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.
ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

rthern Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS,
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)
LEAVE ARRIVE.
..........11:20 A. M. Tacoma..........6:00 P. M.
..........7:00 A. M. Kalama..........12:30 P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE.
..........6:45 A. M. Wilkeson..........9:00 A. M.
..........3:30 P. M. Tacoma..........5:50 P. M.

CONNECTIONS
Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for [illegible] and San Francisco, and with Sound [illegible] for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all [illegible] Puget Sound.
Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.
[illegible]mino with stages for Olympia.
Kalama with O. S. N. Co's Boats for Portland all points on Columbia River.
Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at [illegible] with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, [illegible], New Westminster and Fraser River.
[illegible]gh Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of [illegible]pany, and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co, [illegible]land, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and [illegible] S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma and [illegible] Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from [illegible] to San Francisco.
[illegible]gh Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at [illegible], Seattle; Tacoma and Tenino.
SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't.
[illegible]AYNE VOGDES, General Ticket Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO.

the Unfortunate!
DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,
643 Kearny St, San Francisco.
Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotence, Skin Diseases etc., permanently cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.
[illegible] Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse, [illegible]ary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an almost [illegible] extent, producing with unerring certainty [illegible] following train of morbid symptoms, unless [illegible] by scientific medical measures, viz: Sal[illegible]tenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in [illegible], ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling [illegible] and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about [illegible], weakness of the limbs, confused vision, [illegible] intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in [illegible]ing strangers, a dislike to form new ac[illegible]ces, disposition to shun society, loss of [illegible], hectic flushes, pimples and various erup[illegible]nt the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, consumption, night sweats, monomania and insanity.

CURED AT HOME.
[illegible] at a distance may be CURED AT HOME [illegible]ing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, [illegible], length of time the disease has continued, [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded, free from [illegible] and curiosity, to any part of the country, [illegible] and plain directions. By inclosing Ten [illegible] coin, in registered letter through the Post [illegible] through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of [illegible] will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible]
Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco.

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
[illegible]w of Marriage!
A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50 cts.
PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! [illegible] orders of a Private Nature arising from Self [illegible] Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best [illegible]ure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts.
[illegible] MEDICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and [illegible] Throat and Lungs, Catarrh, Rupture, the [illegible] Habit, &c., price 10 cts.
[illegible] sent postpaid on receipt of price; or all three, [illegible] 500 pages, beautifully illustrated, for 75 cts.
[illegible] BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th st. St. Louis, Mo.

NOTICE.
[illegible]r's Sale of Port Ludlow Mill Property.

[illegible] PROBATE COURT OF JEFFERSON [illegible]ty, Washington Territory.—In the matter [illegible] of Andrew Phinney, deceased. Notice [illegible] given that in pursuance of an order of [illegible] Court of Jefferson county, Washington [illegible] made on the 29th day of April, A. D. 1878, [illegible] of the above entitled estate, the un[illegible] executors of said estate, will sell at pub[illegible] upon the terms and conditions hereina[illegible] and subject to confirmation by said [illegible] TUESDAY, the 9th day of July, A. D. [illegible] o'clock A. M. of that day, on the premi[illegible] Port Ludlow, in said County of Jeffer[illegible] PORT LUDLOW SAW MILL PROPERTY, [illegible] Mills, Buildings, store, Hotel, Wharves, [illegible] Also, all the Timber Lands belonging to [illegible] in said county.
[illegible] conditions of sale—One half of the [illegible] money to be paid to the executors on the [illegible], and remainder in three months, to [illegible] by mortgage on the property. Deed at [illegible] purchaser.
GEORGE W. HARRIS,
OLIVER F. GERRISH,
Executors of said Estate.
JAMES McNAUGHT,
Attorney for said Estate.
[illegible]dlow, Jefferson County, Washington Territory.
[illegible]y 16, 1878. my18td

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.
[illegible] IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UN[illegible] signed assignee in bankruptcy of the [illegible] Hamilton Boyd, a bankrupt, will sell in [illegible] Portland, in the county of Multnomah [illegible] of Oregon, at the auction house of Gil[illegible] ing, No. 42 First street, on the 28th day [illegible] 1878, at 10 o'clock A. M., to the highest [illegible] the right, title interest and estate which [illegible] had on the 3d day of March, 1876, in or [illegible] certain real estate described as fol[illegible] estate in said city of Portland, being a por[illegible] donation land claim of A[illegible] King [illegible] conveyed to Hamilton Boyd by R. S. [illegible] and wife by deed dated April 12, 1873, and [illegible] on page 389 of book "W" of deeds in the [illegible] clerk's office of said county, which tract of [illegible] subdivided and will be sold in parcels as [illegible]
[illegible]2—All that portion of said tract lying be[illegible] westerly extension of the center lines of [illegible] streets, containing 2 187 1000 acres.
[illegible]3—All that portion of said tract lying be[illegible] westerly extension of the center lines of [illegible] streets, containing 2 187 1000 acres.
[illegible]—All that portion of said tract lying [illegible] the westerly extension of the center lines [illegible], containing 1 6[illegible] 1000 acres.
[illegible] said lots is marked on the ground by [illegible] the corners.
[illegible] sale. U. S. Gold Coin; 20 per cent of pur[illegible] at the time of sale; balance when sale [illegible]ed. Deeds at expense of purchaser. [illegible] further particulars inquire of the undersigned.
F. K. ARNOLD, Assignee.
[illegible]CHARDSON Auctioneer.

[illegible]ORTANT TO THOSE VISITING
THE GREAT
[illegible]ouse Country!

[illegible]AWA ON SNAKE RIVER, IS THE [illegible] of stages [illegible] land, as there is a daily line of stages [illegible] to Colfax. Also a Livery stable, as [illegible] a conveyance can be had for any point. [illegible] A good Hotel is also located there. [illegible] at which the road from Walla Walla [illegible] crosses Snake river. my21d3m

[illegible]EER WOOD YARD
[illegible]T OF YAMHILL STREET.
[illegible]
[illegible]LL KINDS OF WOOD, [illegible]
[illegible] delivered to any part of the city.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Michigan Republican Convention.

[illegible] June 14.—The Republican con[illegible] assembled at two P. M. and elected [illegible] Chandler president. The follow[illegible] ticket was then nominated: For [illegible] Chas. M. Crosswell; lieutenant gov[illegible] Alonzo Sessions; secretary of state, [illegible] Jr.; treasurer, Gen. H. B. Pritch[illegible]; [illegible] W. J. Latimer; land commis[illegible] James M. Nesmith; member of the [illegible] of education, Geo. F. Edwards; attor[illegible] Otto Kerchuer; superintendent of [illegible] instruction, H. S. Tarbell. Ex-Sen[illegible] Chandler was made chairman of the [illegible] central committee.

[illegible] platform points with pride to the 20 years' [illegible] as the dominant party of Michigan, to the [illegible] of the commonwealth, and reaffirms all [illegible] of the principles of the party; congratu[illegible] the country on the reviving business and de[illegible] revival will be made lasting only by the [illegible] accomplished resumption of specie pay[illegible] that the world is governed too much, and [illegible] country needs rest and stability; the laws of [illegible] should be allowed to take their course; re[illegible] the early adjournment of congress and [illegible] it will afford from the reckless and mis[illegible] schemes of ignorant legislators, made [illegible] despotisms of a caucus; denounces [illegible] in any form; no property can be real [illegible] that is founded on a fictitious standard; [illegible] be convertible into gold and silver on [illegible] and interchangeable at par at the will of [illegible]

[illegible] That the question of the election of the [illegible] incumbents of the office of president and [illegible] was finally settled by the forty-[illegible], and any attempt to reopen it on [illegible] whatever, is fraught with danger to [illegible] institutions and the Republican party [illegible] will maintain with inflexible firmness [illegible] to the exercise of the functions of their [illegible] until terminated in a constitu[illegible] manner.

Funeral of Mr. Bryant.

[illegible] June 14.—The funeral service [illegible] remains of Wm. Cullen Bryant [illegible] to-day in All Souls church, which [illegible] attended with distinguished citizens, [illegible] of the several arts and professions. [illegible] lasted about one hour and were [illegible] by Rev. Henry W. Bellows, who [illegible] the address, in which he said: [illegible] whole country is bending with us their [illegible] representatives, over the bier that [illegible] dust of Bryant." At the conclu[illegible] of the services an opportunity was given [illegible] the face of the honored dead, and at [illegible] the body was removed to Roslyn, [illegible] and placed by the side of his [illegible] he had wished.

Fatal Accident.

[illegible] June 14.—While workmen on [illegible] bridge were lowering into place [illegible] the cables the tackling at anchor[illegible] New York side parted and Thomas [illegible] Henry Supple were killed, and [illegible] and James McGrath danger[illegible] wounded.

Death of Mr. Burleigh.

[illegible] Mass., June 14.—Rev. C. C. [illegible] died last night from injuries received [illegible] railroad accident at Florence.

Falling Walls.

[illegible] N. Y., June 14.—The walls of [illegible] brick stores in this city fell with a [illegible] this afternoon, burying a num[illegible] in the ruins. Four were re[illegible] but badly injured, and one or [illegible] likely to die.

[illegible] Democratic Convention.

[illegible] June 14.—The Democratic [illegible] met to-day, Col. H. B. [illegible] W. H. Smith was nomin[illegible] justice, and S. A. Ashe and J. [illegible] associate justices.

[illegible] to Bryant.

[illegible] June 14.—It is proposed to erect [illegible] a statue of Mr. Bryant, to be [illegible] Mazzini, the unveiling of [illegible] the indirect cause of Bryant's [illegible]

WASHINGTON CITY.

Nominations.

[illegible] June 14.—The president nom[illegible] E. Fenton, of New York, Wm. [illegible] of Ohio, and Francis A. Walk[illegible] U. S. commissioners at the [illegible] monetary conference; Wm. [illegible], of District of Columbia, [illegible] at St. Petersburg, and Philip [illegible] attorney for California.

[illegible] Resolution on the Presidential Title.

[illegible] June 14.—The house judi[illegible] to-day adopted a report pre[illegible] representative Hartridge adverse to [illegible] bill and in support of the fol[illegible] resolution:

[illegible] that the two houses of the 44th con[illegible] counted the vote cast for president [illegible] of the United States, and hav[illegible] Rutherford B. Hayes and William A. [illegible] duly elected president and vice president, [illegible] in any subsequent congress to re[illegible] determination, nor can any such power be [illegible] by the courts of the United States or any [illegible] congress can create under the [illegible]

[illegible] Knott and Butler will sub[illegible] expressions of their views dis[illegible] the conclusions and argument [illegible] Representatives Frye, Con[illegible], Republicans, agree to the [illegible] report, except that portion which [illegible] commends the Potter investiga[illegible] [illegible] of the committee on the main [illegible] therefore unanimous, with the [illegible] of Knott and Butler and of Lynde, [illegible] Point and whose position is [illegible] explained.

Surveys of Timber Lands.

[illegible] June 14.—Commissioner Wil[illegible] at the request of Page, has written [illegible] letter arguing the necessity of a [illegible] appropriation for surveying timber [illegible] California, Oregon, Washington and [illegible] The commissioner writes that un[illegible] lands be surveyed the law recently [illegible] their sale will be to a great extent, [illegible] a dead letter, as very little [illegible] fit for cultivation has hereto[illegible] surveyed on the Pacific slope. [illegible] of the improbability of obtain[illegible] appropriation, has prepared an amend[illegible] which he will request Sargent to use in [illegible] providing as a means to make the [illegible] land law effective, that appli[illegible] purchase timber lands may be al[illegible] deposit money for surveys and be [illegible] with their advance when making [illegible] perfected title.

Woman Suffrage gets a Dig.

[illegible] June 14.—The senate com[illegible] on privileges and elections have de[illegible] report adversely upon the joint reso[illegible] proposing a constitutional amend[illegible] provide for woman suffrage.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

Financial Failures.

[illegible] June 6.—Advices from Guatemala [illegible] number of business failures had [illegible] creating something of a panic [illegible] merchants. It is almost impossible to [illegible] bills of exchange. All foreign [illegible] has disappeared from circulation and [illegible] premium. Late bankruptcies [illegible] $1,350,000.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

Anglo-Russian Agreement.

LONDON, June 14.—The full text of the agreement between Great Britain and Russia signed on the [illegible] of May is published, and contains the correctness of the synopsis given in the dispatches of that date. The agreement reserves to Russia and England the right to raise and discuss in the congress all questions not included in its stipulations. But if after discussion Russia persists in maintaining the treaty as modified by this agreement, England will not dispute her right to do so. The minor points in the agreement are the rectifying of western boundaries of Bulgaria on the basis of nationalities, superior officers of militia in southern Bulgaria to be nominated by the porte with the approval of Europe, and Turkish promises of reform in Armenia not to be exclusively to Russia, but to England also.

Organization of the Congress.

BERLIN, June 14.—It is understood to-day that the sitting of the congress was merely devoted to the formalities of electing a president and bureau. The presidency was conferred upon Prince Bismarck.

BERLIN, June 14.—It is reported Beaconsfield will move the admission of Greece in the congress. The Roumanian delegates are much mortified at the cool reception they everywhere meet. No vexatious incidents will occur if Bismarck retains control of the discussions. There can be no doubt of his ardent desire for peace.

BERLIN, June 14.—The English, French, German and eastern branches of the Israelite alliance sent a delegate to represent to the members of the congress the deplorable condition of the Jews in Roumania and Bulgaria.

Russians Ordered Back.

BUCHAREST, June 14.—In consequence of the vigorous protest of Roumania against the Russian advance towards Pitesti, the Russian commander has ordered his troops to retire ten kilometres from the Roumanian lines.

Visiting the British Fleet.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 14.—Mukhtar Pasha and general staff will to-day visit the British fleet. The fleet will shortly remove from Ismid to Princess Island for sanitary reasons.

Hostilities Suspended.

It is believed the suspension of hostilities between the Russians and Pomaks has been arranged.

Investigating Bulgarian Atrocities.

Prince Lebanoff, Russian ambassador, has suggested to the porte the formation of a mixed commission composed of the consuls at Phillippopolis and Turkish and Russian officers to investigate outrages by Bulgarians upon Mussulmans.

Imperial Guard Disbanded.

The Imperial Guard of Circassians has been disbanded by the advice of Osman Pasha.

Troubles in Servia.

VIENNA, June 14.—Trouble is expected in Servia in consequence of the late executions. At the funeral of one victim a large band of armed men threatened revenge. The skuptschina will be asked to propose that a state of siege be declared in various places.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Operatives Resume Work.

LONDON, June 14.—At Burnley 25,000 looms, employing 1,000 operatives, have resumed work within the past two days. At Blackburn the mediation committee of operatives interviewed the head of the Masters' Association, who promised to reopen the mills immediately if half the operatives would resume work at the reduction.

Weavers' Meeting.

LONDON, June 14.—At a large meeting of weavers at Blackburn it was unanimously resolved to resume work at 10 per cent. reduction. It was arranged also to hold meetings of employes at the various mills throughout East Lancashire on Monday to ascertain the general feeling on the subject.

A Blow at Celibacy.

BONN, June 14.—The old Catholic synod has, by a vote of 95 to 22, adopted a resolution in favor of the marriage of the clergy.

Catholic News.

ROME, June 14.—Negotiations have commenced between the Vatican and Catholic powers to modify existing concordats in the direction of greater freedom of action of both parties.

MEXICO.

On and Over the Border.

GALVESTON, June 14.—The News' San Antonio special says: Fifty Mexican troops under Col Valdez arrived at Piedras Negras to reinforce that place. Gen. Naranjo joins Col. Hunsio at Lampas. Their combined forces are about 300 besides a considerable force at Laredo. Escobedo's whereabouts is unknown. It is generally conceded that the principal object of McKenzie's invasion of Mexico is to recover American horses now in possession of Escobedo with a secondary view to dispersing revolutionary forces, relieving the Diaz government of impending and growing danger. McKenzie's forces are not over 5,000 cavalry, but well provided with artillery. Owing to the remoteness of the scene of operations from telegraph, nothing is expected concerning his dealings within the week.

CANADA.

All Quiet at Quebec.

QUEBEC, June 14.—The city is quiet this morning. Laborers have resumed work at several places under promise of protection by the authorities.

The Quebec Riots.

QUEBEC, June 14.—The rioters came to terms and are now at work. The volunteers will probably leave to-night or to-morrow morning. The funeral of the man shot by the military day before yesterday occurs this afternoon. The volunteers are ordered under arms in case of disturbance. The Montreal boat arrived this morning and brought farther reinforcements of 50 men, under command of Col. Crawford, of Victoria.

An Outside View of the Oregon Election.

[From the Walla Union.]

The so-called "issues of the day" were not disturbed in any perceptible degree by the result. Both parties in their platforms pandered to the communistic element, the Democrats, as usual, "going the whole hog," and the result shows that the people have some faith in their professions. Upon the tariff, upon finances, upon internal improvements, the great questions of the day, there was no very marked difference in the positions taken by both parties, and the result is hardly a straw to show which way the wind blows. In fact in these days it takes a very acute man to discover any other or greater difference between the two great parties than is comprised in the statement, "the Republicans have the postoffices and the Democrats want them."

A new weekly paper in New Hampshire calls itself the *Kearsage Mountain Telephone and National Plain Dealer.*

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, June 14.

[illegible] submitted a concurrent [illegible] to extend the session [illegible] Thursday next, laid over until to-morrow.

In submitting the resolution Windom expressed the opinion that the session couldn't be closed Monday.

After passage of a number of bills on the calendar consideration was resumed of unfinished business, being the bill to create a sinking fund to pay [illegible] due the government by the Kansas Pacific railroad.

Teller, from committee on claims, reported favorably on the bill for relief of Ben Holliday and it was placed on the calendar.

The legal tender bill as passed is as follows: "Be it enacted, etc., that from and after the passage of this bill United States notes shall be receivable the same as coin in payment of 4 per centum bonds now authorized by law to be issued on and after October 1, 1878, said notes shall be receivable for duties on imports."

House.

The motion to suspend the rules and adopt Banhard's resolution declaring as revolutionary any attempt to annul or disregard the president's title has been agreed to; yeas 215, nays 21. The nays were Blackburn, Bliss, Boon, Bragg, Cook, Cox of New York, Elam, Fuller, Hamilton, Hardenburg, Hinkle, Henry, Hewitt of New York, Hagham, Phelps, Pridemore, Robertson, Smith of Georgia, Springer, Seaherd and Warner.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Preparing to Celebrate.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—The Fourth of July committee this evening chose C. L. Taylor president of the day, and Senator Robert House marshal.

Odd Fellows' Reception.

Hon. Schuyler Colfax was to-night escorted to Covenant hall by veteran Odd Fellows, where he was received by about 400 members of the order and Daughters of Rebecca, under the auspices of Yerba Buena Lodge.

A Colonization Scheme.

About 150 persons interested in the Mexican colonization scheme assembled at Charter Oak hall this evening to consider the feasibility of establishing a colony in the states of Sonora and Sinaloa under the treaty stipulations of 1873. The movement seemed mainly engineered by parties prominent in the county committee wing of the Workingmen's party. A committee was appointed to wait on the Mexican consul to obtain further information on the subject.

Political.

The county committee of the Workingmen's party this evening received the resignations of Robert Ash and John McGeary, nominated as delegates to the constitutional convention for the city and county, and selected to fill the vacancies J. J. Mountain, carpet dealer, and R. Guy McClellan, lawyer. Dr. Goodspeed was chosen as joint delegate, with San Mateo completing the ticket.

The Republicans held a ratification meeting at Platt's Hall to-night, which drew a large attendance, including the usual delegation of Kearneyites. D. McClure was called to the chair and addressed the meeting, followed by Cornelius Cole and F. P. Dunn. The chairman then read the platform of the party which, with the ticket, was endorsed by a resolution. The meeting was subsequently addressed by D. T. Verdenal, Rev. R. Cox, and J. G. Severance, and adjourned with cheers for the ticket. The meeting was enthusiastic and harmonious, except for the presence of Kearneyites who occasionally chipped in with their usual disregard for propriety.

The Turf.

The handicap race at Oakland yesterday between Morocco Chief and Mark L was won by the former, in two straight heats. Time, 1:44, 1:44½.

Wires Down.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 14.—Gen. McDowell has received nothing from General Howard to-day. The wires are down between Winnemucca and Fort McDermit. The Indians at last accounts were raiding McDermit and may have broken the wires.

Drowned.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—Yesterday afternoon as the schooner *Vanderbilt* was beating down the channel, John Eden, a seaman, fell from the bowsprit and was drowned. The body was not recovered. He was a native of Scotland, aged 22.

Smugglers in Limbo.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—Henry Davey, assistant steward of the steamer *Gaelic*, has been held to answer for smuggling opium. His bail is $5,000. A warrant is out for the arrest of Custom house Inspector Morrill, who is charged with collusion with Davey in the affair.

Caved on and Killed.

EUREKA, June 14.—William Frazer, one of the lessees of Wide West, was instantly killed to-day by a cave of earth in the 150 foot level of that mine. He was caught by the rock and his neck broken. Deceased was a native of Scotland, 22 years of age, and has resided in Eureka for the past five years. He has two brothers living in San Francisco.

Cutting Down Expenses.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—The board of supervisors held a special meeting this evening to consider the auditor's estimates for expenses for the coming fiscal year, and the necessary tax levy. The board made a reduction of $520 480 on the estimates of which one hundred thousand dollars was taken from the school department and the same amount from the street department.

Lecture on Lincoln.

Hon. Schuyler Colfax lectured this evening at Platt's Hall to a large audience. His subject was the life and character of Abraham Lincoln. The lecture, which was mostly anecdotical, was well received by the audience.

Politics.

The Democratic county and executive committees this evening accepted the resignations of John L. Enos and Julius Cerf as nominees for the constitutional convention, and chose in their stead Wm. Simpson and Dr. Cleveland.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

There are fifty five Baptist churches in Philadelphia. Of these seventeen are now entirely free of debt.

Dr. Theodore L Cuyler, of Brooklyn, has gone to California for his summer vacation. He will be followed soon by Dr. John Hall.

Prof. Swing, the "bright, erratic pulpit star" of Chicago, is to give up editorial work and devote his entire attention to pulpit and pastoral work.

The seventy-sixth annual meeting of the general association of the Congregational churches of Massachusetts will be held at Fall River, June 18-20. This association represents 526 churches.

The American Baptist Publication Society, in its fifty fourth report, states that the receipts have fallen off, being last year $304,610. Twenty two publications were issued, of which 71,000 copies were printed. The publication of the *Baptist Quarterly* had to be discontinued for want of proper support.

THE IDAHO INDIAN WAR!

Movement of Troops.

[illegible], June 14.—The troops from the west which [illegible] with the exception of Bendire's [illegible] for this place, have been ordered to leave the Boise City road and go to sheep ranch on the Winnemucca road by a shorter route up [illegible] river. Capt. [illegible] with his cavalry company of [illegible] arrived here yesterday, and as soon as the necessary preparations can be made, will go with them over to Big Camas prairie, where they will be joined by the troops under Maj. Sanford now [illegible]. Gen. Howard is at a sheep ranch one hundred miles [illegible] the Winnemucca road. Col. Bernard's cavalry is [illegible] where he can [illegible] watching the movements of the Indians.

Settlements Abandoned.

The settlers of the [illegible] have abandoned their homes and come to this place for safety. The settlers on the [illegible] Canyon City road in Baker county, for a distance of [illegible] miles, have also left their homes and sought places of safety.

Stage Burned.

On Friday [illegible] last at half past [illegible] the Indians attacked and [illegible] the westward bound stage on the Boise City and Winnemucca road, at a point a short distance south of the Owyhee river. The driver is supposed to have been murdered, but as his body has not yet been found there is a possibility that he has escaped. A passenger named Hamilton, who was on the stage at the time, succeeded in cutting a horse loose from the team and escaped. Hamilton rode back on the road towards Winnemucca, informing all the stations as far as Camp McDermit of the disaster. The station keepers and hostlers thus escaped.

Station Burned.

The Indians pursued and are reported to have burned the station at Ten Mile creek. The driver, bound westward, was at Camp McDermit when Hamilton arrived and remained at that place. That [illegible] of the road seventy-five miles in length was left for several days without stock or drivers. The telegraph wire was cut at the same time and several days had passed before travel and communication could be resumed.

By a dispatch to the stage agent here yesterday morning the stage with mails was to start west ward yesterday.

An Officer Blunders.

Captain Bainbridge, in command at Fort Hall [illegible] from the secretary of war, sent two [illegible] Indians as messengers to confer with [illegible] to learn his whereabouts and intentions. These messengers, [illegible] passing through Malad [illegible] in the eastern [illegible] of Owyhee county fell into the hands of Lieut. Wood, one of Bray[illegible] minute [illegible], by whom they were turned back and not allowed to proceed on their [illegible] they were provided with passes duly signed by Capt. Bainbridge. Upon returning to Fort Hall, they were again sent forward by another route.

Relieving Settlers.

The volunteer company under Captain James H. Bush which left here ten days ago to go to the relief of families and neighbors at Payne's Ferry, is now on the way back to this place, escorting seventy freight and emigrant wagons and a large amount of stock. They are encamped to-night at Canyon Creek, [illegible] miles east of this place.

Major Sanford's Command.

Passengers by the overland stage report Major Sanford's command at Payne's Ferry where the [illegible] crossed.

Warlike.

Everything here wears the appearance of huge preparation for an active campaign against the Indians. We may expect stirring events soon.

A Reporter vs. a Governor.

Gov. Brayman managed to postscript the dispatches sent by your agent from this place in a manner peculiar to men of low cunning and base motives, but his ruse will avail him nothing, as he has already been presented with the lowest[illegible]

The Indians' Plan in the War.

Some of the military officers here have recently interviewed Yambago, the Indian now under sentence of death for the murder of Alex. Rhoden. Yambago says that the Bannacks are led by Buffalo Horn and two other Indians, and their plan was to rendezvous at Juniper mountain and at Sheep ranch, get the Piutes to join them, then proceed northward to Salmon river.

On Escort Duty.

Major Sanford has furnished an escort to citizens whose property was [illegible] at Glenn's Ferry and to Mr. Bascom, whose brother was murdered near that point, to go with them to the scene of the raid and murder to receive what property was left and to bury the dead.

The War Getting into Oregon.

Major Downey, who is on his way with his command to Sheep ranch, has received orders to retire to Fort Harney, in consequence of information received that Egan, a Piute chief, was at the head of 100 warriors and resolved to go upon the war path.

WINNEMUCCA, June 14.—Parties here have just received news that thirty or forty whites at White Horse Meadows Grant county, Oregon, are threatened by a strong force of hostile Bannacks. A friendly Piute was sent from there to McDermit to report the situation. The Winnemucca mounted volunteer company will start from McDermit to-morrow to reinforce the White Horse Meadow settlers. Our county officials will try to send more men and arms from here to-morrow.

Requisition for Arms upon the Governor of Oregon.

The governor of Oregon has received the following telegram:

BAKER CITY, June 12th,
VIA WINNEMUCCA, June 13th.

To S. F. Chadwick, Salem, Oregon: Indians are massacring settlers in southern part of this county and moving this way. Send one hundred stand of arms and ammunition.

D. B. SCHOFIELD, County Judge.

Upon receipt of which the governor issued the following order:

STATE OF OREGON,
SALEM, June 12, 1878.

Brig. Gen. M. V. Brown, Commanding 2d Brigade O. S. M.: Sir—I have the honor to make requisition upon you for 100 stand of arms to be furnished from the companies under your command for the protection of settlers in Baker county from Indian massacre. The arms are to be shipped to D. B. Schofield, county judge of Baker county, at Baker City. Your obedient servant,

S. F. CHADWICK, Governor.

In compliance with the above Gen. Brown sent from Salem yesterday fifty stand of arms, and this morning will send them forward from Portland, with forty stand more obtained here and 5,000 cartridges obtained from Vancouver. The arms and ammunition will go through by quick dispatch. The O. S. N. Co. and John R. Foster & Co. will send them through. There being no funds available for such object it would be difficult to meet this demand for transportation were it not for the readiness with which the parties named above have responded. Gov. Chadwick has acted with promptness, and will do all in his power.

THE POTTER INVESTIGATION.

Return of the Florida Committee.

WASHINGTON, June 14.—The Florida sub-committee of the Potter investigation committee having returned, the whole committee went into secret session.

Gen. Smith detailed an interview between himself and secretary Sherman regarding the furnishing of these letters to the committee. He said the secretary read all the letters himself. Witness said he had appointed Anderson solely on the recommendation of Matthews. The president refused to see Matthews, manifesting some disgust and aversion. Witness told the president that he had offered Anderson a minor office at Matthews' request, and that Anderson had refused a place of less than about $3,000 salary, and had told witness that the president would say he must have a larger place. The president declined to see him. He said he was not aware that any recognition of the kind of his services was required. He disavowed all knowledge of any such understanding. The president didn't forbid appointing him to any minor place, but said there was no agreement. He showed his aversion to the man in the emphatic way he declined to see him. He never went to see Sherman regarding the matter because Sherman always told him he could not be bothered with such appointment.

When the doors reopened a recess was taken. Upon the committee reassembling the members said they desired to be present at the proceedings in the house and left the room.

The New York *World* has been permitted to overlook a number of original letters of Sir Walter Scott in the possession of the Ballantyne family which have never been published, and which are full of interest for the admirer of that distinguished man.

VOTE OF THE STATE.

The table is only partly legible. Only the first six candidate columns are given here; the further columns (Secretary of State and other offices) cannot be read.

County	H. K. Hines	Jno. Whiteaker	T. F. Campbell	C. C. Beekman	W. W. Thayer	M. Wilkins
Baker	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	157	[illegible]
Benton	[illegible]	749	[illegible]	619	698	131
Clackamas	941	728	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Clatsop	19[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Columbia	181	200	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Coos	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Curry	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Douglas	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1046	1096	[illegible]
Grant	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Jackson	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	146
Josephine	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Lake	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	156	[illegible]
Lane	852	[illegible]	137	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Linn	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	1231	[illegible]	409
Marion	[illegible]	1252	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Multnomah	[illegible]	1844	[illegible]	[illegible]	1808	15
Polk	[illegible]	706	121	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Tillamook	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Umatilla	[illegible]	[illegible]	11	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Union	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	360	[illegible]	[illegible]
Wasco	648	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Washington	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Yamhill	848	818	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	14842	[illegible]	[illegible]

ELECTION RETURNS.

Umatilla—Official.

Prosecuting Attorney Parrish 617, [illegible] 955.

County officers. Democratic ticket elected: [illegible] ator, Penington 154 maj; representatives, Everts 130 maj. and White 152 maj; sheriff, Sperry 316 maj; clerk, Keeney 41 maj; commissioners, Walden 250 maj., Benson 287 maj; treasurer, Webb 252 maj; school superintendent, Arnold 340 maj; assessor, Cottrell 185 maj; surveyor, Risley, no opposition: 952 votes; coroner, Linsey, no oppos: 891 votes. The county polled 2,031 votes against 1,926 in June, 1876.

Prosecuting Attorney 4th District.

County	J. F. Caples (Rep.)	J. M. Gearin (Dem.)
Clackamas	761	831
Clatsop	196	519
Columbia	190	191
Multnomah	1917	2,06[illegible]
Washington	[illegible]	[illegible]
Totals	[illegible]	4178

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.

Ophir—75 shs $35½, 35¼.
Mexican—150 shs $12¼, 12½.
G & C—400 shs $7, 7 1/8.
B & B—250 shs $14½.
California—[illegible] shs $19⅞, 19⅝, 19½.
Savage—700 shs 11¼.
Con Va—[illegible] shs $14.
Chollar—[illegible] shs $23, 23¼.
H & N—240 shs 7½.
Point—150 shs $5 5/8, 5, 1 [illegible].
Imperial—240 shs 9 [illegible].
Alpha—[illegible] shs $13¼, 13, 12⅞, 12¾.
Belcher—850 shs $4 05, 4.
Confidence—200 shs $1.
S. Nev—225 shs $1 40.
Bullion—550 shs $5¼.
Exchequer—350 shs $3 35.
Seg Belcher—30 shs $20.
Overman—[illegible] shs $3¼, [illegible].
Justice—850 shs $3[illegible].
Union—100 shs $6[illegible].
A [illegible]—100 shs $8 [illegible].
Julia—1000 shs $8¼.
Caledonia—[illegible] shs $1 95.
Utah—100 shs $8[illegible].
Jacket—[illegible] shs $8[illegible].
Trojan—2,500 shs 40c.
Benton—100 shs $2 20, 2¼.

AFTERNOON SALES.

Eu Con—115 shs $39.
Jackson—250 shs $3.
Belmont—310 shs [illegible], 60c.
Newark—140 shs $1 40.
Leopard—300 shs 40c.
Oila—160 shs 75c.
Belle—200 shs $8½.
Manhattan—25 shs $67½.
Frize—70 shs $3 [illegible].
Independence—525 shs $2.
Modoc—300 shs $1 65.
Hamburg—180 shs $2 50.
Hillside—260 shs $1½.
Bodie—350 shs $[illegible], 7 00.
Bechtel—100 shs $1 80, 1 70.
Tip Top—[illegible] shs $1 60, 1 65.
[illegible] King—[illegible] shs $10½.
Leeds—[illegible] shs $1¼.
Hussey—[illegible] shs [illegible].
Argenta—150 shs 40c.

NEVADA.

Workingmen's Demonstrations.

VIRGINIA, June 14.—There was considerable excitement here to-day by a demonstration on the part of the Virginia mechanics' union against the recent reduction in the mines from five to four dollars per day for mechanics. About 10 o'clock members of the union numbering 250 marched along C street to Savage, and demanded five dollars per day for all mechanics employed in the mine. They claim that their action was caused by a promise on the part of Superintendent Gillette, that was not kept. He agreed last month to pay five dollars, but on pay day only paid four. He says he made the promise in good faith, but General Williams refused to comply. He guaranteed the raise to five dollars in the future and the procession then went to Con Virginia. Mr. Fair was sick and Mr. Patten said he could do nothing until he heard from the trustees below. All $4 men were then ordered to quit. By this time the crowd had increased to about 500, and they went to C & C shaft on the same mission. They are now waiting to hold a consultation with the agents of the company at 1 o'clock. The miners' union take no part in the demonstration, but it is said an understanding exists between the two unions to co-operate in case of emergency. The Mechanics' union is composed of orderly men who are determined to push the fight to the last if mine managers refuse to restore the old wages. There has been no violence, and no hoodlums are allowed in the ranks.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The population of Colfax is now three hundred and fifty.

The equalization valuation of King county, including the town of Seattle, is $2 244 167.

E. G Ingalls, of New Tacoma, has justified the business of logging by rail. He has a camp of men in the upper Puyallup with tramways adjoining the track of the Northern Pacific railroad.

The following is given as the number of Indians in Washington territory: At Colville, 3,457; at Lummi, 910; at Neeah Bay, 808; at Nisqually and Puyallup, 1,064; at Quinault, 317; at Skokomish, 800; at Tulalip, 2,900; at Yakima, 3,650; total, 13,920.

We have a letter from Rev. S. G. Havermale, in which the writer refers to a statement recently published wherein some minister located at Spokane falls is called a nuisance and a claim jumper. Mr. H. doesn't know whether he is the person referred to or not, but the charge, he says, is untrue as to himself and he believes it untrue as to every minister north of Snake river.

These few lines, which Whittier wrote in an album, are like a beautifully cut diamond, whose value it would be very difficult to estimate:

> "Our lives are albums, written through
> With good or ill, with false or true;
> And as the blessed angels turn
> The pages of our years,
> God grant they read the good with smiles
> And blot the bad with tears."

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

The university of Wisconsin has sent out a professor to study the track of the recent cyclone in that state. A discovery how to prevent tornadoes is growing every year more desirable.

His name was Hoffman. He was a landlord in Deadwood. Just previous to that, we learn from the local paper, he "was shot twice in the abdomen and once in the barber shop adjacent.

Says an exchange: Senator Sharon has not drawn his salary for nearly a year. This is the fair thing in the Nevada senator because he has not been in his seat in all that time, and yet he has done as much as a good many senators to entitle him to pay.

The officials of the Burlington and Missouri River have in contemplation the extension of their road from its present terminus in Nebraska, at Fort Kearny, up the South Platte river to Denver, thus making it a trans-continental line and an imposing rival to the Kansas Pacific.

It is said that Colorado will build more miles of railroad this year than any other state west of Missouri. It has now 1,054 miles in operation. The Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe road is making important extensions south and west, for the cost of which the company has provided $2,500,000.

The venerable Alexander Hamilton Stephens is not to walk over the course in his contest for re-election as representative from the eighth Georgia district. A Democratic opponent has risen up who will be a candidate for the Democratic nomination on the ground of his opposition to the views of Mr. Stephens on the Potter inquiry.

Key's Letters and its Effects.

[Washington Telegram to N. Y. Herald.]

The Democrats are deeply annoyed here to-day at the letter of Postmaster General Key, urging southern men not to support for the next congress any man who, in this congress or otherwise, favors the Potter resolution of inquiry into the presidential title. It was an unexpected blow, and the more telling upon the Democrats because they are themselves, with very few exceptions, irritated at having been coerced in some way, they know not how, into supporting the Potter resolution against their better judgment and intentions. The southern Democrats in particular are annoyed, because they find themselves accused by Mr. Key of revolutionary designs which they have not entertained, but for which their foolish support of the Potter resolution has, as they feel, given at least a color. They are amazed, puzzled and indignant. They feel that somehow—they do not quite comprehend how—they have been led into a false position and they do not know how to get out of it. It is not now probable that any one of them will be bold enough to bring in a resolution repealing that of Mr. Potter, but a large number of them are indignant enough to do it, and if such a resolution could get before the house under the rules, there is excellent reason for believing that Mr. Potter's committee would be dismissed by a large majority of Democratic votes.

Gentle Suggestions.

Just now, in these days of investigation in connection with the last presidential election, journals in all parts of the country are reprinting the following, which it is thought may afford suggestions to Mr. Potter and his associates, and put them on the scent of something:

PORTLAND, Nov. 28, 1876.

To W. T. Pelton, No. 15 Gramercy Park, N. Y.: Certificates will be issued to one Democrat. Must purchase a Republican elector to recognize and act with Democrats to secure the vote and prevent trouble. Deposit $10,000 to my credit with Kountze Brothers, Wall street. Answer.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29, 1876.

To J. H. N. Patrick, Portland, Oregon: No. How soon will governor decide certificate? If you make obligation contingent on the result in March it can be done, and increasable slightly, if necessary.

GOBBLE.

The Failure of Stewart's Hotel for Women.

[Judge Hilton's Explanation to a Reporter.]

It is a failure. I'll tell you why. It is very simple and very natural. I believe that you cannot get women to accept any help based on the condition of separation from the other sex; you cannot run a hotel for women successfully and keep away the men. You can run a hotel for men exclusively—but for women you can't.

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

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By carrier, per week	25c	Three "	1 00

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[illegible]SURANCE.
[illegible]ON BRANCH OF
[illegible]ua Insurance Co
[illegible] CALIFORNIA.
[illegible] ....Agents for Oregon
[illegible]theast corner of Stark and [illegible], Portland, Oregon.
[illegible] Oregon in six [illegible] $114,516 72
[illegible]rated A. D. 1864.
[illegible]..........President
[illegible]..........Secretary
[illegible]ived for Fire [illegible] in 1877..........$335,511 09
[illegible] 1878.......... 578,065 85
[illegible]..$3,638 37
[illegible]... 1,957 00 5,595 37
[illegible]licy Holders, $572,470 47
[illegible]al is a non board Company.
[illegible] organization $1,231,604 20

[illegible] CALIFORNIA
[illegible]nce Company
[illegible]RANCISCO, CAL.
[illegible] February, 1861.
[illegible]d up in Gold.) $300,000 00
[illegible]ary 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
(Except Capital) 79,975 27
(For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
[illegible]Paid since organiza'n) 1,265,705 76
[illegible]Company, the oldest and most [illegible] California Insurance Compan[illegible] [illegible]d $50,000 with the State Treas[illegible] required by law, has established [illegible] No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, [illegible]nsaction of
[illegible]Marine Insurance.
[illegible]M. DONNELL,
[illegible]regon and Washington Terr'y.
[illegible] in all the principal towns of [illegible]ngton Territory. fe28d6m

[illegible]NION
[illegible]ce Company.
[illegible] AND MARINE.
[illegible]D UP IN [illegible]D COIN.) - $750,000
[illegible]d - $1,000,000
[illegible]FICE FOR OREGON,
[illegible]ank Building, Portland.
[illegible]S. CALDWELL, Agent.

[illegible] STATE
[illegible]t & Insurance
[illegible]MPANY.
[illegible]N FRANCISCO.
[illegible]ND MARINE.
[illegible]rated in 18[illegible]1.
[illegible] - $475,000.
[illegible]FICERS:
[illegible] A. J. BRYANT, [illegible]ent, Vice President.
[illegible] CUSHING, Secretary.
[illegible] no connection with any In[illegible]; its business is transacted at [illegible] Rates; each risk being rated [illegible] merits.
[illegible]aving been appointed General [illegible] Company, are now prepared [illegible] and issue Policies for Fire [illegible] suitable rates.
[illegible] HOTALING & CO.,
[illegible]—25 Front Street, Portland,
[illegible]egon and Washington Terr'y

[illegible]HACK STABLES.
[illegible]NSFER COMPANY
[illegible]ENERAL
[illegible] & Commission.
[illegible]GGAGE FORWARDED AND [illegible]ispatch. Pianos and Furni[illegible]
[illegible]S PROMPTLY ATTENDED [illegible]ay or Night.
[illegible], Second and Stark Sts [illegible]are of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S
[illegible] & Feed Stables
[illegible]E PROOF.)
[illegible]D TAYLOR STREETS
[illegible]s for Hire. P[illegible]ticular [illegible] to Boarding Horses.
[illegible] Promptly Attended to [illegible] OR NIGHT.

[illegible]. MOORE'S
[illegible] WORKS,
[illegible]en Third and Fourth
[illegible]ND, OREGON.
[illegible]facturer of
[illegible]ilers, Quartz Machin[illegible], Flouring Mills,
[illegible]IC PUMPS,
[illegible], Water Wheels, etc
[illegible] Patent Iron Running
[illegible]rt notice. my6d6m

[illegible]INGER & CO.,
[illegible]ission, San Francisco,
[illegible]s and Dealers in
[illegible]lows, Blinds,
[illegible]dow Glass,
[illegible]S AND PULLEYS.
[illegible]OORS A SPECIALTY.
[illegible] Front Street.......... Portland.

A New and Complete Stock
GLAZING TO ORDER.

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FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem,
or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

JNO. L. KING, Notary Public. [illegible], Commissioner for Deeds
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibeault, deceased)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories.
CONVEYANCERS
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office—424 California St., San Francisco, California.
Particular attention given to the taking [illegible] Depositions. [illegible]

[illegible] in the Union office, and was dis[illegible] charged therefrom, according to the *Intelli[illegible]gencer*, for offering to the Democrats to mix their tickets with those of the Republican party, printed at the *Union* office. From this fact it would seem that Mr. Anders took with him to Louisiana certain crude notions of methods for illustrating the will of the people as expressed at the ballot box.

Quite a colony of colored men have located on Sauvie's river within the past year or two. They have taken up ranches and are improving the wild wastes of Fruitdale Rock precinct.

[illegible] signatures of the [illegible] electoral [illegible] had been forged and that he had clipped the paragraph from a paper [illegible] he never [illegible] Kellogg [illegible] He never heard anything [illegible] New Orleans of the so-called [illegible] letter. He [illegible] an objection made by Gov. Kellogg to the handwriting in the first set of certificates. The witness had [illegible] a number of extra [illegible] to be [illegible] by a clerk in the office [illegible] witness therefore had a number of certificates in excess of those required for the use of the electoral college.

Ex Representative Farrell was recalled to remain on the stand but about five minutes, when Chairman Potter announced that he had requested

[illegible] these judicious remarks:

Whenever an individual feels and acts as though the success of his party depended upon his selection, or [illegible] his defeat is assured. History also tells us that when a party brings its hope of success upon [illegible] that practice that [illegible] prevail at the expense of party. We take no [illegible] against Dr. [illegible], but we do say that the managers of the Republican party have done an unwise thing in this and that they will have to pay the penalty.

A large vessel is on the stocks at North Bend, Coos Bay.

Reports from Lake county this evening [illegible] majority at 150.

How the News was Sent.

[Washington dispatch, June [illegible], to Chicago Tribune.]

[illegible] Democratic [illegible] the [illegible] from Oregon [illegible] the [illegible] was first [illegible] to the Senate office [illegible] state and legislature were unanimously Republican.

[illegible] Deady, President.
[illegible] Failing, Vice President.
[illegible] C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
[illegible] W. [illegible], Corresponding Secretary.
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

VISITING COMMITTEES OF THE LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

FIRST WARD—Mrs. Gen. Babbitt, Mrs. John [illegible]
[illegible] Mrs. [illegible] Smith.
SECOND WARD—Mrs. Judge Strong, Mrs H. W. Corbett, Mrs. E. S. Griffith.
THIRD WARD—Mrs. A. D. Whiting, Mrs. Wm. Wadhams, Mrs. M. S. Burrell.

The Daily Oreg

FRI DAY MORNING JU

FINANCE AND COM

Financial

THURSDAY EVENIN

Gold in New York 1[illegible]

Legal tenders in Portland—bu par

Silver coin 2@ per cent dis

SAN FRANCISCO June 13—Silve or silver dollar certificates 93¾ legal tenders firm at 93¾ buyin Brokers buying half dollars at di discount and selling them at count trades ¼ buying 93⅝ buying selling

NEW YORK June 1[illegible]—The house returns from seventeen for the week ending June cent as compared with t week last year The ... re York 74 Boston 6 Chicago Baltimore 4[illegible] St Louis 6 Milwaukee Louisville 1 Cleveland 116 New Haven The gains are Philadelphia Indianapolis 114 San Fran ending June 1st 136 As he decl been more than 10 per cent since is conclusive proof that the bu measured in quantities exchange it was one year ago This is ma great decrease in sales of stock taken into account For the pa sold last week was about $1[illegible] par value o stocks sold here dur of June 1877 Exchanges arising ness therefore are quite as large they were last year If the sales o ly cause exchanges equal to th first time in more than a year this an increase in exchanges and sing pens where the losses appear at all able cities except San Francisco portant cities the losses are less tha prices and at Boston the change is

Domestic Produ

In this department of trade a m of business has been one for g t aggregate volume of transact ons our home market at this period in cept in the salmon and wool tra le two commodities the movement entire season has been lighter than is especially true in regard to wool lar of this date says

Prices have again given way at the moment seems to moralized. Our telegraphic adv Francisco report an increasing dull ities of wool that have reached present prospects are so gloomy an that it is quite possible we have n worst. This state of matters is the of over production and the reck trading that has long prevailed in circles, and the reports of some heav the accompanying depression occas has had a most unfavorable influ market throughout the country come a question whether it will b now and face a known loss or sh Horn in the hope that by the tim reach market prices may recuper Yesterday in San Francisco some of valley wool changed hands at as and for eastern Oregon 15 cents is n figure

The wheat trade is very dull jus though there is said to be a surplu from 6,000 to 8 000 tons yet held in t not probable that any great prop will be drawn out before harv seems no likelihood that prices w tween this and the incoming of the tonnage market for wheat ships is al the movement for the last few da both here and at San Francisco is Rates are a little firmer and first cl the trade are held at 60s and upw prospects are still good, though t weather of the past week has rather the conditions favorable to the f illes the plant: but still the promise of yield is not materially lessened The new crop of wheat in California w San Francisco market to day and choice old selling at 10 cents more may be fairly quoted at $1 55@1 60 w doing. Flour is in good demand he per bbl for best brands, and inferio correspondingly lower price Oats and none except choice lots comma per bushel. Mill feed, barley hay, e ply adequate to all demand and trade visions are in over supply, and thou ment is a little more active for bac prices are still depressed by which leading houses are end work off Butter is not coming forw but still there is more than enough to meet the wants of the trade and p improved Eggs are quiet and weak tions given, with little encouragemen to operate. Dried fruits are higher the close of the week prices show m to lower rates than otherwise Pota quite high, but the trade in old is ab quotations nearly nominal for su quality of new California is in the ma

Home Produce Market

WHEAT—The general tendency of els during the past week has been dov little has been done here and quotatic nominally with the wide range of $1 cental

FLOUR—Standard extras quotable per bbl, good country brands, $4 50 Demand quite active

OATS—The call is not active or exte able at 40@42½c per bushel.

BARLEY—The receipts which are are all taken for local consumption per cwt. No shipments are being mad

MILL FEED—Supply fair, bran qu 50 per ton shorts $25, middlings $30@

POTATOES—We remark a falling ceipts and a good demand, quotations at $1 50@2 per bushel, as per condi and wants of buyers

HAY—Receipts fair, prices range 11 per ton for baled timothy and loose do.

ONIONS—In fair demand for the and for shipment, quotable at $2 per rieties.

BACON—The market is amply supp home demand and prices are lower are 10@11c for sides, 12@13c for hams, a for shoulders.

LARD—The demand is good and firm at 10@12½ cents ℔ in tins and

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter solid, 10 brine, 14@15c; choice dairy 20c, chee at 15@16c ℔. Market quiet, dull.

EGGS—The demand is dull at 18c per

CHICKENS—Very choice hens, $4 50 mixed lots, $3 50 spring chickens, $4@

DRIED APPLES—Demand active 6½@7c ℔ for sun dried

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½@5c @12c ℔

WOOL—Receipts larger, but buyers very cautiously Good to choice quota cents, inferior to common from 18@18 San Francisco market being a little ments thence are large

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oregon from San Fr rived at a late hour this morning

There are now five vessels in this port

Five vessels for the grain trade sa *mercial Reporter*, were taken at San 60s for orders, and one at 57s 6d, and o Liverpool direct.

The cargo of the Jane A Falkinb sailed for Honolulu yesterday, is value gregate at about $10,000, and consists of lows 280 sks oats, 511 sks bran 18 bt salmon 100 cs pilot bread 5,441 bbl sta headings, 50 bbls flour, 4 horses, 137 cds 3,112 ft lumber

The Br bark Penshaw cleared from L this port May 24th

The Br bark Lupata under engagen salmon has arrived

The Br ship City of Halifax and bar are reported chartered to load salmon

The barkentine Jane A. Falkinburg lulu went to sea yesterday

The barks Alden Besse and Herbert been taken to load for Hongkong

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO June 13—Arrived—Sc Coos Bay stmr Dakota, Victoria Br sl thaine, New Castle, N. S. W

San Francisco Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO June 13—Flour—Qui partie $1 50@4 75 other grades unch Wheat—12 sacks new crop first of from Turlock good milling $1 70 cl choice milling $1 80@1 8[illegible] Barley—Dull small sales new fe d Oats—Dull good to choice feed $1 3 Corn—Demand for Mexico and su from Omaha Calif rnia large yellow $ Hay—Dull new $7@1[illegible] 10 $ @ Potatoes—Dull $1 [illegible] Wool—Dull and un[illegible]

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN

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Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO, Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING JUNE 1[illegible] 18[illegible]

THE LABOR MARKET AND THE TWO UNBUILT OVERLAND RAILROADS

[illegible]

Gov[illegible] for the sake of the people [illegible] to protect the people or the sake of th [illegible] [illegible] to help the industries of the people who must earn the money by their toil to redeem the bonds

[illegible] NATIONAL

After the war the reconstruction raised new and active questions very difficult of solution The passions of the hour gave occasion for ambitious partisans from out the rostrum and [illegible] the contest [illegible] suffrages of the people on the specious plea of overflowing patriotism When in power the partisan services his patriotism [illegible] his private ambition

While the state and national legislatures have done many noble things to harmonize conflicting opinions and interests since the war and all branches of the government have deservedly won the gratitude of the upright citizens [illegible] neglected [illegible] with the [illegible]

[illegible]

A [illegible] system of [illegible] open the way [illegible] the expense [illegible] Pennsylvania Ohio [illegible] and Massachusetts or develop them [illegible] workmen to the ship yards of Maine and Massachusetts [illegible] new ones in Oregon and Washington Upon the farmers and stock raisers and cotton planters and lumbermen and oil producers have been laid the chief burden to furnish their raw products for foreign commerce most of which have been carried in foreign ships and used [illegible] for supplies and the interest of our debt abroad

It is true that some manufacturers of late under the pressure of sharp competition have won their way into foreign markets with their cotton fabrics their machinery their agricultural implements and military equipments and have turned the balance of trade in our favor but these triumphs of trade have not been greatly the aid of Congress but in spite of its party strifes and adverse or uncertain legislation The true policy in the United States as in England and in France is to furnish manufactured goods as well as food to nations and to carry these goods abroad and under develop markets for them

England holds the trade of China South America Africa Southern Asia and most of Polynesia for her manufactured goods

The leading men of the south to day assure us that they are looking for its future welfare not to politics but to industry A delegation of them headed by Senator Gordon recently visited Boston to learn more about the manufactures of New England [illegible] go the cities of Charleston Savannah New Orleans Galveston and others designated General Gordon to represent the industrial interests of the south in Europe during the coming season by presenting to capitalists and others who might be interested the facts in regard to its natural resources with a view to investments for their better cultivation and development

Speaking of the extension of foreign trade says the Boston *Advertiser* especially with the countries nearest to us it is always to be remembered that the first condition of success is a prosperous and vigorous home industry

HOME INDUSTRIES NOT PARTIZAN POLITICS [illegible] MOST VALUE

The strife between the north and the south and the east and the west is to be not which shall produce the most of the raw materials to be manufactured and sold by other nations but which shall imitate England in employing the labor of the people and thus reap the profits both on raw materials and finished goods New and quick routes of commerce must be opened and new markets for goods developed

The Pacific states front the shores of populous Asia and Australia We have the advantage of space and time and immense but partially used resources to ultimately run a large share of that commerce

THE THREE OVERLAND RAILROADS NEEDED FOR THIS PURPOSE

The eminent statesman who projected them in 1860 and secured the act of congress to make the surveys foresaw their importance The acts of incorporation of the northern and southern requiring that American iron be used in their construction aimed to employ American labor and promote our industries

These unfinished roads simply wait for congress—upon whose [illegible] extend the time of completion and in the other to grant about one sixth the aid extended to the Central and Union Pacific railroads.

AMOUNT OF LABOR AT ONCE EMPLOYED

In the mere construction of the previous transcontinental road A total force of 20,000 to 25,000 workmen all along the lines and 5,000 to 6,000 teams had been engaged in grading and laying the track [illegible] timber From 300 to 600 tons of materials were forwarded daily from either end of the lines The Sierra Nevadas suddenly became alive with wood choppers and at one place on the Truckee river twenty five sawmills went into operation in one week [illegible] 100 locomotives were in use at one time constantly bringing materials and supplies At one time there were 30 vessels *en route* from New York via Cape Horn with [illegible] locomotives rails and rolling stock destined for the Central Pacific railroad

The labor employed in building these roads has opened vastly larger fields of labor on the routes and at both ends Labor employed increases its own opportunities The completion of the N P R R would employ many thousands of workmen on the roads and as many thousands more [illegible] in the mines and shops All industries would revive and wealth increase

[illegible]

the other two running at such distances north and south

[illegible]

Who can tell the evils of hindering the completion of either of these roads? We feel most keenly the defeat of the N P R R

Workingmen [illegible] their tables in their lack of power to provide comforts for their families [illegible] been waiting [illegible]

[illegible]

C H ATKINSON

NOTES FROM UNION COUNTY

[illegible]

This county like all others east of the Blue mountains feels her isolation and while Portland is her market freights are so very high that it takes most of the profit off all produce to ship

One of the leading merchants in Grand Ronde valley remarked to your correspondent while conversing in regard to the high rates of freight that he was satisfied to pay even higher rates for said he it is to us a protective tariff How can I blind to the fact that the consumer has to pay the duty with wheat at 50 cents per bushel while Portland grain merchants pay [illegible] delivered at your city And yet groceries are but little higher here than in the Willamette [illegible] there [illegible] in fact a strange [illegible] which [illegible] may be remedied in time to avoid the [illegible]

Provisions are cheap [illegible] and general depression [illegible] money [illegible]

[illegible]

The district school [illegible] Union [illegible] with a [illegible] for one [illegible] 1st of September

The court house and the Grand [illegible] of the [illegible] Oregon [illegible]

[illegible]

The deputy sheriff [illegible] A J Weddle After shaking hands in rather a cordial manner the prisoner took his seat by the stove and resumed his pipe [illegible] when the following conversation took place

Q—[illegible]

Answer I have nothing new to add to what has already been said

Q—Why did you give yourself up after the [illegible] A—Because I did not want to run away

Q—What weapon did you use A—A double shot gun [illegible]

Q—What motive had you in killing Mr Sullivan A—I did it to keep him from killing me

Q—Which party did you shoot first the man or his wife A—The pistol went off and shot Mrs Sullivan first

Q—Did you aim to shoot her Q—No the shot was accidental

Q—How long previous to the murder of Sullivan did you become acquainted with Mrs S A—I became acquainted with her in 1866 She and I both stopped in the same hotel for three years

Q—Did you ever make any declarations of love to the lady? A—No answer

Q—Did she reciprocate your love A—I decline to talk upon this subject It will come out at the trial

Q—Did you plead guilty of murder in the second degree A—No [illegible]

Q—When was the crime committed A—[illegible] o'clock in the night of the 13th of May

Q—Why were you at that place so late? A—I was employed in the office of Wells Fargo & Co waited until after the arrival of the stage from Baker City when I went to Chandler's hotel to get warm was just starting back to the office came out on the sidewalk in front of the hotel met Sullivan, his wife and mother in law the walk being narrow I stepped off into the street to give them a chance to go by as I stepped back to the walk Sullivan turned around to me and said Damn you if you [illegible] I'll cut your heart out At these words the pistol went off

Q—Did you recognize the parties? A—Why of course I did

Weddle conversed freely in regard to his most cowardly and unwarranted murder While speaking of Sullivan's death and the probably recovery of Mrs S his face seemed to light up with a maniacal delight A sinister and fiendish smile played over his contracted features and his small keen eyes seemed to dance with delight at the thought [illegible] his thoughts He seems sanguine of being cleared on the grounds of self defense

It is a mystery to the legal profession in Union county the finding of a bill for murder in the second degree while the proof was positive that Weddle had threatened the lives of these parties and laid in wait for them It was also proven that Sullivan said not one word to the murderer but was walking peaceably home from a party accompanied by his wife when the report of a pistol was heard and his wife sank to the walk exclaiming I am shot Not satisfied with having shot the lady Weddle then turned his weapon upon Mr S and fired the ball taking effect in the abdomen Sullivan ran to the center of the street stooped down as if to pick up a rock and fell never to rise again He was carried to his residence where he died on the [illegible] The murderer then ran to the jail and gave himself up He said to the sheriff Lock me up you will know what I have done in the morning

An excited crowd followed him and but for the dexterity of the officer in placing him under lock his body would have dangled from one of the [illegible] the sun had risen

The prisoner R M Alexander indicted for the murder of Basil L Perkins is said to be guilty of a more heinous crime than Weddle [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Anxious to Hear from Tilden

[illegible]

The Portal of the Dead

[illegible]

ARRIVED

[illegible]

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING

A CALL

TO

FRANKLIN BROS & CO

125 First street,

[illegible]

Will pay you, as they have marked each article in Their Large Establishment, still lower than last month owing to great purchases by M. Franklin, in New York.

2-BUTTON KID GLOVES

Warranted to not rip or money refunded	75c
CORSETS, Standard make, 4 corset strings, at	50c
12 yds Genuine Hope Bleached Cotton for	$1 00
Elegant Iron Framed Grenadines, at	12 c a yard
Beautiful Japanese Stripes, [illegible]	25c a yard

Our Silk Department

Is as usual well filled with the best brands from European Manufactories.

WE ANTICIPATE

A GREAT RUSH

For Trimming Silks, at 75c a yard

A GREAT RUSH

For Summer Silks, at 65c a yard

A GREAT RUSH

For Extra Heavy 21 in Gros Grain Dress Silk, at $1 50

A GREAT RUSH

For C. J. Bonnet 24-in Gros Grain, best made, at $2 20, worth $4 50

Dress Silk samples sent on application. Every yard warranted.

FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.
125 First Street, Portland.

FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.
123 Warren Street, New York.

FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.
[illegible] Battery St, San Francisco, Cal

PARASOLS!

Parasols	at	50c
Parasols	at	75c
Parasols	at	$1 00
Parasols	at	1 25
Parasols	at	1 50
Parasols	at	2 00
Parasols	at	2 50
Parasols	at	3 00
Parasols	at	3 50
Parasols	at	4 00

THE LARGEST STOCK

AND

LOWEST PRICES!

In the City

NEW LINE OF

DRESS GOODS

Just received at

P. SELLING'S,

Cor. First and Yamhill sts.

ICE CREAM

AND

ARCTIC SODA!

AT

ALISKY & HEGELE'S,

Premium Candy Factory,

No. 105 First Street

J. R. BEAN,

Seattle, W T,

Forwarding & Commission Merchant.

Will receive and sell all kinds of Produce and do a general

COMMISSION BUSINESS.

[illegible]

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

THE CHEAPEST!

AND

THE BEST!

Ask Your Merchant

FOR

Gents' Youths' and Boys'

CLOTHING

[illegible]

SEE THAT

OUR TICKET

Is on every Garment.

JACOBS BROS. & CO.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers

3 and 5 North Front St,

[illegible]

N. Y. O. P. S.

NEW YORK ONE PRICE STORE

ON FRONT STREET

PRICES:

[illegible]

[illegible] Front st bet. Alder & Morrison Portland Oregon

HARRIS & LICHTENSTEIN

TAKE NOTICE, EVERYBODY!

The old established firm of BLACK & WALDMAN, 147 First street, have concluded to make a change in their business. They will therefore, after May 1st offer their entire stock of Gents', Youths' and Children's fine custom made CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, &c, at greatly reduced prices. The public are invited to examine our stock and prices and be convinced. They will save money by doing so.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

ACENTS FOR LLOYD S

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE pints and qts

McEWAN'S " " "

BASS' " " "

TENNENT'S " "

Blood Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.

Guinness' STOUT, pints

GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand)

Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.

Scotch WHISKY in case and bulk.

Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES

Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE pints and quarts

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,

Benedictine, Maraschino, &c

BORDEAUX CLARETS in case,

CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS

Lea & Perrins WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE,

Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES,

Coleman's MUSTARD

PURE MALT VINEGAR

FINEST SALAD OIL quarts

CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS

English PAINTS and VARNISHES,

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH,

CAUSTIC SODA 76 [illegible]

WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE

SHEET IRON, assorted sizes

GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS

TINMEN'S WIRE

Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS

CANNEL COAL, Etc, Etc

REMOVAL!

THE

"SINGER" MANF'G CO,

HAVE REMOVED TO

No 186 FIRST STREET,

Between Yamhill and Taylor)

Nearly opposite the old Stand

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds Foreign and Domestic Fruits

Has reopened at the old stand

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

[illegible]

NOTICE OF DISOLUTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned [illegible] M Seller & Co was on the first day of May 1878 [illegible]

L SELLER
M [illegible]

ONE SHILLING [illegible]

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

[illegible]

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

I make no empty boasts. I put in business Competition a folly. Great Reduction. 20 per cent. below recent rates. Cassimere suits, $7 to $15 00. Worsted suits, latest styles, $15 to $25. Fine Casimere Pants $5 to $7. Workingmen's Pants, $1 to $3. White Vests, $1 50. Linen Coats, $1. White and Cheviot Shirts, $1. All goods and prices in proportion. Call and examine this immense stock at KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, cor. First and Morrison streets.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

RECEIVED

[illegible]

Direct from Eastern and California Manufacturers,

THE LATEST STYLES OF

Spring and Summer Goods,

And will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES at

Opposition Boot & Shoe Store

CORNER FIRST AND ASH STS

Portland Oregon

E. CAHALIN.

Great Reduction in Prices!

AT THE

Mammoth Boot & Shoe Store,

115 FRONT STREET.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ABOVE BUSINESS [illegible]

Spring and Summer Goods,

[illegible]

C M WOBERT.

A. F. & A. M.

J. K. GILL & CO.,

107 FIRST ST,

Offer the Largest Stock of

Masonic Literature,

LODGE RECORDS, BLANKS, ETC,

to be found on the coast and at

LOWER RATES

FONG DEAN,

Chinese Portrait Painter,

Alder Street, bet Front and First

[illegible]

HARDWARE IRON AND STE

DISSOLUTION.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE partnership heretofore existing under the name and style of Northrup & Thompson, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, Mr E J [illegible] retiring from the firm. Either party is [illegible] to sign the firm name in liquidation

E. J. NORTHRUP,
R. B. THOMPSON.

Portland May 20 1878.

N. B.—All accounts owing by the late firm [illegible] at once for payment, and persons indebted to said firm will please settle without de

E. J. DeHART,
W. B. THOMPSON

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO

SUCCESSORS TO

NORTHRUP & THOMPSON,

Dealers and Importers in

Hardware, Iron & Steel

HARDWOOD LUMBER,

Hubs, Spokes, &c.

Carriage Hardware,
Wagon Makers' Hardware,
Iron Axles,
Thimble Skeins,

Ship Chandlery,
Tar, Pitch, Oakum, Oars,
Hemp Tar'd Rope,
Manilla Rope,

Blacksmiths' Tools,
Bellows, Anvils, Vises,
Cumberland Coal

Sole agents for

TACOMA COAL

173 and 175 Front Street, Portland, Or.

DAYTON & HALL

Dealers in a great variety of FISHING

POLES, LINES & FLIES

POWDER, SHOT, &c.

Scroll Saws and Supplies

Write for our price-list.

HARDWARE,

Builders' & Farmers' Supplies

Cor First and Taylor Sts, Portland

AN INVOICE

OF

Page's Eastern OARS!

Ex "Quickstep."

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland

GOOD NEWS

For all those wanting good

PHOTOGRAPHS!

Have just received from the East the

Largest & Most Complete Camera

Ever brought to this State, and pictures

LARGE PORTRAIT AND GROUP WORK

A SPECIALTY.

The steady growth of our city and country has induced us to increase our facilities and we confidently assure the public that our work shall not fail to please, and that we have the

LOWEST AVERAGE LIST OF PRICES

Ever charged in this State for good photographs. It will pay you to call and see us.

DAVIDSON BROTHERS

Corner First and Yamhill Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

1851.

CHAS HODGE,
GEO W SNELL,

HODGE, DAVIS & CO

71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

Importing Wholesale Druggists

AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils and Window Glass

Having unsurpassed facilities for BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as any house on the Coast.

San Francisco Office—116 Front St
New York Office—36 Platt St

JAMES H. KOONTZ

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

Drayage, per ton

Storage and Forwarding, per ton

A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 1863)

Mark Goods, care J. H. K. U.

JAMES H. KOONTZ

JASON SPRINGER & CO

S E cor Spear and Mission Sts

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Doors, Windows, And Window Glass

WEIGHTS, CORDS AND PULLEYS

DOORS A SPECIALTY

65 Front Street

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS or

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT,

17 North Front Street, Portland

GEO. HUGHES, Pyrotechnist,

ANNOUNCES THAT HE IS PREPARED TO FURNISH FIRE WORKS for public and private displays during the Fourth of July

Excursion and Picnic parties attended to promptly The usual assortment at wholesale on hand at GILMAN & YOUNG'S First street Portland where Catalogues will be furnished on application

my20 GEO HUGHES

EVERDING & FARRELL

DEALERS IN

Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed, BACON,

Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.

FRONT AND ALDER STS.

Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK All work done at lowest living rates

No 10 Front St Portland Oregon

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

14 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Made to order at short notice

REPAIRING.

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

FONG DEAN

Chinese Portrait Painter,

Alder Street, bet Front and First

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,

[illegible]

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and [illegible] and delivered to any part of the city

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORN

DE SUN DO MOVE

[illegible]

ARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

DISSOLUTION.

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E. J. NORTHRUP,
R. R. THOMPSON.

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THOMPSON,
HONEYMAN,
E. J. DEHART,
W. S. THOMPSON.

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Wagon Makers' Hardware,
Iron Axles,
Thimble Skeins,
p Chandlery,
Tar, Pitch, Oakum, Oars,
Hemp Tar'd Rope,
Manila Rope.
acksmiths' Tools,
Bellows, Anvils, Vices,
Cumberland Coal.

Sole agents for

TACOMA COAL.

and 175 Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

AYTON & HALL

Dealers in a great variety of FISHING

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POWDER, SHOT, &c.

roll Saws and Supplies.

Write for our price list.

HARDWARE,

ilders' & Farmers' Supplies,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

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Ex "Quickstep,"

JOHN R. FOSTER,

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GOOD NEWS

For all those wanting good

PHOTOGRAPHS!

Have just received from the East the

rgest & Most Complete Camera & L

ver brought to this State, and propose to make

RGE PORTRAIT AND GROUP WO

A SPECIALTY.

he steady growth of our city and country ha induced us to increase our facilities generally we confidently assure the public that our wo ll not fail to please, and that we have adopt

LOWEST AVERAGE LIST OF PRICE

er charged in this State for good photographs t will pay you to call and see us.

AVIDSON BROTHERS

Corner First and Yamhill Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. my2dlm

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AS. HODGE,
D. W. SNELL,
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HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

71 Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

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AND DEALERS IN

aints, Oils and Window Gla

Having unsurpassed facilities for BUYING of Goods, we can SELL as lo any house on the Coast.

n Francisco Office—116 Front Stre
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JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

ORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

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A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also, dealer in
RY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCER
Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Mark Goods, care J. H. K., U.
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JASON SPRINGER & CO.,

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Manufacturers and Dealers in

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DOORS A SPECIALT

Front Street ... Port

alem Bakers' & Super FLOUR!

or sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO. or

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 15, 1878.

"DE SUN DO MOVE SUAH."

REV. JOHN JASPER—BIBLICAL EXPLANATIONS OF HIS THEORY.

[From the Washington Post.]

punctually at eight o'clock last night the John Jasper (very black) ascended the of Lincoln Hall and was introduced to slim audience by Mr. J. W. Johnson black). This celebrated Baptist clergyman, who has grown in notoriety with the growth of Jonah's gourd, is above five ten inches high, sinewy and well made, a round bullet head set firmly on square shoulders. His voice is a strong tenor of much power, but in its ordinary tones thick and muffled. There is a deal of magnetism about the man; he thoroughly in earnest, and at a colored meeting would gather in the converts a rate to gladden the souls of Wesley or Whitfield. His style is eminently adapted to the wants of his congregation, and only cultivation to be singularly powerful effective. He is essentially dramatic, his descriptive powers are pictorial and to a high degree. He is an unconscious humorist. Withal, he is a logician of mean rank, and reasons from his premises conclusions with a force and directness that only need cultivation and information to be of convincing weight and Opening his meeting with an hymn, in which the audience joined, he read the 114th psalm, called on Mr. Johnson to pray, he arose, and said he "would prove that do stand still, prove it from the lids Bible." He didn't know "nothin'" outsiders; and dealt only with God's which war writ by holy men inspired Spirit of God, moved upon by the Ghost, and authorized by God's authority a lamp for the feet, and prepare a the path." He was not a grammarian, and had "never been to school in his seven months' thumbing of a spelling book, but had been di studying the Bible, and had asked Jesus Chrisees sake to lighten him." described his conversion, his entering the ministry, and the manner in he was brought into this argument, preached it by request four times, on occasion his white hearers increasing in Then warming with his subject, equal to the emergency, he plunged famous sermon which has carried of Jasper all over the country.

and gentlemen," said he, "before I have been formerly do, that the move, I shall go into Egypt extensively, and after devouring my subject, will travel into Canaan and show by the mouth that the sun gits up in the in the east whar you kin see him if to, and goes ovar houses and trees and Co't houses till he goes the west, whar he hasteneth back the starting place. Now that the a man of war, just take notice of 15 chapter and 3d verse, and 'sense wandering around in Egypt, for I undertake to prove that the sun do until I get over into Canaan. From until the flood, when the Lord everybody but Noah and his family, years. Then 400 years after, when had got demultiplied with people thick like, the Lord took Abraham out of Haran, way from his kindred, who was idolaters, and after he made up his mind to try It was a so'ce of pleasure for excuse me for calling him Abraham; name was Abram, but it comes but I don't mean it—to look at but the Lord said, says he, the boy up to Morias' mounting him a pile of logs for a burnt sac if Abram had been a philosopher unshooken confidence he'd if I stick my knife in young whar ye gwine to git another boy whom to bless de human But Abram wasn't a philosopher; he saddled his ass, he rode to mounting, and was jess ready to make sacrifice of Isaac, when an angel of de don't know his other name—called 'See here, old man, that's don't kill de boy. Thar's an old de horns in de thicket over a burnt sacrifice out on him!' he begot Isaac, and Isaac he and Jacob he begot twelve sons, all went down into Egypt's land been meandering all this They stayed four hundred years, God said to Moses one day: 'Moses, the prayers and seen the tears, the cries and pitied the fears of down in Egypt, so you go down town, tell Pharoah, bound with the crown, that I say 'let my people go.' But Moses hemmed and hawed and I ain't well enough acquainted And the Lord says, 'You ain't, Well, take Aaron, the Levitic, be my speechman, to tell Pharoah my people go.' So Moses he went told Pharoah, and Pharoah, nothing do for him till they let the frogs Then he got scared, I tell you, but the lice and the darkness and the Devil to work him up to the stick. And then when he did let them and went after them with filled with colonels and captains, to Moses, 'Jess, tell your on one side and look at me, to do the fighting this morning.' the Lord said to one of his angels, down thar and unscrew Pharoah's in his stern wheel.' And so; and then Pharoah said, the Lord's doing this fight, And he went to go; but the east and whar, oh whar was Pharoah? he died, and Joshua took the Israelites were beaten at And wharfore? Achorn, the a magnificent Babylontish shekels of silver and a hid them under his bed. 3,000 men—I forget now; it anyhow, they got whipped, fell on his face and prayed, and 'Git up, Joshua; what's the And Joshua said, 'O Lord, And the Lord said, 'Of Take that cursed thing got that Babylontish garment got 250 shekels of silver?' Achon and his family, and city and took it. Then the trick on Joshua to save and two or three days after some sent word and said to Joshua, them fellows aint for live around here and have But the five kings of the having a quarrel with the Giber down to fight them, and the 'll them. They fit and fit, I'm gwine to prove to you that the sun do move, Joshua said: 'Lord, the battle before the sun goes down behind hills.' And the Lord said: the sun to stand still upon moon, in the valley of the sun stood still in the midst heaven and hasted not to go down whole day. Do you want any more Take Hezekiah where the back ten degrees. And Solomon Ecclesiastes, 1st chapter, 5th verse, ariseth and the sun goeth down to his place where he arose.' was a smart man, and knew and is entitled to respect, and he says. Now, I want to ask the something: What is the mean word 'arise?' Don't it mean some down stairs, or gets up and If I haven't proved that the then my name ain't Jasper!

Don't take my word for it; take God's. He says so. Will you make God a liar? But they say that the earth moves, that the earth turns over! Pshaw! An astronomer told me it turned over and over and over! Why, don't you see if it did, all the water would fall out of the rivers and we all be drowned? Drowned, I tell you. And if the earth turned over, all the houses would tumble down and the territories turn over, and you and I would be standing on our heads half the time! It's nonsense!

"I have proved by the Bible that the sun do move. The Bible was cherished by our fathers. We kin not do better than cherish it ourselves and teach our children to cherish it. But don't believe that the earth turns over, ka you know that you can't stand on your head all night."

So saying the Rev. John Jasper closed the Bible [illegible] and walked down to the [illegible] ing, where he received the congratulations of scores of his admirers.

The President Prepared for a Tussle.

Washington Dispatch to the Cincinnati Commercial.]

The closing sentence of Key's letter, to the effect that an attempt to unseat Mr. Hayes before the end of his term will lead to civil war, is authoritative and means just what it says. The president has no notion of allowing the Mexican system to take root in this country, and an attempt to subvert the government, and unlawfully change presidents before the end of his term, will be resisted. He thinks this is the only question before the country now—the all important question before which party lines must, in a measure, go down. If the investigators attack the presidential title with a view of changing officers before the term of the present one expires, the question which each voter will have to decide for himself is simply whether the attempt shall be made to subvert the lawful government at the cost of civil war.

The Oregon U. S. Senatorship.

[From the San Francisco Bulletin.]

The Democratic legislature will do well to again send Mr. Nesmith to the United States senate, in recognition of past faithful services to the state, which have been so conspicuous as to give him a national reputation.

Tilden as Seen by his Fellow Democrats.

[From the New York Express.]

There are more rumors that Sam Tilden is pulling ropes or wires or something or other. The only thing he is pulling at now is his boot straps, trying to hoist himself into the back door of the White House.

BY UNIVERSAL ACCORD, AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS are the best of all purgatives for family use. They are the product of long, laborious, and successful chemical investigation, and their extensive use by Physicians in their practice, and by all civilized nations, proves them the best and most effectual purgative Pill that medical science can devise. Being purely vegetable no harm can arise from their use. In intrinsic value and curative powers no other Pills can be compared with them, and every person, knowing their virtues, will employ them, when needed. They keep the system in perfect order, and maintain in healthy action the whole machinery of life. Mild, searching and effectual, they are specially adapted to the needs of the digestive apparatus, derangements of which they prevent and cure, if timely taken. They are the best and safest physic to employ for children and weakened constitutions where a mild, but effectual, cathartic is required. For sale by all dealers.

To the Suffering People of Oregon & W. T.

The cures which have been effected by Doctor Souville Mathieu, the eminent French Physician, with his celebrated Paris Spirometer, have proved a wonderful blessing to mankind and a credit to the Dr. as its inventor, in every case of nasal Catarrh, Lung and Bronchial affections and all diseases arising from impurities of the blood. It will effect a complete and speedy cure by conveying medicated inhalations direct to the seat of the disease, which is the only way by which these diseases can be cured. Parents especially should never be without one of these invaluable instruments, for on administering them twice a day your children will never have diphtheria or any disease arising from poison in the blood, but will grow up healthy and strong. The Paris Spirometer will be sold at the remarkable low price of $25, which will include all medicines and complete directions, and will be sent to any address on receipt of the money by letter or express to DR. SOUVILLE MATHIEU, St. Charles Hotel, Portland, Oregon.

Office hours, 10 to 12 M., and 2 to 4 P. M. Consultation free. The doctor's medical certificate approved by the state medical board of California, San Francisco, Dec. 11th, 1876, and recorded in the office of the county clerk of San Francisco, Jan. 13th, 1877, by Thomas H. Reynolds, county clerk, can be seen by any one at the doctor's office.

An Astonishing Fact.

A large proportion of the American people are to day dying from the effects of Dyspepsia or disordered liver. The result of these diseases upon the masses of intelligent and valuable people is most alarming, making life actually a burden. Instead of a pleasant existence of enjoyment and usefulness, as it ought to be. There is no good reason for this, if you will only throw aside prejudice and skepticism, take the advice of druggists and your friends, and try one bottle of Green's August Flower. Your speedy relief is certain. Millions of bottles of this medicine have been given away to try its virtues, with satisfactory results in every case. You can buy a sample bottle for 10 cents to try. Three doses will relieve the worst case. Positively sold by all Druggists on the Western Continent.

FEVER & AGUE.

We have tried Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites for Fever and Ague with the very best satisfaction. Quinine and other remedies failed. The Syrup did the work, effectually curing in a short time.

H. C. CASWELL & CO.,
Oskosh, Wis.

I can testify to the high therapeutical value of Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites and consider it deserving of attention by the profession generally.

AARON ALWARD, M. D.,
Mayor of the city of St. John, N. B.

Feb. 6, 1868.

We have no hesitation in recommending Fellows' Hypophosphites to our friends as a preparation of undoubted merit. Yours very truly,

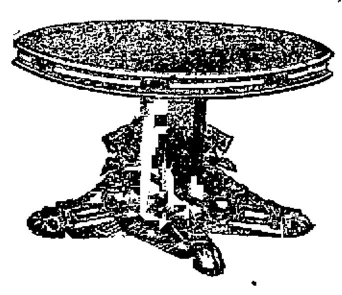
LYMANS, CLARE & CO.

Montreal, Jan. 1872.

Capt. H. Coffill, who was cured of Consumption in 1869 by Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites persuaded me to try the Syrup for Bronchitis, from which I had suffered much. I used only three bottles and my health is now better than it has been for years.

W. S. NELSON,
March, 1871. Bridgewater, N. S.
my6dMWaS&wlm

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,



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DINING EXTENSION TABLES,

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CENTER TABLES,

In Walnut, Ash and Maple,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

Front and First streets, between Morrison and Yamhill.

FLAGS!!

A[illegible] SIZES AND [illegible] AT

M'CORMICK'S,

63 FIRST ST., Portland, Oregon.

ORDERS BY MAIL PROMPTLY FILLED AT BOTTOM BEDROCK PRICES!

EXCURSIONS.

PRINTERDOM TURNED LOOSE!

MEN OF LETTERS!

The Cry of "Copy" Hushed for one Day.

Editors Happy and "Devils" Ditto.

The friends of Typos are requested to observe that

SPECIAL PREPARATIONS

Are being made to induce them to spend a few of their dollars in taking a

PICNIC EXCURSION

TO

VANCOUVER, W. T.

ON SATURDAY, JUNE 15.

The Steamer WILLAMETTE CHIEF and Barge A. HUNT have been chartered for the trip and [illegible] Band will accompany the [illegible] so that none need to languish for want of music.

The beautiful Fir Grove in the Public square of Vancouver has been selected as the Picnic Ground. A good place for the Athletic Sports can be found close at hand, also water in great abundance.

All Printers will be designated by a peculiar badge, so that those in attendance may see the an[illegible] they delight in when turned out to grass. This feature will doubtless be the attraction of the day.

The net proceeds will be donated to charitable purposes.

Tickets may be purchased at the different Book Stores and of the Printers.

Gentleman's Ticket	$1 00
Ladies' Ticket	50

Children under 10 years Free.

Steamer will leave foot of Alder street.

Further announcement will be made in due time.

Grand Celebration July 4th,

EXCURSION & PICNIC!

WILL TAKE PLACE AT CATALPHA GROVE, Washougal, on Columbia river.

Three Steamers will leave Everding & Farrell's wharf, foot of Alder street, for the Grove at 6½, 7½ and 8½ o'clock A. M., July 4th. This Grove has the largest Platform for Dancing in Oregon or W. T. Swings and every facility for amusements.

Reading the Declaration of Independence, Oration, fine Music and everything to make the day enjoyable. Picnic parties will do well to examine the Grounds before engaging elsewhere.

L. D. BROWN, Proprietor,
je6 Washougal, W. T.

RAIL'WAY EXCURSION

AND PICNIC!

OF THE

Portland Turn Verein!

TO

NEW ERA PARK,

ON

SUNDAY, JUNE 23, 1878.

MUSIC WILL BE FURNISHED BY

The Northwestern Band.

REFRESHMENTS

Of all kinds to be had at the Park.

TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP:

Persons over 12 years	$1 00
Children from 6 to 12	50
Children under 6	Free

Trains will leave East Side Depot and L Street Landing at 9:30 A. M. and 1:30 P. M. Returning, will leave New Era Station at 7 P. M.

Tickets must be purchased before entering the cars.

Persons of doubtful character not permitted to board the train.

Tickets for sale at different business places of the city, on the O. & C. R. R. and Stark Street Ferries and by members of the Committee of Arrangements.

G. FRANZ,
P. WAGNER,
G. CASTENDIECK,
D. ZINSLE,
M. WAGNER,
Committee.

POSTPONED.

THE EXCURSION OF THE STR. CITY OF SALEM to the Cascades is postponed from

June 15th to June 29th.

U. B. SCOTT & CO

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

NOTICE.

SPECIAL EXCURSIONS

TO

Cascades and Dalles.

Rare Inducements to Tourists.

THIS COMPANY'S NEW AND ELEGANTLY equipped Steamer

"WIDE WEST,"

Capt. JOHN H. WOLF, is now making daily trips to Cascades, returning same day, connecting at the Cascades Landing for Dalles with the Magnificent Steamer

"MOUNTAIN QUEEN."

To afford Tourists the opportunity to view the Scenery of the Columbia River and its passage at the Cascades, and place recreation and pleasure within the reach of all, this Company will hereafter and until the close of the season issue every **SATURDAY,**

Half-Fare Excursion Tickets

to the above points, good for return the following Monday, at the following rates:

Portland to Cascades and return	$3 50
Portland to Dalles and return	5 00

Well ventilated and neatly furnished Staterooms can be procured on board at $1 50 per night.

Meals and Berths at the popular price of 50c each.

For Tickets and Staterooms apply at the office of the Company, corner Front and Ash Streets, on Wharf.

Boats leave at 5 A. M.
my29dlm J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

THE CELEBRATED

WILHOIT SODA SPRINGS

HAS BEEN FITTED UP IN A COMFORTABLE manner and is now open to the public. A

Grand Celebration on the 4th of July.

Provisions of all kinds will be furnished on the ground.

Charges reasonable, and splendid table will be found at the hotel.

my25dlm NOBLE & MANN.

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

12 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and Dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

DRY GOODS.

RECEIVED

PER LAST STEAMER.

50 Dozen Ladies' Genuine Iron Frame Hose,

[illegible] cents per pair.

A LARGE LOT OF

New Embroideries,

At One Half their value.

CHOICE PATTERNS IN

FRENCH LACES.

A GOOD QUALITY

DRESS LINEN,

[illegible] cents per yard.

New Ruchings, Bows and Kid Gloves.

A FULL STOCK OF

CORSETS.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.,

S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

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OMNES
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PROSINT

TRY PFUNDER'S CELEBRATED

OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER,

Liver and Kidney

REGULATOR!

For Purifying the BLOOD, Regulating the LIVER and BOWELS, Strengthening the KIDNEYS, and as a guard against FEVER AND AGUE,

IT CANNOT BE EXCELLED.

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Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock.

GLAZING TO ORDER.

Ex Bk'tne Jane A. Falkinburg

FROM HONOLULU, DIRECT,

4,000 Kegs

ISLAND SUGARS,

From the following Plantations:

KOHALA,	WAIAHUA,
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For sale to the trade in lots to suit, by

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CORBITT & MACLEAY

OFFER TO THE TRADE AT VERY LOW rates;

6,500 Kegs Choice Grades

ISLAND SUGARS,

Ex Warehouse and to arrive per "Mattie Macleay."

Also, a large parcel of

Island Rice and Coffee.

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IMPORTANT TO THOSE VISITING

THE GREAT

Palouse Country!

PENAWAWA, ON SNAKE RIVER, IS THE point to land, as there is a daily line of stages from that point to Colfax; also a Livery stable, at which extra conveyance can be had for any point in the country. A Good Hotel is also located there. It is a point at which the road from Walla Walla to Colfax crosses Snake river. my21d3m

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Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed, BACON,

Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.

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PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

WILLIAM MAST,

CARPENTER & BUILDER

Alder st., bet. Fourth and Fifth.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Difficult Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of [illegible] and how to be [illegible] male and female [illegible] warned them against [illegible] that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to him; all Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the Stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years, and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who cannot well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors, through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door.

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

Great Reduction

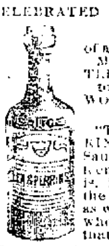
IN PRICE OF

LEA & PERRINS'

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"

And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.



EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

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Signature on every bottle

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9 College Place and 1 Union square, New York.
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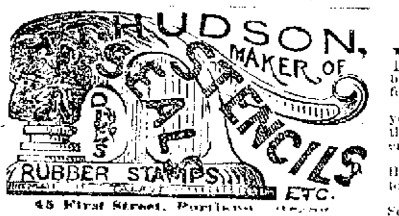

45 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

BARBOUR'S

IRISH FLAX THREADS

AND

SALMON NET TWINES.

BARBOUR BROTHERS,
119 Pine street, San Francisco.
HENRY DOYLE, Manager. e13lly

SWEET Chewing JACKSON'S BEST NAVY Tobacco

Awarded *highest prize* at Centennial Exposition for *fine chewing qualities and excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring.* The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade-mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that *Jackson's Best* is on every plug. Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C. A. JACKSON & Co., Mfrs., Petersburg, Va.

L. & E. Wertheimer, Agents, San Francisco.
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HACHENEY & BENO,

Grocers & Seedsmen,

N. W. cor. First and Taylor Sts.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hacheny & Stemme, we are prepared, with an additional new stock, to fill all orders.

Please call and examine our goods and prices. GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city.

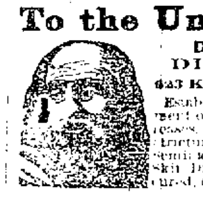
PIPER & KNAPP,

ARCHITECTS,

Office in Monnastes' Building, First street
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

SAN FRANCISCO.

To the Unfortunate!



DR. GIBSON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny St, San Francisco,

Established in 1854 for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotence, Skin Diseases, etc., permanently cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or deranged sexual indulgence, is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost [illegible] extent, producing [illegible] as a consequence [illegible] the following [illegible] unless [illegible] Sallow countenance [illegible] the head [illegible] dark spots floating before the eyes [illegible] loss of memory, bashfulness, lassitude [illegible] eruptions about the face, [illegible] breath, coughs, consumption [illegible] frequently insanity.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibson, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars (coin) in registered letter through the Post office, or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union. Address

DR. J. F. GIBSON,
Box 1957, San Francisco.

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A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading. 260 pages, price 50 cts.

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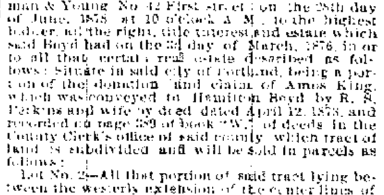
On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts.

A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs, Catarrh, Rupture, the Opium Habit, &c., price 10 cts.

Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price; or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated, for 75 cts. Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N. 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.

UNDERTAKERS.



JOHN EWERY. JOHN GARNOLD

EWERY & GARNOLD,

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

Metallic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases

and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.

Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second sts., Portland, Ogn.

NOTICE.

Executor's Sale of Port Ludlow Mill Property.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF JEFFERSON County, Washington Territory. In the matter of the estate of Andrew Pinney, deceased. Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of Jefferson county, Washington Territory, made on the 25th day of April, A. D. 1878, in the matter of the above entitled estate, the undersigned executors of said estate, will sell at public auction upon the terms and conditions hereinafter stated, and subject to confirmation by said court, on TUESDAY, the 9th day of July, A. D. 1878, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, on the premises at said Port Ludlow, in said County of Jefferson, the PORT LUDLOW SAW MILL PROPERTY, including Mills, Buildings, Store, Hotel, Wharves, &c., &c. Also, all the Timber Lands belonging to said estate in said county.

Terms and conditions of sale—One half of the purchase money to be paid to the executors on the day of sale, and the remainder in three months, to be secured by mortgage on the property. Deed at expense of purchaser.

GEORGE W. HARRIS,
OLIVER F. GERRISH,
Executors of said Estate.
JAMES McNAUGHT,
Attorney for said Estate.

Port Ludlow, Jefferson County, Washington Territory, May 16, 1878. my18td

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned assignee in bankruptcy of the estate of Hamilton Boyd, a bankrupt, will sell in the city of Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, at the auction house of Gilman & Young, No. 42 First street, on the 28th day of June, 1878, at 10 o'clock A. M., to the highest bidder, all the right, title interest and estate which said Boyd had on the 3d day of March, 1876, in or to all that certain real estate described as follows: Situate in said city of Portland, being a portion of the donation land claim of Amos King, which was conveyed to Hamilton Boyd by R. S. Perkins and wife by deed dated April 12, 1873, and recorded on page 389 of book "W," of deeds in the County Clerk's office of said county, which tract of land is subdivided and will be sold in parcels as follows:

Lot No. 2—All that portion of said tract lying between the westerly extension of the center lines of E and F streets, containing 2 187-1000 acres.

Lot No. 3—All that portion of said tract lying between the westerly extension of the center lines of F and G streets, containing 2 187-1000 acres.

Lot No. 4—All that portion of said tract lying North of the westerly extension of the center line of G street, containing 1 60-100 acres.

Each of said lots is marked on the ground by stakes at the corners.

Terms of sale, U. S. Gold Coin; 20 per cent of purchase price at the time of sale, balance when sale is confirmed. Deeds at expense of purchaser.

For further particulars inquire of the undersigned.

F. K. ARNOLD, Assignee.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

ELECTION NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE 17th day of June, 1878, a general election will be held in the several Wards of the City of Portland for the election of the following officers:

One Police Commissioner for the term of three years and one member of the Common Council in the First, Second and Third Wards respectively, each for the term of three years.

The places designated in each Ward for holding the election, and the judges and clerks appointed to conduct the same are as follows:

First Ward—At or near the corner of Oak and Second streets. Judges—Geo. H. Flanders, C. A. Petrain and Geo. A. Young. Clerks—Henry McCraken and John Kelly.

Second Ward—At house of Hook and Ladder Co. No. 1, Fourth street. Judges—R. G. Whitehouse, H. W. Davis and Andrew Roberts. Clerks—Ward S. Stevens and Fred Holman.

Third Ward—At No. 3's Engine House, First st. Judges—R. Hendrie, O. P. Mason and Ed. Hall. Clerks—Eugene D. White and C. K. Harbaugh.

Said election will commence at 9 o'clock A. M. and will continue until 6 o'clock P. M. of the same day without closing the polls.

By order of the Common Council.

R. L. DURHAM,
3d Auditor and Clerk.

NOTICE OF THIRD MEETING OF CREDITORS. In the U. S. District Court, District of Oregon. In the matter of Joseph Kellogg, bankrupt. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that by order of said court there will be held on the 7th day of June, 1878, at 11 o'clock A. M. at Portland, Oregon, in said district, at the office of H. H. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy for said district, the third meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt for the purposes named in section 5092 of the revised statutes of the United States, at which time and place I shall make report of my proceedings in said matter.

JOHN CATLIN, Assignee.
May 15, 1878. m16d1aw3t

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. —District of Oregon, ss. At Portland the 15th day of May, 1878. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of George Bohlerkoff of Albany in the county of Linn and state of Oregon, within said district, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of said district.

my16 1aw3th J. C. POWELL, Assignee.

VISITING COMMITTEES OF THE LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

FIRST WARD—Mrs. Geo. Babbitt, Mrs. John R. Foster, Mrs. S. M. Smith.

SECOND WARD—Mrs. Judge Strong, Mrs. H. W. Corbett, Mrs. E. S. Griffith.

THIRD WARD—Mrs. A. D. Whiting, Mrs. Wm. Wadhams, Mrs. M. S. Burrell.

-TEN CENTS.

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GON BRANCH OF

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CALIFORNIA.

....Agents for Oregon

theast corner of Stark and Portland, Oregon.

Oregon in six ... $114,516 7

rated A. D. 1864.

..... President
..... Secretary

ved for Fire in 1877 ... $335,511 0

1878 ... 578,065 8

... $3,638 37
... 1,957 60 5,595 3

licy Holders, $572,470 47

al is a non-board Company.

e organization $1,231,604 2

CALIFORNIA

ice Company

RANCISCO, CAL.

February, 1861.

d up in Gold.	$300,000 00
nary 1st, 1878.	527,730 63
(Except Capital)	79,075 27
(For Policy Holders)	447,755 36
Paid since Organiza'n	1,265,705 76

Company, the oldest and most California Insurance Company; ed $50,000 with the State Treasurer as required by law, has established No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, ansaction of

arine Insurance.

M. DONNELL,

regon and Washington Terri'y.

d in all the principal towns of gton Territory. fe28d6m

NION

ce Company.

AND MARINE.

D UP IN D COIN,) - $750,000

d - $1,000,000

FICE FOR OREGON,

ank Building, Portland.

S. CALDWELL, Agent.

STATE

t & Insurance

MPANY.

N FRANCISCO.

D MARINE.

rated in 1871.

- $475,000.

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ent. Vice President.
CUSHING, Secretary.

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aving been appointed General Company, are now prepared s and issue Policies for Fire uitable rates.

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—25 Front Street, Portland,
egon and Washington Terri'ty

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ENERAL

& Commission.

GGAGE FORWARDED AND ispatch. Pianos and Furni-

S PROMPTLY ATTENDED ay or Night.

Second and Stark Sts are of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S

& Feed Stables

E PROOF).

D TAYLOR STREETS

es for Hire. P ticular to Boarding Horses.

Promptly Attended to OR NIGHT.

MOORE'S

WORKS,

en Third and Fourth
ND. OREGON.
facturer of

llers, Quartz Machin-, Flouring Mills,

IC PUMPS,
Water Wheels, etc
Patent Iron Running

rt notice. my6d6m

NGER & CO.,

Mission, San Francisco,

s and Dealers in

lows, Blinds, dow Glass, S AND PULLEYS.

DOORS A SPECIALTY.

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JAS. L. KING,
Notary Public.
Commissioner for Orego

KING & CHATTIN,

Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased

Notaries Public, Commissioners of De

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CONVEYANCERS

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—142 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

ian16dtf

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point to Colfax; also a Livery stable, at which extra conveyance can be had for any point in the country. A Good Hotel is also located there. It is a point at which the road from Walla Walla crosses Snake river. my21d3m

EER WOOD YARD

T OF YAMHILL STREET.

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

[illegible] and was discharged [illegible], according to the *Intelligencer*, "for offering to the Democrats to mix their tickets with those of the Republican party, printed at the *Union* office." From this account it would seem that Mr. Anderson took with him to Louisiana certain crude notions of methods for illustrating the will of the people as expressed at the ballot box.

Quite a colony of colored men have located on Rogue river within the past year or two. They have taken up ranches and are improving the wild wastes of Flounce Rock precinct.

signatures of the Louisiana electoral returns had been forged, and found he clipped the paragraph from a paper and subsequently enclosed it in a letter to Governor Kellogg, inquiring what it meant, but he had never received a reply to the letter. He never heard anything while in New Orleans of the so called Sherman letter. In consequence of an objection made by Gov. Kellogg to the handwriting in the first set of certificates the witness had caused a number of extra copies to be made by a clerk in the office writing a plainer hand. He (witness) therefore had a number of certificates in excess of those required for the use of the electoral college.

Ex Representative Farrell was recalled, remaining on the stand but about five minutes, when Chairman Potter announced that he had requested

those politicians remarks.

Whenever an individual feels and acts as though the success of his party depended upon his selection to office, its defeat is assured. History also tells us that when a party barges its hope of success upon [illegible] rather than principle that principle will prevail at the expense of party. We make no accusation against [illegible] but [illegible] say that the managers of the Republican party have done an unwise thing in this and that they will have to pay the penalty.

A large vessel is on the stocks at North Bend, Coos Bay.

Reports from Lake county this evening place [illegible]

How the News was Sent.

[Washington dispatch, June , to Chicago Tribune.] [illegible] rated [illegible] the house [illegible] state and legislature were undoubtedly Republican.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
M. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec

VISITING COMMITTEES OF THE LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

FIRST WARD—Mrs. Geo. Babbitt, Mrs. John R. Foster, Mrs. S. M. Smith.

SECOND WARD—Mrs. Judge Strong, Mrs. H. W. Corbett, Mrs. E. S. Griffith.

THIRD WARD—Mrs. A. D. Whiting, Mrs. Wm. Wadhams, Mrs. M. S. Burrell.

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Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, or

WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

The Daily Ore

FRIDAY MORNING JU

FINANCE AND COM

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENIN

Gold in New York 101

Legal tenders in Portland—bu par

Silver coin, 2@½ per cent dis

SAN FRANCISCO June 13—Stan or silver dollar certificates 99¾ legal tenders firm at 99¾ buyin Brokers buying half dollars at 1½ discount and selling them at 1¼ count trades 97¾ buying, 93¾ buying 94 selling

NEW YORK June 13—The house returns from seventeen for the week ending Jun cent. as compared with t week last year The losses are York 7 4 Boston 6 Chicago Baltimore 4 7 St. Louis Milwaukee Louisville Cleveland 11 6 New Haven, The gains are Philadelphia Indianapolis 11 4 San Fran ending June 1st 13 6 As the dec been more than 10 per cent is conclusive proof that the bu measured in quantities exchange it was one year ago This is mo great decrease in sales of stock taken into account For the pa sold last week was about $47 000 par value of stocks sold here duri of June 1877 Exchanges arising ness therefore are quite as large they were last year If the sales o ly cause exchanges equal to th first time in more than a year Phil an increase in exchanges and sing pens where the losses appear at all able cities except San Francisco portant cities the losses are less tha prices and at Boston the change is

Domestic Produ

In this department of trade a m of business has been done during th aggregate volume of transactions our home market at this period in cept in the salmon and wool trade two commodities the movement entire season has been lighter thar is especially true in regard to wool lar of this date says

Prices have again given way at the moment seems to moralized Our telegraphic adv Francisco report an increasing dull ities of wool that have reached present prospects are so gloomy an that it is quite possible we have n worst. This state of matters is the of over production and the reck trading that has long prevailed in circles, and the reports of some heav the accompanying depression occas has had a most unfavorable influ market throughout the country come a question whether it will b now and face a known loss or sh Horn in the hope that by the tim reach market prices may recuper Yesterday in San Francisco some of valley wool changed hands at as and for eastern Oregon 15 cents is n figure.

The wheat trade is very dull jus though there is said to be a surpl from 6,000 to 8,000 tons yet held in not probable that any great prog will be drawn out before harv seems no likelihood that prices wi tween this and the incoming of the tonnage market for wheat ships is al the movement for the last few da both here and at San Francisco Rates are a little firmer and first the trade are held at 60s. and upw prospects are still good, though th weather of the past week has rather the conditions favorable to the fulles the plant; but still the promise of yield is not materially lessened The new crop of wheat in California w San Francisco market to-day and choice old selling at 10 cents more may be fairly quoted at $1 55@1 60 w doing. Flour is in good demand be per bbl for best brands, and inferio correspondingly lower price. Oats and none except choice lots comma per bushel. Mill feed, barley, hay, e ply adequate to all demand and trad visions are in over supply, and thou ment is a little more active for ba prices are still depressed by which leading houses are en work off. Butter is not coming forw but still there is more than enough to meet the wants of the trade and p improved. Eggs are quiet and weak tions given, with little encourageme to operate. Dried fruits are higher the close of the week prices show m to lower rates than otherwise Pota quite high, but the trade in old is ab quotations nearly nominal for su quality of new California is in the m

Home Produce Market

WHEAT—The general tendency of ets during the past week has been do little has been done here and quotatio nominally, with the wide range of $1 cental

FLOUR—Standard extras quotable per bbl, good country brands, $5@ $4 50 Demand quite active

OATS—The call is not active or ext able at 40@42½c per bushel.

BARLEY—The receipts, which are are all taken for local consumption per cwt. No shipments are being mad

MILL FEED—Supply fair, bran qu 50 per ton, shorts $25, middlings $30@

POTATOES—We remark a falling ceipts and a good demand, quotations at $1 50@ per bushel, as per condi and whims of buyers

HAY—Receipts fair, prices range 11 per ton for baled timothy and loose do.

ONIONS—In fair demand for the and for shipment, quotable at $2 per rieties.

BACON—The market is amply supp home demand and prices are lower are 10@11c for sides, 12@13c for hams, for shoulders.

LARD—The demand is good and firm at 10@12½ cents ℔ in tins and

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter, solid, 10 brine, 14@15c; choice dairy 20c; chee at 15@16c ℔. Market quiet, dull.

EGGS—The demand is dull at 18c pe

CHICKENS—Very choice hens, $4 50 mixed lots, $3 50, spring chickens, $4@

DRIED APPLES—Demand active, $6½@7c ℔ for sun dried.

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½@5c @12c ℔.

WOOL—Receipts larger, but buyers very cautiously. Good to choice quota cents, inferior to common from 18@18 San Francisco market being a little ments thence are large

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Oregon, from San Fr rived at a late hour this morning

There are now five vessels in this port

Five vessels for the grain trade sa mercial Reporter, were taken at San 60s for orders, and one at 57s 6d, and o Liverpool direct.

The cargo of the Jane A. Falkinb sailed for Honolulu yesterday, is value gregate at about $10,600, and consists of lows 230 sks oats, 611 sks bran, 18 bb salmon, 100 cs pilot bread, 5,441 bbl sto headings, 60 bbls flour, 4 horses, 137 cds 3,112 ft lumber.

The Br bark Penshaw cleared from L this port May 24th.

The Br bark Lupata, under engagem salmon, has arrived.

The Br ship City of Halifax and ba are reported chartered to load salmon

The barkentine Jane A Falkinbur lulu, went to sea yesterday.

The barks Alden Besse and Herbert been taken to load for Hongkong

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO June 13—Arrived—Sc Coos Bay stmr Dakota, Victoria, Br s thaine, New Castle, N. S. W

San Francisco Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 13.—Flour—Qu pertine $4 60@4 75 other grades unch

Wheat—213 sacks new crop first of from Turlock good milling $1 70 c choice milling $1 80@1 85

Barley—Dull small sales new feed

Oats—Dull, good to choice feed $1

Corn—Demand for Mexico and sur pl from Omaha California large yellow $

Hay—Dull new $7@12 old, $7@15

Potatoes—Dull $1 75@2¼

Wool—Dull and unchanged

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN

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Be sure to give Postoffice Address in full including State and County

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Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

The Weekly Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING JUNE 17 1878

A DANGER AND THE REMEDY

It is of the [illegible] importance that bef[illegible] [illegible] the count[illegible] [illegible] Monday in January next following, and that congress shall be in session on the second Monday of February to ascert in the result The bill recognizes the authority of the state over its electoral vote and provides that the tribunals are to decide all contro versies respecting the title of electors Where disputes are transferred to congress that body is to a certain [illegible], what the lawful tribunal of the state is and adopt its decision and the interval between the popular election and the meeting of the electors gives three months time in which disputes may have adjudication by the lawful state tribunal Each state may easily provide by law for trial of such questions and we may suppose none would omit to do so The change of the general election to October should be made should also be followed by a general change of election days in the laws of the states Senator Edmunds has given this bill a great deal of attention It has been drawn with the greatest possible care makes the most minute regulations with respect to the joint sessions of congress for ascertaining the electoral vote even prescribing the arrangement of seats and seems to provide for every possible contingency The author of the bill is right in urging it with a perseverance proportioned to the gravity of the subject The narrow escape of the country on the last occasion should be an impressive warning.

NATURAL TRUTHS

There is probability that the present Indian war will prove the most serious which has engaged the attention of the government in this direction for many years Should it sweep in most of the restive bands in southern Idaho, southeastern Oregon and northern Nevada and Utah a thing which now appears not improbable there would be a very large fighting force There is likely to be use for all the troops that can be brought to that quarter Indeed it may be feared that the preparations of government are inadequate The army is too small for a service which embraces a continent Yet only a few days ago Hewitt of New York in introducing his army appropriation bill which proposed further reduction of the army said Now then some other arguments have been urged why we should have a larger standing army The first is the argument in regard to Indian wars But it is pretty safe to assume that we are to have no more great Indian wars Yet here we have now on our hands an Indian war about as serious as any that has occurred during many years and it is perfectly certain that the rising cannot be quelled without a large force of men

It has been said that the Bannacks were driven from their reservation by the failure of supplies and to some extent doubtless this is true This is a fact which greatly heightens the responsibility of the government But there is yet another fact which has given a powerful impetus to this outbreak These Indians know all about the war with the Nez Perces of last year They know that government, instead of returning the leaders of that outbreak for trial to the country where the atrocious murders were committed has chosen to regard them as heroes In charge of government and removed into the midst of civilization they are fed and feted at the public expense The Indians now in arms and committing murders are as well aware of these facts as any man who habitually reads his daily newspaper Hence they emulate the daring of the Nez Perces and hope to share their excellent fortune Had government promptly sent back the murderers of Joseph's band to be hanged it would not now have this outbreak on its hands Had the Bannacks been unable to remain on the reservation for want of supplies they would have gone out to find subsistence which at this season is abundant enough and would not have thought of engaging in robbery and murder Excessive lenity towards murderous conduct naturally yields fruits like these.

FANCY FARMING

Scientific farming is one thing and amateur or fancy farming quite another Mr Greeley's [illegible] farm was advertised as wide as the country and Henry Ward Beecher's rural retirement near Peekskill where cabbages are grown at a cost of three dollars apiece is almost as widely celebrated Mr Beecher it appears has an excellent Peekskill neighbor who is a victim of amateur agriculture and his fearful [illegible] is floating about through most of the newspapers of the land He was a prosperous stove founder until a mania for fancy farming took possession of his mind As the stove business continued to improve he went on accumulating farms until he had purchased six, aggregating 1,600 acres He had a big income and he proposed to carry on farming operations with it But presently the farms began to absorb the profits of the stove business and shortly there began mortgages began to accumulate on the farm [illegible] [illegible] farms of 160 acres [illegible] the annual loss per acre on his farming operations and an estimate of the amount of all an amateur might farm on an income say of $5000 a year So long has the country been without satisfactory information on these points [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] thanks [illegible]

[illegible] the vote of [illegible] this county gives [illegible] majority [illegible] States is elected superintendent of public instruction [illegible] 60 and 100

The whole Democratic legislative ticket being elected in Baker it is necessary to add one more to the number of Democrats in the house On joint ballot the Democratic majority will be twelve over both Republicans and Independents

We are to have a straight issue between the two parties in the city election Nobody is asked to breakfast or dine or sup now Let us hope therefore that everybody will be happy

Demagogues in Literature

Lecky The Later History of England

As a great writer has truly said the writings by which one can live are not the writings which themselves live [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of books he will expend his thoughts many brilliant [illegible] and superficial [illegible] rapidly written and [illegible] and remembering that most men read only for amusement he will avoid any subject that can fatigue a tired or slow [illegible] especially every [illegible] of profound [illegible] and laborious investigation There are [illegible] ages in literature [illegible] [illegible] as the pedantry of scholars [illegible] of aristocracies or of courts Very few of those men whose genius has irradiated nations and whose writings have become the eternal heritage of mankind obtained for their works the income of a successful village doctor or provincial attorney

Nasby Investigating

Nasby is in the investigating business and is giving his entire time to it He thus explains the trouble he has met with

All the trouble we hev is to keep the fellows away which we don't want to testify We hev too many witnesses for they [illegible] all know wat to swear to For instance Deakin [illegible] the blessid old [illegible] wanted to come here and testify to his givin $500 to arm an company uv Dimocrats in Mississippi to carry that state for Tilden [illegible] took mity smart figerin to keep him away

Tilden hez a reputashen for havin money and witnesses are comin here to us in swarms We shel prove that there wuz not no sich thing ez a fair elecshun in Florida and Louisiana that in both them states men took our money and then voted agin us that our rifle clubs wuz intimidated and that our repeaters in Louisiana wuz kept away from the polls by force

There ain't goin to be no trouble about it We hev men here wich will swear to any thing and—in fact we hev an embarrassment of swearin material

Badly Scared by that Third Term Spook

[From the Galveston News]

Fate and folly seem to be working together by infallible processes in favor of the restoration of Grant to the presidency It is amazing that so few Democratic leaders have the sagacity [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] knavery Does any sane person doubt that if Barnum of Connecticut would tell all he knows about the expenditure of [illegible] money in the campaign [illegible] [illegible] might [illegible] things done by the other side [illegible] us have all the facts but if we [illegible] all then give us half and [illegible] the country will [illegible] received Nothing can make intelligent people believe that the Democrats are any more honest [illegible] the Republican leaders Too many on both sides are bad

Fruits of the Investigation

[Washington Letter to Springfield Republican

The investigation will begin at once and I am fully prepared for an exposure of many rascally acts Both sides employed some bad men in the close states and deeds were done which doubtless will make honest men blush But it will be a one sided exposure so far as it can be made though the committee [illegible] not fail to hit on some of the Democratic knavery

The Oregon Election

[From the Sacramento Record Union

The Oregon Republicans lost the legislature and the congressman in the recent election because they were divided upon the choice of United States senator The effort of Mitchell to secure his own re-election [illegible] split the party and gave the [illegible] to the Democrats This is only a new illustration of what has happened a hundred times to the Republican party though it never happens to the Democrats Republicans are independent and positive and refuse to be bound by party ties when they suspect a design to corrupt them nor can they be brought to vote against their convictions by any considerations of party policy If the fate of the party hung upon their action and they knew it would be irretrievably ruined if they failed to support the party ticket they would bolt it unhesitatingly if they were not satisfied with the nominations

[illegible] Turkey and [illegible] to Christians

OREGON

The bridge across North Yamhill [illegible] McMinnville [illegible]

The vote [illegible] county shows [illegible] aggregate gain [illegible]

[illegible]

The [illegible] day [illegible] [illegible] the field which [illegible]

DIED

[illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

Linen Lawns, [illegible] Dress [illegible] JOHN WILSON

Protection Engine Co. No. [illegible] [illegible]

PARTNER

WITH YOUR [illegible] business [illegible] land Address COMMERCIAL [illegible]

SITUATION WANTED

A FIRST CLASS [illegible] MAKER WHO THOR oughly understands [illegible] [illegible]

MR FRANK WINTER, OSWEGO OR

[illegible] JNO WETTY

REMOVAL.

MRS [illegible] HAS REMOVED HIS STOVE AND [illegible] Front St [illegible] Stark and Washington [illegible]

Wonders Never Cease!

PROF. WHYTIE,

The Great Fire Eater and Ventriloquist,

At the "Free and Easy."

ADMISSION FREE

SPECIAL SALE OF

FURNITURE, &C.

THIS DAY at 10 A M

We will sell at our Store [illegible] Front [illegible] consignment of Fine Furniture just [illegible] Oregon comprising

Elegant Black Walnut Bedroom Sets

Heavy Bureaus with marble top

Marble top Center Tables

Elegant Satin-covered Ottomans

Brussels Carpets,

Ingrain Carpets,

Elegant Lounges in Creton and Reps,

Spring and Hair Mattresses &c

CREIGHTON & STEARNS Auctioneers

4th FIREWORKS, 4th

Direct from China,

ALL KINDS!

LOWEST PRICES.

WING HING & CO.,

Alder Street, between First and Second.

"VELOCIPEDES!"

New styles and a [illegible]

"BABY CARRIAGES."

A fine assortment just received

FIRE WORKS.

"BIRD CAGES,"

[illegible]

"BASE BALLS."

[illegible]

"BASKETS."

A fine assortment—all at reduced prices

WM. BECK & SON,

Corner Front and Alder streets

CARD FROM MRS BOGGS

I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THE [illegible] [illegible] MRS [illegible]

CARPETS,

WALL PAPER,

UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

New Patterns by Every Steamer.

WALTER BROS.,

130 First Street

DRESSMAKING.

MRS [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

[illegible] MANAGER

Positively Last Two Nights

GRAND OPERA HOUSE

COMBINATION

AND

JUBILEE SINGERS,

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY EVENINGS

[illegible] Beautiful Drama

THE OCTOROON!

UNCLE TOM MATINEE

[illegible]

LADIES' FAIR!

OF THE

GERMAN E. R. CHURCH

[illegible]

Saturday, June 8, at 3 P. M.

[illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS

AUCTIONEERS,

123 Front Street

REGULAR SALES,

Mondays Real Estate at 11 A M

[illegible] Horses, at [illegible]

[illegible] Furniture and Merchandise at [illegible] A M

Saturdays Groceries, Dry Goods, &c, at 10 A M

[illegible]

REGULAR SALE.

SATURDAY, 15th, at 10 A M

New and Second Hand Furniture, Lounges, Spring Mattresses, Stoves &c

ALSO

Groceries, Crockery Hardware, Clothing, &c

CREIGHTON & STEARNS Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

CLEARING OUT SALE!

AT

THE WHITE HOUSE,

OF

Grenadines,

Snowflakes,

Summer Silks,

Parasols,

Linen Suits,

And Dusters,

AND

MILLINERY GOODS.

As we desire to dispose of our Immense Stock of

SUMMER GOODS

We shall until the close of the season offer every thing at the very

LOWEST PRICES!

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

Just received from New York,

Another lot of

COL'D BED SPREADS.

Also a fresh lot of

CORSETS.

Ladies' and Children's

COLORED HOSE.

LADIES' & CHILDREN'S

PARASOLS, &c.

We do not wish to make our customers pay for space to enumerate all the articles we have on hand.

Our Stock is always complete.

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

MASONIC BOOKS

A Large and Complete Stock,

AT

Cone & McKercher's

19 FIRST STREET,

Opposite New Bank Building

je8d2w

THE WINE HOUSE!

Cor. Front and Washington,

LOUIS STRASSER,

PROPRIETOR

SHERIFF'S SALE.

LOT [illegible] IN BLOCK [illegible] [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

GILMAN & YOUNG.

Auctioneers and Commission

MERCHANTS,

No 14 First Street, bet Pine and Ash

[illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture Groceries General Mdse &c

TUESDAY JUNE 18, 1878

AT 10 A M

PARLOR FURNITURE

One Fine Black Walnut Parlor Set viz

One Sofa

Two Easy Chairs

Six Parlor Chairs,

One fine Mirror

[illegible] Brussels Carpet,

One Walnut Whatnot

ALSO

Bedroom, Diningroom and Kitchen Furniture

ALSO

10 Rolls Brussels Carpet

[illegible] Rolls 3 Ply Carpet

ALSO

Crockery and Glassware

ALSO

Groceries and Hardware

GILMAN & YOUNG Auctioneers

A B RICHARDSON AUCTIONEER

SPECIAL SALE!

OF

Elegant Household Furniture.

[illegible] Salesroom [illegible]

FRIDAY JUNE 21 1878

AT 10 A M

On account of departure

PARLOR FURNITURE

One Elegant Rosewood Piano, 7 Octave

Two Blk Walnut Parlor Sets viz

Two Sofas,

Four Easy Chairs

Twelve Parlor Chairs

One Etagere with mirrors

One elegant Mirror French plate,

80 yds elegant Body Brussels Carpet,

One elegant Black Walnut Whatnot

ALSO

One elegant Blk Walnut Bedroom Set, viz

One Bedstead

One Bureau, marble top

One Washstand

One Commode

One Chairs, Rocker and Towel Rack

ALSO

Two Fine Blk Walnut Bedroom Sets

ALSO

One grand solid Ash Bedroom Set, viz

One Bedstead, finely carved

One Bureau marble top

One Washstand

One Commode

One Chairs Rocker and Towel Rack

ALSO

Four Sets Splendid Damask and Lace Curtains

ALSO

Hair and Spring Mattresses,

Fine Merino Blankets Bedspreads,

Feather Pillows Bolsters, Sheets,

Pillow Slips, Chamber Crockery &c

ALSO

One fine Black Walnut Extension Table, finely carved,

ALSO

Elegant Oil Paintings and Steel Engravings

ALSO

Fine Cut Glass Decanters, Goblets, Wine Glasses, &c

ALSO

One Elegant Sideboard, marble top

ALSO

150 yds Fine Brussels Carpet,

ALSO

Parlor Stoves.

ALSO

Kitchen Range and Fixtures

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers

IMPORTANT NOTICE!

ALL THOSE SUFFERING FROM

Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Premature Decline, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Lost Manhood, etc, etc.,

Can now obtain here in Portland the

Celebrated English Remedy,

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S

VITAL RESTORATIVE

NO MEDICINE ON THE PACIFIC COAST HAS attained the popularity the VITAL RESTORATIVE has in so short a time [illegible]

Thousands [illegible] RESTORED MANHOOD—the return of their LOST VIGOR to the use of this wonderful medicine [illegible] with a course of treatment by DR MINTIE & CO of San Francisco

Hence we could say to [illegible] and see [illegible] doing such wonders in San Francisco

CONSULTATION FREE.

Thorough examination and advice, including analysis [illegible] $5 00

[illegible]—The price of the Vital Restorative is $5 00 per bottle or 4 times the quantity for $15 [illegible] to any address upon RECEIPT OF PRICE securely packed from observation

Address all letters which are strictly confidential

DR A J MINTIE & CO,

No 1 [illegible] Second Street,

P O box [illegible] Portland Oregon

DR. MINTIE'S VEGETABLE

NEPHRETICUM

The Greatest Kidney and Bladder Remedy and for Pain and Heaviness in the Back and Loins,

[illegible]

To be obtained from ALL DRUGGISTS

DR MINTIE'S

English Dandelion Pills

[illegible]

To be had at all Druggists

[illegible]

Messrs HODGE DAVIS & CO Sole Agents for Oregon

PLEASURE BOATS

[illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERC

Corner First and Pine Streets

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL Merchandise Furniture, etc. general assortment of Merchandise at sale

AUCTION SALE

AT SALESROOM,

THIS DAY,

SATURDAY, JUNE 15, 1878,

At 10 o clock A. M.

Furniture, Groceries, Dry Goods Clothing, Pictures Mirrors, Watches, Bedsteads, Mattresses, Carpets, Bedroom Sets, Parlor Sets, Libraries Wardrobes, Lounges, &c

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

REAL ESTATE

At Auction!

THERE WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION administratrix's sale, at

OREGON CITY,

On Saturday, June 22,

[illegible] meneing at 10 o'clock A. M., the [illegible] belonging to the estate of [illegible] deceased consisting of

CHOICE FARMING LANDS,

BUSINESS LOTS and

As well as choice RESIDENCE PROPERTY Oregon City

An excellent opportunity to buy [illegible] afforded For particulars call on

J C MORELAND, Attorney for [illegible]

Monastes' Block, First street, Portland

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

WANTS,

WANTED.

A GIRL TO HELP TAKE CARE OF and do light housework. Apply [illegible] ANDERSON Job Printers, Stark Street [illegible] Landing or at No 150 Eighth, between [illegible] Morrison sts

WANTED.

FURNISHED ROOMS BY GENTLEMAN AND wife (no children.) A large [illegible] parlor bedroom with closet, also, [illegible] with conveniences for light housekeeping privilege of bath room, wood [illegible] southwest part of city preferred. Address Postoffice stating price, location and [illegible] [illegible] LaRANSIEUR.

WANTED,

$1000 TO $35,000 OF STATE WARRANTS Specify date when [illegible] Fund payable and selling price, [illegible] Office Portland.

FURNITURE WANTED.

ADDRESS P. O. BOX 308,

TO LET.

NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOMS Enquire at No 127 Oak street, between and Seventh, north side.

TO RENT.

LARGE ROOM, SECOND STORY [illegible] Bank Building, First street. For [illegible] apply at the Bank.

TO RENT.

A FURNISHED ROOM TO LET, [illegible] without parlor, for a gentleman, [illegible] wife, at corner Sixth and Salmon.

TO RENT.

THE HOUSE OCCUPIED BY MRS. [illegible] Third street, with one door of [illegible] site Pfunder's Garden, containing [illegible] &c Apply at Thompson House.

FOR SALE.

3,000!

CITY PROPERTY PAYING TWENTY the investment clear, (fully [illegible]) had for the above figures. [illegible] particulars call at WHITE & GILBERT, street.

FOR SALE, CHEAP.

A STEAM AND VAPOR BATH, WITH and all the attachments. Apply at KILBOURN'S AUCTION HOUSE.

FOR SALE.

THE BEST FITTED CIGAR STORE city First class location on First street assorted stock and doing a good business gain offered on account of departure. [illegible] J BLISH opp site First National Bank

MILL FOR SALE.

A FIRST CLASS SAW MILL, [illegible] power, located on the [illegible] county Oregon, with capacity for [illegible] eight to twelve thousand feet per day [illegible] to exhaustless forests of the [illegible] low Fir and other kinds of timber, [illegible] ket for the sale of lumber at [illegible] at a bargain, and on easy terms. [illegible] good repair For further particulars address T B ODENEAL, Albany, Oregon,

FOR SALE.

2500 ACRES OF LAND NINE [illegible] of Eugene City and [illegible] from Spore's Ferry, in Lane county, [illegible] enclosed with fence and natural [illegible] acres more or less, is tillable [illegible] land timber and water abundant [illegible] of the situation unsurpassed. [illegible] place an extensive Mineral [illegible] undeveloped Coal Bank cropping out along the hill side. I will [illegible] tion with the place the Stock, [illegible] and Horses Price of Land, including [illegible] ten dollars per acre, the [illegible] half interest in coal and [illegible] wishing to purchase can consult [illegible] N STRONG, at his office in Portland, proprietor at Willamette Forks.

my16d1m&28tf

FLOUR MILL AND FARM FOR SALE.

WE OFFER FOR SALE THE [illegible] FLOURING MILLS, containing [illegible] of Burrs and necessary machinery, [illegible] water power with good facilities [illegible] other machinery such as a [illegible] nery or Wood Turning, &c., [illegible] ground dwelling house, stable, &c. [illegible] ity only four miles (on one of the [illegible] Oregon) from Turner's Station, [illegible]

Also a Farm of 150 acres of [illegible] under cultivation, with a dwelling [illegible] stable and orchard connected [illegible] creek running through part of [illegible] and church making it a very desirable [illegible] person wishing a small farm [illegible] lars inquire of Messrs. WADHAMS & [illegible] Portland or M COCKERLINE [illegible]

Steamboat for Sale

THE SIDE WHEEL STEAMER [illegible] 95 53 100 tons burden, now [illegible] in complete repair and [illegible] For particulars and price apply [illegible] EUREKA PACKING [illegible]

my29tf2p

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

THE BAND OF MUSIC HITHERTO the Portland City Band, will take the name and be [illegible] "Washington Guard Band," [illegible] Leader

LOST—$5 REWARD.

ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON, [illegible] [illegible] Hotel a small brown [illegible] head and goes by the name of [illegible] person returning the same to the [illegible] ceive the above reward, and no [illegible]

NOTICE.

DURING MY ABSENCE [illegible] W. S LADD will act as my attorney in fact

Portland May 27 1878.

CAMPHOR WO

Trunks & Bamboo

Ex Wildwood from Hong Kong

Kilbourn's Auction

GEO. HUGHES, Pyrotechnist,

ANNOUNCES THAT HE IS PREPARED TO FURnish FIRE WORKS for public and private displays the coming Fourth of July

Excursion and Picnic parties attended to promptly The usual assortment at wholesale on hand at GILMAN & YOUNG'S First street, Portland where Catalogues will be furnished on application

my20 GEO HUGHES

EVERDING & FARRELL

DEALERS IN

Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,

BACON.

Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.

FRONT AND ALDER STS.

Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK All work done at lowest living rates

No 10 Front St Portland Oregon

ZAN BROTHERS,

Broom Manufacturers,

13 and 14 North Front St.

Importers and dealers in

WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

[illegible] ALBRIGHT Secretary

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Made to order at short notice

REPAIRING

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

FONG DEAN,

Chinese Portrait Painter,

Alder Street, bet Front and First,

Second Floor over Wing Hing's Japanese Store

[illegible] also a Livery Stable, [illegible] with extra conveniences can be had [illegible] [illegible] Hotel is also located [illegible] the road from Walla Walla [illegible] Snake river

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.

J [illegible]

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and [illegible] delivered to any part of the city

The Daily Oregonia

SATURDAY MORNING JUNE 15

CITY

[illegible]

MYSTERIOUS [illegible] —The chief of the [illegible] department is unable to for the taps which were sounded b alarm [illegible] yesterday afternoon E was examined carefully but no irr could [illegible] malicious per have been operating upon it with a battery

RED MEN [illegible] —The societie Men will give a [illegible] and picnic on th of [illegible] We learn from a memb committee arrangements that bef to the [illegible] grounds they wil through the principal streets accomp to [illegible] the affair will proba great inte

PORTLAND SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCI hold [illegible] service on t [illegible] wharf [illegible] This beau [illegible] from Hongkong [illegible] vessels as are bui northwest [illegible] she having been Puget Sound

THE [illegible] CLUB —[illegible] Mr Fred Bagot age [illegible] & Co San [illegible] Lying Club [illegible] the Austin, [illegible] humo [illegible] the blues

[illegible] St Andrew [illegible] The usual gam a general good ti

[illegible] chosen to co [illegible] which will con [illegible] play all com [illegible] South Portland

[illegible] We are pleased [illegible] from a severe [illegible] Mrs Treat wife of [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS.

[illegible] was produced la [illegible] by the Gra [illegible] Jacob McC [illegible] Mr Barrows p [illegible] excellently [illegible] the octo [illegible] Uncle Ton [illegible] New Mark [illegible] crowded

MILITARY NOTES

[illegible] Fort Vancouver [illegible] cavalry at Yreka [illegible] George [illegible] Fort Wall [illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets.
Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL R[illegible] AL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, &c., general assortment of Merchandise at private.

AUCTION SALE!
AT SALESROOM,
THIS DAY,
SATURDAY, JUNE 15, 1878,
Furniture, Groceries, Dry Goods, Clothing, Pictures, Mirrors, Watches, Bedsteads, Mattresses, Carpets, Bedroom Sets, Parlor Sets, Lounges, &c.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

REAL ESTATE
At Auction!

THERE WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION AT AN
OREGON CITY,
On Saturday, June 22, 1878
Commencing at 10 o'clock A. M., the REAL ESTATE belonging to the estate of Geo. Abernethy, deceased, consisting of
CHOICE FARMING LANDS,
BUSINESS LOTS and BLOCKS
As well as choice RESIDENCE PROPERTY in Oregon City.
For particulars call on or buy cheap with J. C. MORELAND, Attorney for Estate, Monastes' Block, First street, Portland.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

WANTS.

WANTED.
A GIRL TO HELP TAKE CARE OF CHILDREN and do light housework. Apply to SCHWAB ANDERSON, Sixth Street, Between Alder.

WANTED.
FURNISHED ROOMS BY GENTLEMAN AND wife, no children; a large nicely furnished parlor bedroom with small kitchen, with conveniences for light housekeeping. Address this office.

WANTED.
$1000 TO $5000 ON STATE WARRANTS. Apply this office, Portland.

FURNITURE WANTED.
ADDRESS P. O. BOX 88.

TO LET.
NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOMS TO LET. Enquire at No. 107 Oak street, between Seventh and Seventh, north side.

TO RENT.
LARGE ROOM, SECOND STORY OF SAVINGS Bank Building, First street. For particulars apply at the Bank.

TO RENT.
A FURNISHED ROOM TO LET, WITH or without board, for a gentleman, or man and wife, at corner Sixth and Salmon.

TO RENT.
THE HOUSE OCCUPIED BY MRS. BLOSSOM, Third street, with one door of Market, also Flanders' Garden, containing 6 rooms. Apply at Thompson Hou[illegible].

FOR SALE.

3,000!
CITY PROPERTY PAYING TWELVE % The investment clear, fully insured. For the above figures. Time perfect. For particulars call at WHITE & GILTNER'S, First street.

FOR SALE, CHEAP.
A STEAM AND VAPOR BATH, WITH ALL attachments. Apply at KILBOURN'S AUCTION HOUSE.

FOR SALE.
THE BEST FITTED CIGAR STORE IN the city. First class location on First street, assorted stock and a good business. Apply to J. BLISS, opposite First National Bank.

MILL FOR SALE.
A FIRST CLASS SAW MILL RUN BY WATER power, located on the Santiam river, in Linn county, Oregon.

FOR SALE.
2500 ACRES OF LAND NINE MILES from Spring Ferry, in Lane county, Oregon.

FLOUR MILL AND FARM PROPERTY FOR SALE.
WE OFFER FOR SALE THE AUBURN FLOURING MILLS, containing the latest and best machinery, with other machinery.
G. E. M[illegible]

Steamboat for Sale

THE SIDE WHEEL STEAMER "ONWARD," now lying at good running order. For particulars apply to EUREKA PACKING COMPANY.

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.
THE BAND OF MUSIC HITHERTO KNOWN as the "Portland City Band" will from this date be known as the "Washington Guard Band."

LOST—$5 REWARD.
ON SUNDAY AFTERNOON, FROM Third street, a small brown DOG, with a white spot on breast. Return to the National.

NOTICE.
DURING MY ABSENCE FROM THE city, W. LADD will act as my agent.
Portland, May 27, 1878.

CAMPHOR WO
Trunks & Bamboo
Kilbourn's Auction

The Daily Oregonian.
SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 15, 1878.

CITY.

MILITARY ORDER.—The following order was issued by the adjutant general of this military department yesterday: "The telegraphic instructions of this date to the commanding officer, Fort Vancouver, W. T., to direct 2d Lieutenant Charles A. Williams, 21st infantry, to report to the commanding officer, District of the Clearwater, for the purpose of conducting Nez Perce Indian scouts from Fort Lapwai, I. T., or vicinity, to the department headquarters in the field, are confirmed."

CORRECT.—The Chinaman who runs the wash house on the west side of Third street, between Taylor and Salmon, is a proper sort of a man. Appreciating the fact that the odor from the refuse slops of a laundry establishment is neither conducive to comfort or health, he has caused a box sewer to be built from his establishment to the river. The expense of the affair was very considerable, but John paid it like a little man.

A SATISFACTORY TRIAL.—A working test of hydraulic hoisting apparatus recently erected by the Oregon Steam Navigation Company in their new warehouse at the boneyard was made yesterday afternoon, and the result was most satisfactory. The cargo of the *Wide West* was transferred from her decks to the dock in a short time and with little labor. A pressure of 205 pounds of water per square inch of the engine was produced.

WINER EXPORT BIER.—This refreshing beverage, we predict, will soon become a favorite with beer drinkers. While it is mild and pleasant to the taste, it is invigorating, and as a thirst quencher, this hot weather, is unexcelled. We are temperate ourselves, but a printer in the office sampled half a dozen bottles sent us by the agents, Messrs. Fleckenstein & Mayer, and pronounces it *nonpareil*.

LAST DAY OF THE FAIR.—This afternoon the ladies' fair of the German church will be opened at 3 o'clock. The business of the fair will come to a winding up. The raffle of the valuable articles donated to the fair by its friends, and other interesting business connected with it, will be transacted. Messrs. Yost, Kay and Brunner will, according to arrangement, be in their place again.

THE NORTHERN INDIANS.—Mr. Geo. H. Benney, who left Portland a few days ago for the scene of the Indian war in Idaho, writes to a friend from Umatilla that there is a general feeling of discontent among the tribes that he had seen up to that time, and that those who are best situated to know the drift of popular feeling among the Indians predict a general and bloody war.

A SLIGHT ACCIDENT.—Little Hallet Kilbourn, a youth of four summers, while playing with his kitten yesterday afternoon, fell backwards into a deep trench which had just been excavated in the yard, but fortunately barely escaping the cesspool into which it led. His parents were very much scared, but soon rescued him, somewhat bruised and awful muddy.

LIST OF LETTERS.—Following is a list of the letters remaining in Wells, Fargo & Co.'s office last evening: J. T. Abbott, Charles D. Berry, C. W. Craig, H. L. Cohen, Mrs. E. F. Delay, G. Hayes, G. W. Jones, W. W. Kinney, Peter McCarty, Cæsar Schwerdtmann, Giovanni Vladisarey, Francisco Villa, Mrs. J. M. Ward, B. Warshauer.

MYSTERIOUS TAPPING.—The chief engineer of the fire department is unable to account for the taps which were sounded by the fire alarm bell yesterday afternoon. Every box was examined carefully, but no irregularity could be found. Some malicious person must have been operating upon it with an electric battery.

RED MEN'S PICNIC.—The societies of Red Men will give a grand picnic on the Fourth of July. We learn from a member of the committee of arrangements that before going to the picnic-grounds, they will march through the principal streets, accompanied by good music, and the affair will probably be of great interest.

PORTLAND SEAMEN'S FRIEND SOCIETY will hold its next open air service on board the ship *Webfoot*, at Flanders' wharf, foot of B street, at 2 o'clock P. M. This beautiful clipper ship, recently from Hongkong, is a fine specimen of such vessels as are built on this northwest coast, she having been built on Puget Sound.

"THE SAZERAC LYING CLUB."—We have received from Mr. Fred. Bagot, agent of the publishers, H. Keller & Co., San Francisco, a copy of the Sazerac Lying Club by Mr. Fred. H. Hart of the Austin, (Nevada) *Reveille*. It is full of genuine humor and cannot fail to drive away the "blues."

WILL CELEBRATE.—St. Andrew's Society are making arrangements to hold a grand picnic on July 4th. The usual games will be decided upon and a general good time is anticipated.

CRICKET.—The team chosen to compete with the Victoria team which will come over on the 4th of July, will play all comers at the cricket grounds in South Portland this afternoon.

CONVALESCENT.—We are pleased to announce the recovery from a severe attack of pneumonia, of Mrs. Treat, wife of the captain of the ship *Herbert Black*.

AMUSEMENTS.

The "Octoroon" was produced last evening at New Market theater by the Grand Opera House Co. The attendance was fair. Mr. Billings as the villain "Jacob McClosky," as completely won the frowns of the audience as he did their approving smiles in Uncle Tom's Cabin. Mr. Barrows personated "Salem Scudder" most excellently well. Mr. Kikay as "Uncle Pete," was a decided success. He is a careful actor and has ability of a high order. "Zoe," the octoroon, was personated by Miss Nellie Holbrook. From the opening out to the close she won the sympathy of the audience, and was frequently applauded. Her acting at times was superb and was not marred by a single flaw. Her support, however, as "George Peyton" was decidedly bad. Miss Zoe Tuttle and Miss Carro True deserve complimentary mention. The piece was put on in excellent style, and the performance, taken as a whole, was more worthy than that of Uncle Tom's Cabin. The piece will be repeated to night.

MATINEE.—This afternoon a matinee performance will be given at New Market theater. "Uncle Tom's Cabin" is announced. The house will certainly be crowded.

MILITARY NOTES.

The public exigencies requiring the immediate delivery of the article, and it being impracticable to contract for the same, the chief commissary of subsistence is authorized to purchase in open market at lowest obtainable rates, 500 pounds hard bread for shipment to Fort Vancouver, W. T.

The telegraphic instructions of this date to Capt. James Jackson, 1st Cavalry, at Yreka, California, to relieve 2d Lieutenant George S. Hoyle, 1st cavalry, from duty on board for the inspection and purchase of cavalry horses in session there, and directing him to proceed to Fort Walla Walla, W. T., are confirmed. Lieut. Hoyle, upon arrival at that post, will report to 1st Lieut. Frank K. Upham R. Q. M., 1st Cavalry, for duty.

BRIEF NOTES.

Hot!

Raspberries in market.

Bees swarmed yesterday.

City election on Monday.

Picnic at Vancouver to-day.

Cheap fares to San Francisco.

Scarcely a vacant house in the city.

Seven preachers arrived by the *Oregon*.

The oyster business dead for the present.

To night will be the last night of the ladies' fair.

The last of our musical delegates returned on the *Oregon*.

Democratic city convention at the Court House this forenoon.

A great many people will spend the summer at Vancouver this year.

Strawberries growing beautifully less in quantity and increasing rapidly in price.

On next Thursday night an excursion boat from this city will take a party of excursionists down the Columbia.

Pioneers in pow wow at Salem. Judge Boise and Judge Strong went up yesterday to participate at the reunion.

The rear of the American Exchange hotel building recently damaged by fire, presents a melancholy appearance.

A large bathing party of ladies and gentlemen took possession of the Willamette last evening just above Weidler's mill.

John Griffin, the man who committed suicide yesterday, was a member of Fabiola lodge 57 K. of P., of Peterson, N. Y.

Fifteen million hoop poles have been shipped from the country back of Vancouver to San Francisco during the past year.

A fine salmon was caught yesterday by a boy who was fishing from one of the docks in this city. They very rarely take bait.

The road across the point between this city and Vancouver is flooded and impassable. It is a serious inconvenience to farmers living over that way.

On last Monday morning a little two year old child of Mr. L. Therkelsen died from the effects of diphtheria. On Thursday another died from a similar cause.

Some school girls in Pennsylvania were attacked by rattlesnakes and frightened them away by flaunting their red petticoats. Dear! dear! why didn't Eve think of that?

The H. Rodney Morris memorial fund has been safely invested, but is not yet large enough to pay the expenses of an orphan at the orphanage, or to endow a bed at the hospital.

A number of persons who went down the Columbia a few weeks ago searching employment at the fisheries have returned. The trouble is that there are too many Chinamen and not enough fish.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing the address of Judge Strong to the Oregon Pioneers, latest election returns, Indian war news besides the usual news of the week, is ready and can be had at the counter.

The impression that the English design on the American dollar gives you, is that the eagle has just been roused from a brown study by an awful and unexpected "swipe" across the back with a stuffed club.—*Hawkeye*.

Fred Bogart, the young gentleman who was injured by a railroad accident near Milwaukie about three months ago, is having a rough time of it. Some time after the accident it became necessary to amputate one of his legs. This did not alleviate his danger, and a day or two ago another section of the leg was taken off.

PERSONAL.

Mr. Dunbar, grand lecturer of the I. O. G. T. is in the city.

Capt J. C. Ainsworth and Hon. W. S. Ladd went up the Columbia yesterday.

Col. Joseph Teal returned last evening from Eastern Oregon, where he has spent the past six weeks.

Miss Jennie McNamara, formerly engaged in the millinery business in Portland, came up on the *Oregon*. She will spend some weeks visiting her friends in the city.

Mr. H. H. Bancroft, the historian, is at Salem interviewing the Pioneers assembled there. He is accompanied by a stenographic writer, who takes down the interviews *verbatim*.

Rev. Mr. Kennedy, who has been for the past few years in attendance at a leading theological school in the east, returned to his home in this state by the *Oregon*. He will go up to Gervais to-day to visit his parents, who live there.

Mr. Ed. F. Lewis, of Jackson county, but formerly a compositor on THE OREGONIAN, will in a few days assume the duties of chief clerk in the surveyor general's office, made vacant by the election of Mr. Earhart to the office of secretary of state.

Mr. J. L. Atkinson returned by the *Oregon*, which arrived on Thursday night from a visit to the east. Although he was only absent six weeks, he visited New York city, several of the Yankee states, parts of Canada, St. Louis and many points of interest in the middle west. He looks well and is glad to be at home once more.

We had the pleasure of a call yesterday from Mrs. Beecroft, (Vierge), whose graceful correspondence from Oregon and California to THE OREGONIAN was read with pleasure by our readers last year. Mrs. B. represents the *Spirit of the Times* and will make the tour of Oregon and Washington and as far into Idaho as the present Indian troubles will permit with safety.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Unitarian church.—The evening discourse will be a tribute to William Cullen Bryant.

Congregational church.—J. A. Cruzan will preach in the morning on "The Loaves and Fishes." No evening service.

Services at the A. M. E. church, (colored) morning and evening, by the new pastor, Rev. Jenkin Williams. Morning subject, "Mansions in Heaven;" evening subject, "Agony of Christ."

Presbyterian church, Rev. A. L. Lindsley, pastor. To morrow morning the Rev. C. R. Shields will preach. In the evening a union service will be held, at which the Rev. H. M. Brown will officiate. Both these gentlemen have just arrived from the east.

First Baptist church, corner First and Alder streets. Preaching at 11 o'clock by Rev. H. M. Brown, the celebrated Bible reader. Sabbath school at 12:30; prayer meeting at 6½. No evening sermon, on account of union service at Presbyterian church.

DEMOCRATIC STATE PRIMARIES.

The Democracy of the city of Portland held their primaries between the hours of 6 and 8 o'clock last evening. Following is the result:

First ward—P. Wasserman, Sol. Shattuck, Wm. Cummings, Pat Fay, B. O'Hara, A. Bunschuck, Al. Zieber, H. Wolf.

Second ward—Wm. Church, Jr., A. Roberts, W. T. Aubery, Frank Gatens, S. Norris.

Third Ward—R. H. Love, W. J. Kelly, Geo. S. H. Jackson.

The delegates will meet in convention at the court house at 10 o'clock this morning and will nominate a candidate for police commissioner and a candidate for councilman from each ward.

OPEN TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

The open temperance society will hold one of its very interesting meetings at the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association this evening, commencing promptly at 8 o'clock. These meetings, growing from very small beginnings, have become a power amongst the philanthropic associations of the city, and have been the means of accomplishing much real good with a large class difficult to reach in any other way. The exercises are always of a high order, and nothing of a political or sectarian character is allowed to be introduced. This evening, in addition to excellent vocal and instrumental music good speeches will be made; cards containing the Murphy pledge will be gratuitously circulated, and by a very general request Miss Augusta Allen, who has acquired a high reputation as an elocutionist, will repeat the celebrated composition entitled "Hate of the Bowl." Persons attending will meet with a cordial welcome and enjoy a pleasant evening's entertainment.

GERMAN-AMERICAN RIFLE CLUB.—The general shooting will be held June 16th from 1 to 5 o'clock at East Portland park. All members are requested to attend. Prizes will be distributed. Jos. Willms, secretary.

Among the many attractions at Abell's photograph gallery are the panel photos which the ladies particularly admire. Mr. Abell does excellent work at lowest prices.

Go and see Prof. G. T. Whytie, the great Fire-eater and Ventriloquist, at the "Free and Easy." Admission free.

Ladies will secure bargains in hair by calling at Mrs. Wass' hair store, as she intends leaving the city July 1st.

Barnes, at Central Market, is not behind anybody in the matter of getting up excellent meals.

Lace bibs from 25 cts and upwards at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, corner of First and Yamhill.

GONE TO HIS DEATH.

A BARTENDER NAMED JOHN GRIFFIN LEAPS INTO THE WILLAMETTE RIVER AND IS DROWNED.

"Bright Willamette," beautiful as she is, could tell many a sad story of the years which, as they passed, has left no track or trench on her. Many a world wanderer, weary of the unceasing battle, has buried in her fair bosom the life which seemed not worth the living. Many a fevered brow has she cooled for the last time, and many a barbed soul has drifted on her current into that "undiscovered country from whose bourne no traveler returns." Many a sigh, many a sob has she hushed.

RUSHED TO DEATH.

Yesterday morning, at about 6 o'clock, John Griffin, lately employed as a bartender in the Hub saloon, committed suicide by leaping from the dock at the front of D street and was drowned. He had lived in Portland for some time, and a few months ago was engaged as barkeeper in the "dive" run by a notorious woman of ill-repute called Nancy Boggs. He frequently drank heavily, and during one of his sprees assaulted Nancy and inflicted bodily injuries which came near causing her death. He was

ARRESTED

For the offense, was tried before a justice of the peace and bound over to await the action of the grand jury on his case in the sum of $500. John Caswell, the proprietor of the Hub saloon procured his release from confinement in the county jail by signing his bond and gave him employment in his saloon as a bartender.

HIS TRIAL

Was to have occurred on Thursday, and the suspense has affected him terribly for several days. On Wednesday night he disappeared from the saloon and his employer fearing that he had left the city, gave notice to the authorities that he wished to withdraw his bail, thus making Griffin liable to arrest at any time. On Thursday evening Griffin again appeared at the Hub. He stated that after leaving the night previous, he visited Nancy Boggs' saloon and was given a glass of liquor by her. That shortly after drinking it he

BECAME UNCONSCIOUS,

And had so remained up to within an hour of that time. He was told that he would soon be arrested and taken to the county jail; but he begged so hard that Caswell relented on his promise to go to bed and sober off. Sometime during the night he passed out at a window in the rear of the house. At about 5 o'clock yesterday morning he appeared at the bar of the Globe hotel and asked for a drink of liquor, which was prudently refused him, as he seemed still to be under the influence of liquor. He was clad simply in his underclothing, and the keeper of the place

URGED HIM TO GO HOME,

but he refused and walked down to the dock at the foot of the street, plunged into the river. The splash of the fall attracted the attention of several gentlemen on board the ship *Ecuador O'Dell*, and a rope was thrown to the sinking man, but he refused to grasp it and sank to his death. Grappling irons were soon found and the body was brought to the surface; but not until life was extinct. He was an Irishman and aged about 28 years. The coroner's jury returned a verdict in accordance with the circumstances. He will be buried to-day at 2 o'clock from the office of Mr. DeLin, the coroner. By invitation Chaplain Stubbs will conduct the services.

THE BIBLE READER.

Rev. H. H. Brown, who gave a "Bible reading" in the Baptist church last night, is one of the foremost of a class of men well known throughout the east, but comparatively unknown on the Pacific slope. A "Bible reader" is a walking concordance. He is a man who knows all the ins and outs of the Scriptures—history, prophecy, poetry and doctrine; who can turn with unerring certainty to any particular book or chapter in the Good Book, and who has the rare faculty of breathing animation and interest into what has seemed dead and meaningless to many less favored mortals. Mr. Brown has given readings in most of our eastern towns and in Great Britain, and during the past winter drew great crowds in San Francisco and San Jose. He remains in Portland but a few days. He gives a reading in the rooms of the Y. M. C. A. to morrow afternoon at 3 o'clock.

THE COURTS.

FRIDAY, June 14, 1878.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

Joseph Leonard vs Orin Abbey—Demurrer to complaint sustained with leave until next Monday to amend.

E. A. Jones vs Andrew Snider—Demurrer to plea in abatement sustained with leave until July 1, 1878, to answer.

State of Oregon vs Martin C. Wilson—Plea of not guilty entered and next Monday set for trial.

Francis Wetzel vs S. Peyser—On trial.

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

AT 7:57 P. M.

	Barometer.	*Ther.*	*Wind.*	*Rainfall.*	*Weather.*
Portland	30.13	71	NW	00	Clear.
Olympia	30.06	67	SE	00	Clear.
Roseburg	30.10	68	N	00	Fair.
Red Bluff	29.82	89	SE	00	Clear.
Sacramento	29.91	66	S	00	Clear.

Future of Portland.

Referring to the assertion so often and so absurdly said, that the existence of Portland as a city, would be endangered by a railroad built to Puget Sound, the Tacoma *Herald* says:

Every intelligent citizen of either Oregon or Washington territory, knows that the city of Portland is built on a sure foundation. It is the metropolis of Oregon, and this position alone insures its continued prosperity and growth. It is the chief city of the Columbia river, and will increase in population, wealth and commerce with the increasing trade of the Columbia river. The resources of the state of Oregon are vast and their development is but in its commencement.

The Oregon Election.

[From the San Francisco Post.]

Oregon went Republican by a considerable majority at the presidential election, and would have gone Republican at the late state election if a square party issue had been before the people. But personal influence sought to dominate party action, and the result has been what might have been expected from an awakened public sentiment. The people revolted. But for the attempt to pack the legislature in the interest of Senator Mitchell, the state would have gone Republican by a large majority. The party, however, would not submit to this dictation.

Well Enough to Keep in Mind.

[From the New York Tribune.]

It is a good time now to keep reminding Democrats that the electoral tribunal of 1876-7 was a scheme of their own hatching; that it was passed against Republican opposition, and that, believing they had the court set up for a decision in their favor, they took pains to place themselves on record as solemnly pronouncing the result to be final and binding.

St. Paul *Pioneer Press*, (Rep.): Mitchell was too heavy a load for the Oregon Republicans to carry and they appear to have sunk under his weight. Their loss is the senate's gain.

In the Quincy (Ill.) district the Democrats, after a hard struggle, nominated Gen. J. W. Singleton for congress. It was decided on the 336th ballot.

The soda waters at S. L. Stone's are simply delicious. So the ladies say.

Prof. G. T. Whytie, the Fire-eater, at the Free and Easy. Admission free.

A new and toothsome variety of French and Broadway candies at S. L. Stone's.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.

CLOSING SCENES OF COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

SALEM, June 14, 1878.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Nineteen years ago the first graduate of the [illegible] department of Willamette University was [illegible] sent out with [illegible] to be an army, the forerunners of wh[illegible] that is to do noble work and reflect the greatest honor upon the institution in the conflicts of active life. Since [illegible] the literary department of the university has graduated nearly two hundred persons and during the past week a large percentage of that number have been gathered about and doing homage at the shrine of Alma Mater. The class of [illegible], the last and youngest brood, numbers sixteen members, who yesterday afternoon and evening bade farewell to school life, its duties and school life associations, stepped across the threshold and to-day find themselves, as it were, in a sea [illegible] face to face with difficulties they never before realized. The commencement programme of yesterday was long but interesting throughout. The opening exercise was an anthem, "Father, O hear us."

After prayer by Rev. [illegible], Lewis O. Nelson appeared with an oration upon "Eastern Oregon," which was mostly of a descriptive character, referring in a general way to its great advantages, and predicting the future of that portion of our state.

Miss Emily [illegible] followed with an essay upon "Realities," a practical subject treated in the most practical and sensible way. The principal idea of the essay was that the world is theoretical and superficial, and too little given to the practical.

Miss Cora Dickenson then followed with an oration, her subject being "Forest Paths," in which she compared the journey of life to a path through the great forest of experience, here and there being valleys clothed in verdure and beauty while at every hand there were alternations of caverns, and ravines, poisonous and thorny weeds with only an occasional friendly guideboard to direct our footsteps.

After a piano solo by Mrs. W. R. Allen, Miss Etta McKinney read an essay entitled "Nov[illegible]," in which she spoke of the constant restlessness of mankind and their burning desire of change, and longing for new experiences. This disposition she declared to be fundamental right and useful in its appropriate manifestations, and only resulting in evil from misapplication.

Robert A. Miller delivered an oration on "The Spirit of the Age," in which he took a rapid review of the wonderful achievements of the past few years, and spoke of these as giving promise that the future was to be even more fruitful in the way of invention than the past.

"Through the shades of night the stars gleam forth," was the rather poetic title of an essay by Miss Lizzie McNary. Through the darkest lives, and through the darkest experiences the stars of hope were ever shining. The darkness of ignorance so long enshrouding the earth was being gradually but surely dispelled by constant and successive appearance of the stars of genius, invention and discovery.

After music by the Northwestern Band, Walter A. Graves delivered an oration upon "Fort Sumter," giving a graphic description of its bombardment, referring to the results which followed, and calling for a charitable view of the actions of all participants in the war.

Miss Emma Hovenden read an essay upon "Faces," in which she endeavored to bring out in the straight light the fact that faces were beautiful only in so far as they were the indices of a pure heart and a soul animated with the purpose of doing its whole duty.

Miss Adelaide Scriber was next announced for an oration entitled, "We Leave the Wreath Unfinished." In forming wreaths something strong and true must be taken as the basis, and then the beautiful leaves and flowers are interwoven. Life is the basis of a wreath we are all weaving. Happiness and success, sorrow or misfortune, result from the selection of flowers, whether white lilies of purity have been entwined with the fragrant roses, or with the poison ivy and the deadly nightshade. In life many grow weary before the wreath is finished, and indifference entwine those flowers which fade away, leaving nothing but the yellow leaves as the reward of a wasted life.

After another piece of music by the band, Mr. George B. Gray delivered an oration on "Misdirected Efforts." The leading idea of his oration was that many whose names have become historic were not in the true sense great, but men who possessed their talents and directed their efforts in channels not intended by the Creator.

Mr. Gray was followed by George F. Hughes, who delivered an oration upon Cheap Labor, a strong plea in favor of the persecuted disciples of Confucius, who are thronging our shores.

"Lacoste" was the subject of Mr. Dan'l P. Stouffer's oration, Lacoste, the guide of Napoleon Bonaparte. Bonaparte was ruined by a peasant. We guard against the greater dangers only to be foiled by the little accidents. The grandest efforts of life are often rendered futile because we have trusted a Lacoste.

This oration closed the afternoon exercises. They were again resumed in the evening with music by the band, after which "Jehovah's Praise," an anthem, was sung by the graduating class.

Mr. Eugene Willis then appeared with an oration entitled "The South." He spoke with great enthusiasm of the south as his native land, of her advantages of soil and climate, and of her noble people; spoke of the causes which made slavery, her great bane, possible, rejoiced over its extinction and expressed a hope of complete reconciliation in the near future.

"American Politics" was the subject of an oration by Chas. A. Johns, in which he deplored the corruptions in the political world and declared that the public welfare demanded a president without a prejudice and a congress without a price, with a great public sentiment to correspond.

Miss Mary Strong took "I" as the subject of her oration, and from this little personal pronoun fashioned a framework of thought. The great conundrum of all ages had been "What am I?" and it was probable that forever and forever should resound through the chambers of the soul, "What am I?" and that forever its unfathomable recesses should echo simply "I!"

The last class oration was by Mr. Richmond Kelly and entitled "Genius." He began by defining the word and the various ideas entertained in regard to it, and citing several personal examples of its powers and referred to the peculiar human weaknesses which almost always accompanied it, and closed with a most fitting application of the topic.

After music by the Northwestern Band the address to the graduating class was delivered by Syl C. Simpson, A. M. This was a most practical and eloquent effort, and no synopsis which we could furnish in this article would convey any proper idea of its merits. It deserves publication in full.

At the close of the address the president of the university, Prof. T. M. Gatch, conferred the degree of Master of Arts upon Miss Emily Shattuck, of Portland, and Mr. M. [illegible] Royal, of Olympia, W. T., the degree of Bachelor of Arts upon Geo. B. Gray, Geo. F. Hughes, Chas. A. Johns, Richmond Kelly, Dan. P. Stouffer, Miss Mary Strong and Eugene Willis. The following having completed the scientific course received the degree of B. S., viz: Misses Cora Dickenson, Emma Hovenden, Henrietta McKinney, Lizzie McNary, Emily Parmenter and Adelaide Scriber, and Messrs. R. A. Miller, W. A. Graves and L. O. Nelson. The degree of Ph. D. was conferred upon Rev. Stephen Bowers, of Santa Barbara, Cal.

After this the following was sung by the graduating class to the air of "The Last Rose of Summer:"

PARTING SONG.

I.

June, again with song and gladness,
Crowns her royal brow with flowers,
Bathes the earth in golden sunshine,
Robes with beauty all her bowers.
But the dew drops on the roses
Glisten like the farewell tear,
Shadows mingle with the sunbeams,
Sighs steal with the songs we hear.

II.

Ere to night we clasp in parting
Hands that we shall clasp no more
Let us plight a faith immortal
To the happy times of yore,
To the years that now are sleeping
In the urn of memories fair,
Hallowed with a saintly beauty
That no other years shall wear.

III.

'Mid these scenes we cannot linger,
For the future stands and waits,
Ready with the key of promise
To unlock the golden gates.
And we turn to go—hope beckons—
But within our hearts a knell
Sounds the while with thrilling sadness,
List, the tones: "Farewell! Farewell!"

This closed the literary exercises of the week, and with the ever enjoyable reunion of the Alka and Athenæum societies in the hall after the exercises, commencement week at Willamette University for 1878 went out.

To furnish not only clear illustrations and descriptions of the prevailing styles, but also comments and valuable suggestions together with the most interesting news in social, literary and art circles, is the wide aim of "Andrews' Bazar," and with this aim it has already attained flattering success. W. R. Andrews, Cincinnati, publisher.

REMOVAL.—Mrs. Dr. B. A. Owens has removed to the Gilman building, opposite the town clock, first floor, up stairs.

Lace collars and cuffs for $1 per set at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's.

PUNDERS' DELICIOUS REFRESHING CIGAR SODA & CELEBRATED VICHY WATER.

THE PIONEERS.

SIXTH ANNUAL REUNION OF THE OREGON PIONEER ASSOCIATION AT THE STATE FAIR GROUNDS NEAR SALEM, ON THE 14TH AND 15TH OF JUNE, 1878—MUSIC—PROCESSION—ADDRESS BY JUDGE WM. STRONG—BALL, ETC.

Upon the far Pacific shore,
They builded wiser than they knew;
And on the base in weakness laid
A mighty state in grandeur grew;
They from the wilderness and plain,
To found a home for freedom's van
And made our Oregon at last
The fairest heritage of man.

The true heroes of a country are found among its pioneers: they who felled the woods and

Broke the stubborn glebe,

Where now the fields of golden grain are waving in the sun; who found naught but a wilderness where our cities now teem with business and civilized life. They came, these pioneers, unattended with any of the pomp that an army goes to conquer a foe; they depended not on any power behind to protect them from danger, or to supply other wants. They relied on the strength of their own right arms for protection, and on the toil of their own hands for support.

Not as the conqueror comes,
They the true hearted came;
Not with the roll of stirring drums,
Or the trump that sounds of fame.

The Pioneers of Oregon came hither amid dangers thick and privations many; and with brave hearts and willing hands they laid here in the farthermost west the foundations of the fairest, and what is destined to be one of the greatest of the sisterhood of states. It is but meet then that those of them who have not yet passed over the stream which divides the known from the unknown, and those who are enjoying the well earned fruits of their toil, privation and sacrifices, should as often as the fixed day returns celebrate in fitting manner the deeds of the pioneers. And no day could be more proper for such celebration than the one on which the power of a foreign government ceased its sway over this land.

The 15th of June has been adopted by the Association of Pioneers as the time of their their annual reunion, and though they meet on the preceding day in order to have ample time in which to carry out a programme that will be interesting to all, the memorable 15th is the historic date.

THE MORNING OF THE DAY.

A fairer or more lovely summer's morn never dawned upon the capital city of the "Empire State" of the new northwest, than the one fixed upon to usher in the sixth anniversary of the meeting of the pioneers of our fair young commonwealth.

The sun came up over the snowy ridges of the towering Cascades, gilding its peaks with a flood of silvery light that gave to the denizens of the fair valley of the Willamette goodly token of the day to be celebrated by the sturdy forefathers of our state, with their friends and descendants, and the promise shadowed for the opening day has brought forth from the towns, prairies and foot-hills of the valley for miles around the beauty, chivalry and strong yeomanry of the land, who came pouring in a continuous stream in all sorts of vehicles into the city from an early hour in the morning until present writing, mid-day.

The fair grounds, even during fair week, never presented a gayer or more brilliant assemblage than is congregated upon the grounds at this moment. The several refreshment stands, as the sun rises towards the zenith, are thronged with searchers after cooling beverages, delicious ice creams and heaping dishes of ripe and luscious strawberries.

Among the notable features of the occasion is a working telephone between the grounds and the Chemeketa hotel, under the supervision of Professor J. E. Strong and Frank Cooper, Esq., the wires having been previously put up for the day; and a marvel it is to the early pioneer of the day, whose descendants may in the near future hold pleasant reunions and yet be miles and miles asunder.

A few minutes before 10:30 o'clock the immense crowd which had assembled in the beautiful little oak grove just north of the pavilion, was called to order by the president of the Pioneer Association, Mr. W. J. Herren. Prayer was offered by Rev. J. L. Parrish, after which the welcoming address was delivered by the president. Judge William Strong, of Portland, was introduced and delivered the following

Annual Address:

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen: The Oregon Pioneer Association meets to-day, here, in the beautiful capital of our young state, for the sixth annual reunion of its members; that we may spend a short time in social intercourse, greet old companions and friends, and by mutual converse refresh the memory, each of the other, in the incidents attending the settlement of Oregon.

Many of those who first planted the seeds of civilization in this portion of our country are here present, living witnesses of all that has been done in the redemption of this beautiful land from the savage wildness of nature, and its transformation into a beautiful abode and home for civilized man. They were the actors, and they can look around with pride upon the great changes which have taken place since they first set foot in Oregon and congratulate themselves that this is their work. Long may they live to enjoy the fruit of their labors.

An important object of this association, and of the annual reunion of the Pioneers is to redeem from oblivion and place upon enduring record among its archives, such important or interesting incidents in the history of the early settlement of Oregon as rest in tradition, in the memory of living actors, or have place only in newspapers and other ephemeral publications.

Much of this history that is valuable has already been saved from loss and may be found recorded among the transactions of this association.

It is not my intention to devote much time to what transpired prior to the year 1840. All the pioneer work has been done since that date, and although a few missionaries then had established missions in what is now Oregon, yet these establishments looked only to the conversion of the Indians and not to the general settlement of the country. A few white men had come to Oregon before that date, principally traders with the Indians, and now and then a straggler had made his home in Oregon, for the reason, probably, that in his aimless wanderings he had struck the Pacific ocean, which rendered his further progress west, by land, impossible.

At the close of the year 1840 there were about two hundred persons in Oregon exclusive of the Hudson's Bay Company and its employes, and of the native Indians. These were American mountain men, who had been cut loose from their customary employment as trappers and hunters by the breaking up of American fur companies, numbering 36, twenty five of them with Indian wives and half breed families.

Protestant missionaries, 13 Methodist and 6 Congregational ministers, 13 men attached to the missions as teachers and craftsmen, 33 white women and 32 children, the wives and families of the missionaries, 4 physicians, 3 of them American and the other English; 3 Catholic priests and 60 Canadians, old employes of the Hudson's Bay Company, who had retired from service and settled on lands in the Willamette valley.

Counting women and children, there were 137 Americans, 137 Canadians or English subjects, 63, which makes the 200 mentioned by Wm. H. Gray in his history.

The title to the entire country bordering on the Pacific ocean, from the Rocky mountains on the east to the ocean on the west, and from the Russian possessions on the north to Mexico on the south, was in dispute between the kingdom of Great Britain and the United States, but was then open for commercial pursuits under the treaty of joint occupation.

Great Britain was represented by the Hudson's Bay Company, a powerful corporation which for many years had had possession of the entire Indian trade and had trading posts among the Indians all over Oregon. Its influence with the Indians was immense. It also controlled the Canadian settlers.

The United States by the missionaries and the few American mountain men and others whom chance or a spirit of adventure had brought to the country.

The outlook for an American state at this time was not very promising. The settled portions of the states were two thousand miles distant. No emigration had yet crossed the plains. The practicability of taking wagons any further than Fort Hall had not been demonstrated.

An emigration of 41 families containing 111 persons succeeded in reaching the Willamette valley in the fall of 1842. They, however left their wagons at Fort Hall. I find no notice of their bringing stock with them.

In the fall of 1843 a large emigration of from 900 to 1,000 persons arrived, bringing with them a large number of cattle and horses, and brought their wagons with them.

In both these emigrations were quite a number of able and educated men who have since held many positions of trust in the territory and state with honor to themselves and profit to the public.

The arrival of the emigration of 1843 may be considered the turning point in the history of Oregon. It gave to the American population of the territory control of its civil affairs, attracted the attention and excited the interest of the citizens and public authorities of the United States to their then almost unknown land, and thus contributed materially to the determination of the boundary question. [illegible]

[illegible]

A war between the citizens of the territory and the Indians ensued, known as "The Cayuse war," which after some fighting, resulted directly in driving the Indians out of the reach of their foes, but finally in the surrender of the active participants, and their trial and execution at Oregon City, in the year 1850.

Should time permit I may in the succeeding part of this address give a more detailed account of this war when I come to speak of the provisional government. Suffice it for the present to say that in their conduct of the war, the citizens and officers of the provisional government exhibited in a high degree the fortitude, courage and energy naturally to be expected of those who had first planted and then maintained American institutions on this coast.

On the 14th day of August, 1848, the act of the congress of the United States organizing the territory of Oregon, was approved by James K. Polk, then president of the United States. As this act recognized the lawful existence of the provisional government and ratified its laws, acts and proceedings, with some special exceptions, Oregon may be considered to have been an organized territory from the 5th day of July, 1843—that being the date of its ratification by the people at a meeting of the citizens held at Champoeg in the county of Marion. It continued in existence until the 3d of March, 1849, when it was superseded by the territorial government under the act of congress of the 14th August, 1848. On that day General Jo Lane, the governor appointed by President Polk, arrived at Oregon City and assumed the discharge of the duties of that office. He superseded George Abernethy, who had been governor under the provisional government since June, 1845, when he had been elected by the people. Gov. Abernethy had exhibited great prudence in the administration of his office, and retired with the respect of all the people over whom he had been called to preside. He died in 1877 at the city of Portland, where he passed the last years of his life.

In the spring of 1849 Wm. P. Bryant, who had been appointed chief justice, and O. C. Pratt, appointed associate justice, arrived in Oregon and entered upon the discharge of their duties. Peter H. Burnett, who had been appointed one of the associate justices, had removed to California, and declined the office, and the speaker was on the 27th day of September, 1849 appointed his successor. At or about the same time General E. Hamilton was appointed secretary.

The office of governor, in the place of General Lane, was tendered Abraham Lincoln, and he was asked by telegram whether he would accept. His answer was characteristic, "No, sir-ee." He little knew then the destiny to which he reserved himself. Then known to few, his name even, now his life's history and melancholy death, at a time when his fame and future were or seemed to be at the zenith, are inseparably connected with the most eventful period of our country's history, and are known at home and abroad throughout the civilized world. Major John P. Gaines, who had gained distinction in the Mexican war, was then appointed governor, and accepted the appointment.

At that time the California gold excitement was at its height, and thousands of American citizens were rushing in every possible way in search of fortune to the new El Dorado.

There were three ways of getting to Oregon: first, across the plains, second, by ship around Cape Horn, and third, by steamer to Aspinwall, then by land and river travel in all conceivable ways across the isthmus to Panama, then by vessel or steamer (if the line on this coast was then established, of which I am not sure,) to San Francisco. The first route was tedious and, owing to the immense rush across the plains, the traveler was exposed to great privation and hardship. The second, by sea around Cape Horn was a long way round and might be tedious, but then it could be made comfortable, and household goods and supplies could be better conveyed to this distant shore than by either of the other routes. The route by the isthmus was the shortest, but much suffering and sickness attended the crossing of the isthmus.

The United States store ship *Supply* was, when we were appointed, fitting out at the Brooklyn navy yard for a voyage to San Francisco with stores for the Pacific squadron, and our party were tendered a passage on her, but required to find our own supplies except water. The *Supply* was a fine ship of 700 tons burden, famous as the one which conveyed the exploring party of Commander Lynch to Palestine, where he had discovered, on the shores of the Dead Sea, Lot's wife in a pillar of salt, into which she had been transformed for turning her face to catch a last lingering look at Sodom as Lot's family were fleeing from that devoted city, and there she has remained forever.

We accepted the offer, and on the 3d day of January, 1850, our party, consisting of Gov. Gaines and family, Gen. Hamilton and family, and myself and family, set sail from New York city for Oregon. A sea voyage is necessarily monotonous and I will not weary your patience or consume the time by describing the incidents of the trip. A long trip by sea upon a sailing vessel is unspeakably tedious, especially to persons who have no duties to perform on board the ship. I am not sure but it is more trying to the temper and disposition than a trip "the plains across," though I cannot say that any one of our party lost their religion upon the voyage—an accident which it is said has not unfrequently happened to travelers on the plains—but we all arrived in Oregon with as much as we started with, and perhaps, more. It, however, taught us a lesson of patience and self denial.

At Rio Janeiro, where we first stopped, we met the wife of Mr. Morehead, late U. S. consul at Valparaiso, on her way home, a passenger in the U. S. frigate *Saratoga*. We learned from the officers of the vessel that Mr. Morehead had rented all the flouring mills in Chile and was sure of making a half million of dollars by the monopoly of flour in the San Francisco market. When we arrived at Valparaiso we were informed that on account of large supplies shipped from the eastern states the speculation would prove ruinous. On our arrival at San Francisco, however, we learned that the party had cleared a million and a half dollars. This incident is mentioned to show the vicissitudes of trade in those days. How much truth there was in the statements I never fully learned. The speculation, I believe, turned out very remunerative.

As San Francisco was the end of the voyage of the *Supply*, we exchanged vessels there and came to Oregon on the sloop of war *Falmouth*, Commander Pettigru, arriving at Astoria on the 11th day of August, 1850. Our voyage consumed seven months and 11 days, 221 days in all. As we stopped 9 days at Rio Janeiro, 29 at St. Catharines, 10 at Valparaiso, and 19 at San Francisco, in all 67 days, our sailing time was 154 days. Our ship was a fine sailer, and might have made the voyage in much shorter time, but government vessels are not pressed on as are merchant ships; they take their time and exercise unusual prudence in making and shortening sail. There was nothing of particular interest in the voyage to the public. Except for the great length of time consumed, it was more comfortable and pleasant than either of the other modes of moving a family to Oregon could have been.

Our stoppage at St. Catharines, a port 300 miles south of Rio, was rendered necessary on account of the yellow fever, which we caught at Rio. Some of our party, and a large part of the officers and crew, were taken down with it. At one time it

Concluded on Eighth Page.

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apprentice in the *Union* office, and was discharged therefrom, according to the *Intelligencer*, "for offering to the Democrats to mix their tickets with those of the Republican party, printed at the *Union* office." From this account it would seem that Mr. Anderson took with him to Louisiana certain crude notions of methods for illustrating the will of the people as expressed at the ballot box.

[illegible] certificate papers to the effect that some of the signatures of the certificates of electoral returns had been forged, and that he had clipped the paragraph from a paper and subsequently enclosed it in a letter to [illegible] Kellogg, [illegible] what it meant, but he had never received a reply to the letter. He never heard anything while in New Orleans of the so-called [illegible] letter. [illegible] an objection made by Gov. Kellogg to the handwriting in the first set of certificates, the witness had caused a number of extra copies to be made by a clerk in the office writing a better hand. He [illegible]

[illegible] organ in Multnomah in its comments on the result of the election, makes these judicious remarks:

When ever an individual feels and acts as though the success of his party depended upon his selection to office, his defeat is assured. History also tells us that when a party hinges its hope of success upon men rather than principles that principle will prevail at the expense of party. We make no accusation against Mr. Mitchell, but we do say that the managers of the Republican party have done an [illegible]

Later from Lake.

Reports from Lake county this evening place Frazer's majority at [illegible]

How the News was Sent.

[Washington dispatch, June [illegible] to Chicago Tribune.]

[illegible]

MATTHEW P. DEADY, M. W. FECHHEIMER,
H. W. CORBETT, H. FAILING,
E. S. KEARNEY, LEHMAN BLUM.

W. O. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
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FIRST WARD—Mrs. Geo Dabitt, Mrs. John E.
SECOND WARD—Mrs. Judge Strong, Mrs. H. W.
THIRD WARD—Mrs. A. D. Whiting, Mrs. Wm. Wadhams, Mrs. M. S. Burrell.

-TEN CENTS.

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF
[illegible] Insurance Co
CALIFORNIA.
Agents for Oregon
Northeast corner of Stark and [illegible], Portland, Oregon.
Oregon in six $114,516 72
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
President
Secretary
Paid for Fire in 1871 $335,511 66
1878 578,065 85
$3,688 37
1,957 60 5,595 37
Policy Holders $572,470 47
Capital is a non board Company.
Incorporation $1,231,604 20

CALIFORNIA
Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
February, 1861.
Capital (paid up in) $300,000 00
Assets January 1st, 1878. 527,730 63
Surplus (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
(Paid since Organization) 1,265,705 76
The Company, the oldest and most successful California Insurance Company, has deposited $50,000 with the State Treasurer as required by law, has established its Agency at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block.
Transaction of
Marine Insurance.
M. DONNELL,
Oregon and Washington Terr'y.
In all the principal towns of Oregon Territory.

UNION
Insurance Company,
FIRE AND MARINE.
CAPITAL (PAID UP IN) GOLD COIN.) - $750,000
Assets - $1,000,000
OFFICE FOR OREGON,
Bank Building, Portland.
S. CALDWELL, Agent.

STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
$475,000.
OFFICERS
A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CUSHING, Secretary.
no connection with any Insurance business in Oregon, on account of being the lowest rates; each risk being rated by its own merits.
having been appointed General Agents in Oregon, are now prepared to issue Fire and Lease Policies for Fire property.
ROTALING & CO.,
No. 25 Front Street, Portland, Oregon and Washington Territory

HACK STABLES.

TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Storage & Commission.
GOODS FORWARDED AND FURNISHED.
Pianos and Furniture.
ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO, Day or Night.
Second and Stark Sts. of O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S
Livery & Feed Stables
(FIRE PROOF.)
AND TAYLOR STREETS
Horses for Hire. Boarding Horses.
Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.

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Boilers, Quartz Machinery, Flouring Mills,
PUMPS,
Water Wheels, etc
Patent Iron Running
on notice.

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San Francisco,
and Dealers in
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Window Glass,
WEIGHTS AND PULLEYS.

AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock.
GLAZING TO ORDER

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Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN.
(Successors to F. J. Thibault & Co.)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories
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REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
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FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

The Daily (
FRIDAY MORNI

FINANCE AN

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THURSDAY

Gold in New York 101
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Silver coin 2@ ¼ per
SAN FRANCISCO June 1
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MILL FEED—Suppl
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brine, 14@15c; choice
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Corn—Demand fo
from Omaha Calif
Hay—Dull new $7@1 old $7@15
Potatoes—Dull $1 75
Wool—Dull and un

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN

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BY AND BY

Is quiet restless heart [illegible] ghtless
In gleam of morning at home on the hill
The [illegible]
Makes silence seem [illegible]

[illegible]

MISERY'S PEAR TREE

AN ANCIENT [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] This evening on the contrary he began to whimper gently and to wag his tail [illegible] of joy

For the love of God cried a pleading voice open your door to a poor man who is perishing of cold and hunger!

Pull the latch string answered Misery. It shall never be said that in such a time as this I would keep one of the dear Lord's creatures outside.

The stranger entered. He seemed even older and more miserable than Misery and had no other covering than a blue frock all in tatters.

Sit you down my good man said Misery. You have come to a very poor place but I have still something left to warm you up with.

She put her last stick on the fire and gave the old man three morsels of bread and a pear which was all she had left. Very soon the flame leaped up and the old man ate with a hearty appetite. Now while he ate Faro licked his feet.

When the guest had finished Misery wrapped her old coverlet of fustian around him and forced him to lie down upon her cot while for herself she settled herself to sleep with her head resting on her stool.

In the morning, Misery was the first to awake.

'I have nothing left' she said to herself 'and my guest will go hungry. Let us see if there is no way to go and beg something in the village.'

She put her head out of the door; the snow had ceased to fall and the sun shone as if it were a spring day. She turned back to get her staff and saw the stranger risen and ready to leave.

What said she [illegible]

'My mission is fulfilled' replied the unknown 'and I have to go to give account to my master. I am not what I seem. I am Saint Wanon, the patron of the parish of Conde and I have been sent by the Good Father to see how my faithful ones practice charity, which is the first of the Christian virtues. I have knocked at the doors of the burgomaster and the burghers of Conde. I have knocked at the doors of the lord and the farmers of Vicq; the burgomaster and the burghers of Conde, the lord and the farmers of Vicq have let me freeze at their thresholds. Thou alone hast had pity upon me and thou art as wretched as I. God will reward thee; make a wish and it shall come to pass.'

Misery crossed herself and fell on her knees. Great Saint Wanon said she I no longer marvel that Faro licked your feet but it is not for reward that I do a charity. Besides I have need of nothing.

Thou art too destitute of everything to have no wants. Speak, what wilt thou have?

Misery kept silent.

'Wilt thou have a beautiful farm with the granary full of wheat, the wood house full of wood, the cupboard full of bread? Wilt thou have riches? Wilt thou have honors? Wilt thou be a duchess? Wilt thou be a queen?'

Misery shook her head.

A saint who has any self respect ought not to be under obligation to a poor woman returned Saint Wanon with an air of pique. Speak or I shall think thou refusest me from pride.

Since you insist upon it great Saint Wanon, I will obey. I have there in my garden a pear tree which gives me most beautiful pears; unfortunately the young rogues in the village come to rob me of them and I am forced to leave poor Faro at home to mount guard. Grant that whoever climbs my pear tree may not come down without my permission.

Amen! replied Saint Wanon smiling at her simplicity and after having given her his blessing, he set out upon his journey.

The blessing of Saint Wanon brought good luck to Misery and from that time forth she never returned home with an empty sack. Spring followed winter, summer spring and autumn summer. The little boys seeing Misery go off with Faro climbed up the pear tree and stuffed their pockets but when they undertook to come down they found they were caught fast in a trap.

Misery on her return beheld them perched up in the tree. She left them there a good while and when in the kindness of her heart she let them go set Faro barking at their heels. They did not dare to come again. The villagers themselves avoided passing the enchanted tree and Misery and Faro lived as happy as one can live here below.

Toward the end of the autumn Misery was enjoying herself in her garden in the sun when she heard a voice crying Misery! Misery! Misery! This voice was so mournful that the good woman began to tremble in every limb, and Faro howled as though there had been a corpse in the house.

She turned around and saw a man tall lean, yellow and old as a patriarch. This man carried a [illegible] pole. Misery recognized Death.

[illegible]

The good humans no longer having any fear of dying from indigestion or apoplexy ate and drank their fill. It was calculated that three days each person ate a bushel of grain with a corresponding meat and vegetable and drank a barrel of beer, to say nothing of Geneva and brandy.

I confess for my part that I find it hard to believe this but all the same the world was never so happy and nobody suspected Misery of being the cause of this universal felicity. Misery hid it from modesty.

All went well for ten twenty thirty years but at the end of thirty years it was a strange thing to see the old men of one hundred and ten and one hundred and twenty years which ordinarily is the age of the most extreme decrepitude. [illegible]

The feeblest of the old men kept their beds [illegible] grandsons and the sons of their great grandsons.

They were even obliged to get them [illegible] a new generation was occupied in taking care of the preceding one. [illegible] the new generations possessed nothing of their own [illegible] to the great grandfathers and great great grandfathers [illegible]

Under invalid kings governments grew weak, laws relaxed and soon the [illegible] sure of not being punished [illegible] themselves up to every crime. They pillaged robbed burned but alas they could not kill. In every kingdom the cry Long live the king became [illegible] and was forbidden under the severest penalties with the exception of the penalty of death. This was not all. As the animals did not die any more than the men soon the earth was so overrun with inhabitants that it could not nourish them. Then came a terrible famine, and men wandering half naked through the fields for want of a roof to cover their heads, still suffered cruelly from hunger, without being able to die of it.

If Misery had only known of this frightful state of things she would not have been willing to prolong it even at the price of her [illegible] but accustomed of old to privations [illegible] she and Faro suffered less from them than others [illegible] as it were deaf and blind and Misery did not take much account of what was going on [illegible]

The men set themselves to work with as much ardor to seek their [illegible] as they had hitherto done to avoid it. They had recourse to the most subtle poisons and the most deadly weapons but weapons and poisons only injured their bodies without destroying them.

Formidable wars were decreed. With common accord in order to render one another the service of mutual destruction nations rushed to arms each against the other but they inflicted the most frightful calamities without succeeding in killing a single man. A Congress of Death was assembled; the doctors flocked to it from the four quarters of the globe; there came white, black, yellow and copper colored, and they all sought together for a remedy against life without being able to find it. A prize of ten million was offered to whomsoever it might be that should discover it. All the doctors wrote pamphlets on life as they used to do on cholera [illegible] they did not cure this disease any more than the other.

It was a more dreadful calamity than the [illegible]

[illegible] Everybody who was [illegible] years old had the right to die [illegible] with the exception of Misery [illegible] and who since then has [illegible] cheated Death three times.

That is the reason they say why Misery is always with us in the world.

ROBERT BRAMLEIGH'S WILL

It fell on a [illegible] day [illegible] I had been working hard [illegible] railway [illegible] and I was putting up my papers with a [illegible] In [illegible] minutes I should be at home. I could almost smell the [illegible] There's many a slip 'twixt the cup and the lip says the old proverb and in my case it proved only too true. [illegible] as I was tying up the last bundle of papers the office boy put his head in at the door and [illegible]

A woman to see you sir, please sir. She won't give her name. Says she's a stranger.

A stranger, I repeated. What is [illegible]

Not exactly sir, replied the lad.

A lady, I asked.

Oh no sir.

What is she then?

Arthur was a [illegible] I am afraid he was not of much use in the office [illegible] kept the other clerks in a good temper by his amusing ways and [illegible] remarks.

Arthur paused [illegible] and then with a look of [illegible] as much as to say that he had hit the nail on the head this time he answered Well sir she is a sort of betwixt and between.

Not a bad definition Arthur. Ask the betwixt and between up stairs.

A tall middle aged woman entered and took the seat I placed for her.

My visitor removed her gloves and carefully smoothing them placed them on the table beside her. She then produced from her pocket a large foolscap envelope from which she took a paper [illegible] handed to me explaining in a [illegible] monotonous voice that she had been sent to me by her master Mr Robert Bramleigh of Colminster who was dangerously ill, in fact was not expected to live many hours. The paper she said had been written by his direction and signed by him for his will [illegible] he had desired her to take it to the nearest lawyer and have one prepared according to the law.

I unfolded the paper and read as follows

[illegible] I give [illegible] Hannah [illegible] money and everything that I [illegible] Signed by me [illegible]
ROBERT BRAMLEIGH
Witnesses—James Burns, Margaret [illegible]

I examined the writing carefully. The signature Robert Bramleigh was weak and shaky. The will itself was written in a [illegible] looking hand of singular [illegible] and boldness. The characters were large and well formed.

The will had evidently been prepared by some one who had an imperfect knowledge [illegible]

[illegible]

I read the will to him very [illegible] This which [illegible] your [illegible] will and James Burn and Marga[illegible] witness your execution [illegible]

[illegible] Miss Church was a silent spectator of this, but [illegible]

[illegible] I impressed it with Mr Bramleigh's monogram and crest [illegible] that was on the travel [illegible] Keep [illegible] the power of Hannah Church [illegible]

[illegible] Dr Ramsey [illegible] patient was rapidly sinking and [illegible] whether he would live another twenty four hours.

[illegible] into the dining room and [illegible] of my suspicions of the housekeeper and that I felt afraid of leaving Mr Bramleigh alone with her all night. He agreed with me and promised to send his assistant to watch till he returned, when if Mr Bramleigh should still be living he would on his own responsibility place a trustworthy nurse in charge. The house keeper [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Mrs Church however was unlike her sex remarkably reticent. I could only get the shortest replies from her. She seemed very much annoyed and I was glad when Dr Ramsey [illegible] He explained [illegible] brought his assistant for that purpose.

In my experience of mankind we had [illegible] to be something too clever. Mrs Hannah Church was very clever, but she made two great mistakes. The first was in not consulting a lawyer. The will drawn [illegible]—for so it really had been [illegible] upset on the ground of [illegible] I say might have been, for [illegible] so hard to prove as undue [illegible] great point against her was [illegible] child in favor of a stranger.

[illegible] was as follows. The Doctor had gone upstairs to install his assistant leaving me standing in the hall with the housekeeper. Fumbling in her pocket she pulled

[illegible] would have grounds [illegible] of administration [illegible] with the will annexed (the appointment of [illegible]

[illegible]

Nineteen years have gone [illegible] that [illegible] Bramleigh or Magdalen [illegible] mother [illegible]

Natural Right and Social Equality

[illegible]

In America [illegible] We are [illegible] England [illegible] Yet [illegible] manners in every [illegible] we have [illegible] one of the great elements in our humanizing [illegible] we are incomplete. [illegible] It is by no means identical with the moral impulse to be a good neighbor and to him good. Yet in many ways it turns to a like end. It brings men together, makes them above all feel the need of one another. But above all things it is a promoter of equality. It is by the humanity of their manners that men are made equal. A man thinks to show himself equal, says Goethe, by being gross, that is to say coarse and rude. He does not show himself my equal, he shows himself gross. But a community having

humane manners is a community of equals, and in such a community great social inequalities have really no meaning, while they are at the same time a menace and an embarrassment to perfect ease of social intercourse. A community with the spirit of society is eminently therefore a community with the spirit of equality. A nation with a [illegible] for society like the French or the Athenians is irresistibly drawn towards equality. From the first moment when the [illegible] with its congenial sense for the [illegible] of social intercourse and manners [illegible] existence it was on its road to [illegible]

Lunar Nonsense.

[From London Society]

[illegible] accept literally every lunar prejudice [illegible] would rule many things besides [illegible] Madmen and lunatics [illegible] to her power. There are [illegible] who say that the night [illegible] becomes dim or clear according [illegible] of the moon. Woodmen [illegible] are felled with a waxing [illegible] will speedily decay. Housekeepers [illegible] that if you kill your pig, as you [illegible] moon the bacon will [illegible] boiling; if, on the contrary [illegible] in the wane it will shrivel [illegible] hard and good for nothing [illegible] officers attribute every [illegible] weather to the moon [illegible] knows. Suchlike prejudices must be accepted, and these taken for granted, without discussion. There is no want of instances. It is [illegible] prejudices are beyond the [illegible] that it is so difficult [illegible] to reason. Bouvard, Arago and [illegible] have proved, by a long series of [illegible] that the moon does not affect [illegible] weather. Labor in vain! The majority [illegible] interpret the moon's age, each according to his own private rule of belief. The [illegible] refutation would be to strike at the root of the evil in early youth, and make children repeatedly recite and copy sentences such as, "It is ridiculous [illegible] in sorcerers, witches, werewolves [illegible] moons. It is not true that the [illegible] moon changes the weather, that the [illegible] eats up the clouds, that thunderbolts [illegible] of stone" and other items of the [illegible] creed. Accurate knowledge of facts [illegible] thus be promoted by a catechism of [illegible] not to be believed.

America Feeding the World.

[From the New York Tribune]

America is doing more and more every day [illegible] the work of feeding the world. The reports of our consul at Havre show an [illegible] increasing demand for American products in France and two steamers, which have been fitted up with refrigerating chambers, have taken to that country in the last [illegible] months half a million pounds of fresh [illegible]

It has been proposed to the khedive of Egypt [illegible] to paper the cloth of the mummies [illegible] of which it is calculated 420,000,000 [illegible] must be deposited in the pits of Egypt.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

LATE ARRIVALS!
IN
SUMMER [illegible]

Linen Suits,
Dress Linens,
Grenadines,
Summer Hosiery,
Parasols, and
Millinery Goods.

The Latest Novelties
The Lowest Prices!
OF THE SEASON

MOO[illegible]
First Street,
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

PARASOLS
AT COST PRICE.

HAVING A
Large Stock of Parasols
Which we do not intend
CARRYING OVER UNTIL NEXT SEASON,
We shall offer them at prices which will
Effect a Speedy Clearance.

Also—A Large Lot of Gentlemen's Gear [illegible] English Twilled
Silk Umbrellas.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

On account of Change in the Business,
SELLING OUT!
Regardless of cost, the Large Stock of
DRY GOODS!
At P. van FRIDAGH'S.

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ANNOUNCES THAT HE IS PREPARED TO FURNISH FIRE WORKS for public and private display the coming Fourth of July
Excursion and Picnic parties attended to promptly. The usual assortment at wholesale on hand at GILMAN & YOUNG'S, First street, Portland where Catalogues will be furnished on application.
my20 GEO HUGHES

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DEALERS IN
Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,
BACON,
Hay, Straw, Oats, &c.
FRONT AND ALDER STS.

Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK. All work done at lowest living rates.
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ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
13 and 14 North Front St.
Importers and dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

[illegible]
COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St, bet Pine and Oak
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

[illegible]
May 18 [illegible]

FONG DEAN
Chinese Portrait Painter,
Alder Street, bet Front and First
Second floor over Wing [illegible] Store [illegible]

[illegible] has also a Livery Stable, [illegible] can be had for any point [illegible] Hotel is also located [illegible] the road from Walla Walla [illegible]

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,
J [illegible]
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and [illegible] delivered to any part of the city

The Daily Oregonian.
SATURDAY MORNING JUNE 15 18

FARMERS PROBLEM

[illegible]

[illegible] the Genes[illegible] history of their [illegible] system of robbe[illegible] removed their [illegible] to be remembere[illegible] the highest pr[illegible] portions of the [illegible] have now on[illegible] locality the [illegible] taken up and [illegible] was a fruit[illegible]

[illegible] that such [illegible] character and [illegible] tendency [illegible] to the int[illegible] matter [illegible] fail or are [illegible] and the gene[illegible] production first [illegible] brothers [illegible] sound fam[illegible] without aff[illegible] who looks [illegible] who looks beyo[illegible] this question [illegible] be cast off by [illegible] future co[illegible] the hours of plen[illegible] proves his [illegible]

[illegible] active in open[illegible] imitating each [illegible] regardless of comm[illegible] able to a comm[illegible] to an honora[illegible] commonweal[illegible]

[illegible] however temp[illegible] resources [illegible] thrift of society [illegible] readers att[illegible] the consid[illegible] as well as that of [illegible]

[illegible] wheat as now follow[illegible] many years as [illegible] the farmer. Fallo[illegible] cultivation, [illegible] assimilate a renew[illegible] crops of differ[illegible] with wheat holds [illegible] the land in pri[illegible] weeds and bad seed, [illegible] labor instead of ly[illegible] fallow

In all the [illegible] so faithfully tri[illegible] necessity, by the g[illegible] France and Engla[illegible] has fixed itself a[illegible] in their agricultu[illegible] farmer resorting [illegible] and German farm[illegible] which have proved m[illegible] than wheat production

This success in the production of su[illegible] stock has been so great as to supersede [illegible] importation [illegible] sugar and supplies [illegible] one third of the pri[illegible] sugar

While investigating this branch of natio[illegible] industry [illegible] Exposition in Paris [illegible] the writer was assured that the nece[illegible] production upon the [illegible] was the [illegible] its introduction [illegible] the growing of this c[illegible] offered to growing of grain, combined w[illegible] the immense [illegible] at home for manuf[illegible] tured sugar [illegible] drew so hard upon c[illegible] which went entirely [illegible] the governm[illegible] to private capi[illegible]

Attempts have been made in this count[illegible] different succ[illegible] facture. The difficu[illegible] in being able to k[illegible] raw beet stock has s[illegible] facture here [illegible] a portion of [illegible] coveries this tro[illegible] the key note to succ[illegible] portion of the [illegible] and its adopt[illegible]

One [illegible] to hasten this intro[illegible] is the terrible [illegible] production [illegible] in many local[illegible] spreads its disgust [illegible] to the plant but [illegible] the workmen [illegible] employed [illegible] places a handfu[illegible] raw sugar [illegible] millions of insects [illegible] I append a notice [illegible] late Havana paper

HAVANA April 1[illegible] 18[illegible] [illegible] produced [illegible] rapidly that a r[illegible] investigation into [illegible] means for its [illegible]

The [illegible] reference has be[illegible] now universally adop[illegible] ed in France and Germany to [illegible] dry [illegible] succulent stage [illegible] drying works [illegible] a drying m[illegible] chine [illegible] in any conveni[illegible] locality [illegible] may be recei[illegible] root so [illegible] the manufac[illegible] instances in the count[illegible] what a salm[illegible] in Oregon

[illegible] adjunct to our [illegible] keep at home the la[illegible] for island su[illegible] our own peo[illegible] land livers [illegible] industry upon [illegible] than the wh[illegible] desired to o[illegible] the paternal ro[illegible] produce her ow[illegible] address to [illegible] with prime sug[illegible] investigate the pra[illegible] beets and the ma[illegible] soil. After ca[illegible] paying, [illegible] state appropriated [illegible] one cent [illegible] all the best su[illegible] college of a[illegible] series of expe[illegible] varieties of su[illegible]

[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 15, 1878.

FARMERS' PROBLEM.

THE DALLES, June 1, 1878.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

Practical men do not like to accept problems, but it requires no logic to convince the thoughtful farmer that the constant drain upon the best of the valley wheat lands is rapidly reducing the productive constituents of that valuable crop. The acceptable character of the wheat market has, for some time, stimulated its increased production, and a larger area of new fresh land has been brought under the plow.

One question of importance presents itself: How long can this demand be relied upon? Then another, still more important, forces itself upon the sagacious economist: How long can we rely upon profitable returns for labor and capital from our valley wheat lands, with the present system of continuous cropping? There seems to exist among many farmers a fallacious idea that the fruitfulness of their favorite valley has no limit. It is a dangerous reliance, opposed to all principles of nature, and the constant drift of young men from the old valley home, with its natural and acquired advantages of half a generation of no common character, may be seen upon the inland highways, giving ample evidence of the fact which it is desirable to have fully realized.

The suggestive examples of the Genessee and Scioto valleys, the history of their marvelous fertility and the system of robbery which for a time almost destroyed their agricultural industry, ought to be remembered. Lands once commanding the highest prices as wheat lands in many portions of the Middle and Northern states have now only a nominal value. And in one locality the rails of a railroad have been taken up and its stations abandoned, where once was a fruitful wheat country.

Let no man decide hastily that such considerations are of a morbid character and not applicable to the practice and tendency of Oregon farming. Nor is it only to the interest of the farmers to consider this matter. If the resources of production fail or are reduced, where is exchange and the general interests of industry? Production first, then exchange. Older and younger brothers, both in full health, are necessary to sound family economy; neither can suffer without affecting the other. To the citizen who looks to the future of our state as a home for the generation who follow him—who looks beyond the necessities of the hour—this question has an importance which can not be cast off by a shrug of disgust as a disagreeable future consideration. He who in the hours of plenty provides for future exigencies proves his sagacity.

The peculiar inspiration, active in opening a new, fruitful country, stimulating each one to search for himself, regardless of common welfare, is no longer applicable to a community like ours, which aspires to an honorable position among the civilized commonwealths of the nation.

No men, or employments however temporary, drawing support from our resources, or their exchange, are absolved from an active sympathy in the practical thrift of society.

The problem to which the readers' attention has been called, demands the consideration of business men as well as that of the agriculturist.

The production of wheat as now followed cannot be relied upon for many years as the almost exclusive crop of the farmer. Fallowing, thorough working, and cultivation, and rest, will undoubtedly assimilate a renewed fertility, but diversity of crops of different characteristics, rotated with wheat, holds out the best promise, keeping the land in prime condition, clear of weeds and bad seed, and giving ample return for labor instead of lying fallow.

In all the experiments so faithfully tried, under the stimulus of necessity, by the governments of Germany, France and England, this principle of rotation has fixed itself as a leading characteristic in their agricultural economy; the English farmer resorting to turnips and the French and German farmer, growing sugar beets, which have proved more profitable per acre than wheat production.

"The success in the production of sugar there has been so great as to supersede the importation of tropical sugar, and supplies a purer sugar at about one third of the price formerly paid for island sugar."

While investigating this branch of national industry during the Exposition in Paris in 1867 the writer was assured that the necessity of a diversity of production upon the soil was the leading point in its introduction. The radical change the growing of this crop offered to growing of grain, combined with the immense demand at home for manufactured sugar which drew so hard upon capital, the advantage of which went entirely to foreign countries, stimulated the government in offering liberal assistance to private capital in establishing the industry.

Attempts have been made in this country, and upon this coast, with indifferent success, to introduce this manufacture. The difficulty heretofore experienced in being able to keep in good condition the raw beet stock has seriously qualified its manufacture here, and it could be supplied only a portion of the year. Under the new discoveries this trouble is entirely removed. The key-note to success in this production in any portion of the temperate zone has been struck, and its adoption is only a question of time.

One point tending to hasten this introduction of home made sweets, is the terrible disease which long continued production of cane upon the same soil, in many localities has induced which spreads its disgusting parasitic trouble, not only to the plant, but to the workmen and coolies employed in its manufacture. In many places a handful of the sugar contains millions of insects peculiar to the cane. I append a notice in a late Havana paper:

HAVANA, April 17, 1878.

A sugar cane disease in Porto Rico, produced by a certain worm, has spread so rapidly that a royal order has been issued for investigation into its cause and character, and the means for its prevention.

The key note to which reference has been made, is the method now universally adopted in France and Germany, to kiln-dry the beet as soon as its granular succulent stage of growth is reached. The drying works are almost as inexpensive as a threshing machine, and may be located in any convenient locality where the raw beet may be received from any farmer, and the dried root so reduced in weight and bulk as to admit of profitable transportation to the manufactories, which in many instances in the countries referred to, do not cost half what a salmon canning establishment does in Oregon.

The consideration of this adjunct to our industries is important. Keep at home the large amount of money now paid for island sugar and foreign sweets, employ our own people profitably upon their own land, diversify our land products by an industry upon the same area more profitable than the wheat crop, and a lasting benefit is insured to our state, and the young man will build his domestic temple by the side of the paternal roof.

Maine is under way to produce her own sugar. Gov. Connor, in his address to the legislature two years since (with prime sagacity), urged the state to investigate the practicability of growing sugar beets and the manufacture of sugar upon Maine soil. After careful official investigation, occupying much time and research, the state appropriated $7,000 to be paid in premiums of one cent per pound for ten years upon all the beet sugar produced in Maine soil. The college of agriculture at once commenced a series of experiments with the different varieties of sugar beet, to ascertain the average yield to be relied upon in Maine soils and in that northern climate, their cost of production and the per cent. of sugar product to be expected from the different kinds of beets.

The official report of these experiments is of the most gratifying character. A manufacturing company, headed by Mr. George S. Hunt, the successful sugar manufacturer of Portland, Maine, has been formed, and drying kilns and manufacturing machinery are being set up from the German models brought out this spring by Mr. Gennert, the German superintendent of the works and agent for the company, who also brought out thirty thousand pounds of the best varieties of sugar beet seed, which has been distributed among farmers, and contracts have been made with them at $4 per ton for the green beets delivered at the drying kiln. The cost of a drying kiln, complete, is $800, which is surely within the reach of every neighborhood. Five tons of the raw beets are reduced by this drying to one ton, one-half of which is sugar, which may be stored in any shelter from the elements and readily transported at leisure to the depots of manufacture or transportation, as desired.

The Maine state college reports 23 tons per acre as the average yield of beets. Suppose we reduce it to 15 tons per acre, at $4 per ton at the kiln. Can wheat pay that return?—$60 per acre.

Cannot Oregon soil produce twice that amount? Is 30 tons too large an estimate for the yield of that soil, so wonderfully suited in alkaline elements of this root culture? If we can produce in Oregon what Maine can produce (20 tons per acre), the reader will see that 4,000 pounds of sugar is a fair estimate for one acre's production of beets.

I have before me letters, official documents and estimates which justify me in challenging any disposition to doubt the sterling value of this production under this new process of manufacture. I should be unwilling to offer for public consideration any matter which I had reason to doubt was not of prime importance to our industrial interests. I have no shade of personal interest in representing it; but as a citizen who recognizes the value of a community as measured by its diversity of employments and the broad area of its benefits, I can but hope that Oregon citizens will see the propriety of asking the legislature to investigate the practicability of introducing this industry upon Oregon soil. It can be done without any considerable expense.

THOS. S. LANG.

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E. G. LORD, 25 Front st., Portland.

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Old BOURBON WHISKY,
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ARE JUST RECEIVING EX S. S. GEO. W. ELDER,
WIENER EXPORT BIER
In Champagne qts and pints, universally acknowledged as the
Best in the World,
and the only lot imported to this Coast, which we will sell to the trade for the next 30 days at figures less than it can be regularly imported for.
Sole Agents, also, for E. Anheuser's Celebrated
ST. LOUIS LAGER BEER.

THE POPULAR
ADAM ZORN
Can be found at
"ADAM'S EXCHANGE,"
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Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.
The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
ELEGANT LUNCHES, DAILY.

PURE GINGER BEER!
IN ANTICIPATION OF THE APPROACHING hot season, Mr. L. KIDD has prepared a pure article of GINGER BEER. Those desirous of a pleasant and delicious beverage during the warm weather will repay themselves by calling at Mr. Kidd's Drug Store,
Corner Alder and Third streets,
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Families will be supplied at $1 50 per dozen.

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WEST END OF B STREET.
THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known
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Try it and judge its quality.

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DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
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SUITABLE FOR CABINET MAKERS, CARRIAGE Painters, Builders and Canneries. For sale by
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OREGON BRANCH OF
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
HAMILTON BOYD, GEO. L. STORY, Agents for Oregon.
OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts, Portland, Oregon.
Losses paid in Oregon in six years............$114,516 72
Incorporated A. D. 1864.
J. F. HOUGHTON............Pres Cen
CHAS. R. STORY............Secretary
Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877........$335,511 00
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878............578,085 85
LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid....$3,638 37
Dividends " 1,957 00 5,595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders, $572,470 47
The Home Mutual is a non board Company.
Losses paid since organization $1,231,604 20

THE CALIFORNIA Insurance Company
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
Organized February, 1861.
Capital, (Paid up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza'n) 1,265,705 76
This substantial Company, the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies, having deposited $50,000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland, for the transaction of
Fire and Marine Insurance
SAM'L M. DONNELL,
General Agent for Oregon and Washington Terr'y.
Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory.

UNION Insurance Company
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
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FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $475,000.
OFFICERS:
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CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland.
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr'y.

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GENERAL
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COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
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Excursion and Picnic parties attended to promptly. The usual assortment at wholesale on hand at GILMAN & YOUNG'S, First street, Portland, where Catalogues will be furnished on application.
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MONEY TO LOAN AT ALL TIMES FOR periods of three to five years, repayable by annual installments or in one sum, just as the borrower may prefer when he takes the loan.
Persons desiring to build their own Homes in Portland, or Farmers wishing to improve their Farms and repay the cost of their improvements by half-yearly or annual payments instead of paying away rent, are recommended to try the Trust Company's Installment Building Plan.
Installment Plan, 10 per cent.
$51 every half year for four years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. $129 50 every half year for five years wipes off every $1,000 borrowed, interest included. In no instance and under no circumstances will the company loan enough money to induce borrowers to allow a foreclosure.

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SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
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THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
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SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, ST. LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, BERLIN, PARIS, FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

DELINQUENT NOTICE.

THE BLUE GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD Placer Mining Co.—Location of Works, Galice Creek, Josephine County, State of Oregon; location of principal place of business, Portland, Oregon. Notice: There is delinquent upon the following described stock on account of assessment (No. 1) levied on the 24 day of April, 1878, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows:

Names.	No. Cert.	No. Shares.	Am't
H. W. Griffin	21	11111	$11 11

And in accordance with the law and an order of the Board of Directors made on the 28th day of May, 1878, so many shares of each parcel of such stock as may be necessary, will be sold at public auction at the auction room of Gilman & Young, Portland, Oregon, on Saturday, the 29th day of June 1878, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, to pay said delinquent assessment thereon, together with costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

E. F. ALBRIGHT, Secretary.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF. MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice.
Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK.
All work done at lowest living rates.
No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice.
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

Established 1858. **S. SHERLOCK,** Established 1858.
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,
BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.
61 Front and 62 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS
South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall.
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND ... STREETS.
J. W. SPRAGUE, President. PETER TAYLOR, Vice President. WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders.
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
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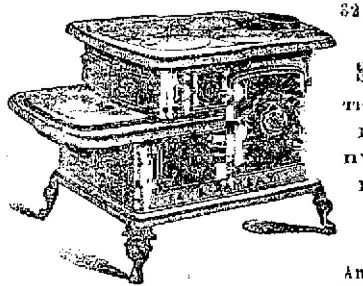
JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

P. GOLDSMITH, Nos. 247 and 249 Water street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.
32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block



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HYDRAULIC RAMS. INDIA RUBBER HOSE
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BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
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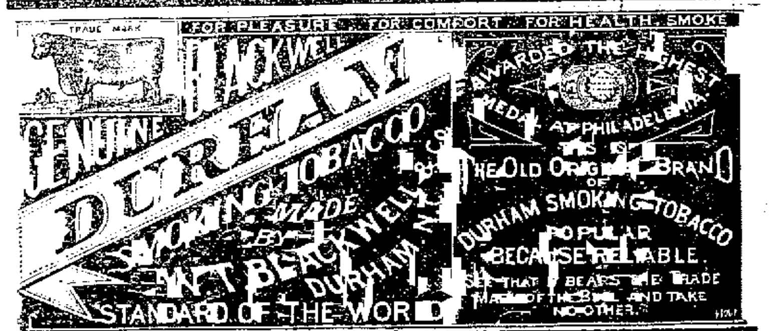

FOR PLEASURE FOR COMFORT FOR HEALTH SMOKE
TRADE MARK
GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO MADE BY W. T. BLACKWELL & CO. DURHAM N. C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIET & CO. (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors,
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan.

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE
Corner First and Jefferson Sts.
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor, please call. No charge made.
N. B.—Old "Baches" provided with wives all as one as new.
Board and Lodging, per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

U. S. 4 Per Cent. Funded Loan OF 1907.
THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
IS NOW PREPARED TO RECEIVE SUBSCRIPtions for the
U. S. 4 Per Cent. Funded Loan of 1907,
having been designated a Depository for that purpose by the Secretary of the Treasury.
Subscriptions may be made for either COUPON or REGISTERED BONDS, and will be delivered free of charge to the subscribers.
COUPON BONDS may be had in denominations of
$50, $100, $500 and $1,000.
REGISTERED BONDS in denominations of
$50, $100, $500, $1,000, $5,000 and $10,000.
These Bonds draw interest at the rate of 4 per cent. payable first day of January, April, July and October of each year, and are exempt from the payment of taxes or duties to the United States as well as from taxation in any form by or under State, Municipal or local authority.
For further information address
FIRST NATIONAL BANK,
Portland, Oregon.

100,000 ACRES OF FARMING LANDS
In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.
TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS OF making safe and profitable investments the PRICES those Lands can be purchased at offer rare inducements, for in a few years they must be worth ten times their present value.
Also, 320 acres for sale in Clackamas county, and a DAIRY FARM of 860 acres for sale or to lease, on Sauvie's Island.
For particulars enquire of
P. J. MARTIN, 95 Front street, Portland,
or C. N. THORNBERRY, The Dalles, Wasco County, Ogn.

POSITIVE CURE FOR
Chills and Fevers.
DR. COPLAND'S
VEGETABLE ANTI-MALARIA PILLS.
These Pills are Guaranteed as a positive Cure for Chills and Fever, Intermittent, Remittent, Billious Congestive and all other fevers caused by malaria.
WHOLESALE AGENTS,
ABRAMS & CARROLL,
Nos. 3 and 5 Front Street, San Francisco.

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A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH.
Washington St., near Third.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER.
Cor. Madison and First Streets,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

American Telephone and District Telegraph Company,
OF PORTLAND.
Central Office with Western Union Telegraph Company, No. 3 First St.
THIS COMPANY COMBINES THE PRIVILEGES and facilities of the American Speaking Telephone Co. and the American District Telegraph System, is organized and managed exclusively by Resident Telegraphers and Electricians, and is now ready for business.
In the Telephone Department,
We construct independent business lines fully equipped, (with Telephones and Signal Bells) and maintain them in working order.
We also have the Central Office System, (now working so successfully in S. F.) for use by merchants and others the principle of which will be explained to applicants. This system guarantees perfect secrecy to the parties using the lines, and is managed by professional telegraphers, whose obligations and the training of years render them perfectly safe to be trusted in this important matter.
The District Telegraph System.
We furnish, when requested, Signal Boxes, enabling the subscriber at any time, DAY or NIGHT, to summon a policeman, fireman, messenger, physician, hack, expressman, nurse, friend, or to send a telegram to any part of the world. By this system every subscriber keeps a private messenger always on hand, and only pays him when he requires his services. Special signals can be arranged to perform any reasonable service in the least possible time.
Ladies Alone in the House
Will experience a feeling of perfect security with one of our Signal Boxes knowing that protection from robbery, assault, annoyance and fire is always at their command, day or night.
Rent of Telephone..................$2 50 per month.
Rent of Signal Box..................$2 50 per month.
Apply to
F. H. LAMB, President.
DAN'L F. LEAHY, Sec'y and Treas'r.
Western Union Telegraph Office.

PALOUSE!
Immigrants save Time and Money by going to the Great Palouse Country via
ALMOTA!
ALMOTA has the most commodious and best kept HOTEL on snake river, below Lewiston.
ALMOTA is many miles nearer Colfax, Palouse City and all points to the North than any other landing on the river.
ALMOTA has the CHEAPEST and most COMPLETE HACK LINE that runs from the river, carrying passengers and baggage to and from the interior, making close connection with the Boats, independent of mail route schedules.
ALMOTA is on Territorial Road from Dayton to the country north of Snake river.
Travelers will be boarded free if a single one of the above statements is not a fact.

apprentice in the Union office, and was discharged therefrom, according to the Intelligencer, for offering to the Democrats to mix their tickets with those of the Republican party, printed at the Union office." From this account it would seem that Mr. Anderson took with him to Louisiana certain crude notions of methods for frustrating the will of the people as expressed at the ballot box.

Quite a colony of colored men have located on Rogue river within the past year or two. They have taken up ranches and are improving the wild wastes of Florence Rock precinct.

[illegible] signatures of the Louisiana electoral returns had been forged [illegible] college.

Ex-Representative Carrell was recalled, remaining on the stand but about five minutes, when Chairman Potter announced that he had requested

[illegible] comments on the result of the election, makes these pointed remarks:

When ever an individual feels and acts as though the success of his party depended upon his selection to office his defeat is his [illegible] history also tells us that when a party hangs its hope of success upon men rather than principle that principle will prevail at the expense of party. We make some [illegible] that the managers of the Republican party have done an unwise thing in this and that they will have to pay the penalty.

A large vessel is on the stocks at North Bend, Coos Bay.

Later from Lake.

Reports from Lake county this evening place [illegible]

How the News was Sent.

[Washington dispatch, June [illegible]] [illegible] state and legislature were undoubtedly Republican.

M. W. FECHHEIMER, H. FAILING, LEHMAN BLUM, E. S. KEARNEY.

M. P. Deady, President.
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer.
[illegible], Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

VISITING COMMITTEES OF THE LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

FIRST WARD—Mrs. Geo. Babbitt, Mrs. John R. Foster, Mrs. S. M. Smith.
SECOND WARD—Mrs. Judge Strong, Mrs. H. W. Corbett, Mrs. E. S. Griffith.
THIRD WARD—Mrs. A. D. Whiting, Mrs. Wm. Wadhams, Mrs. M. S. Burrell.

AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock.
GLAZING TO ORDER.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, or
WM. S. SIBSON, AGENT,
17 North Front Street, Portland.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 15, 1878.

PIONEER REUNION.

Concluded from Fifth Page.

[illegible] the ship would be entirely deserted. [illegible] went and took a port. It proved [illegible]. Our eldest son, [illegible] was the last victim, and [illegible] [illegible] who had been [illegible].

It was a bright and beautiful morning when we entered the Columbia. The day was delightful, the scenery grand. The hills were covered with a verdure [illegible] foliage; the hills crowned with [illegible] evergreens. On our voyage up the west coast of South America, we had seen [illegible] [illegible] so that everything at that season of the year looked very inviting.

The bar having recently been [illegible] over, [illegible] and [illegible] covered, [illegible].

The great contrast [illegible] the shore [illegible] was cheering to the heart. The first impressions of our new home were delightful.

When Astoria was pointed out, as we rounded the point below, [illegible] Astoria, the oldest and most famous town in Oregon. We had expected to find a large town. We saw before us, straggling along, consisting of a dozen or so small houses, irregularly planted along the river bank, skirting the dense forest behind it. [illegible] were shown the beauties of the place. There were avenues and streets, squares and public parks, wharves and warehouses, churches, schools and theatres, and an immense population, all upon the maps. These proprietors were men of large ideas, large hopes. They assured us that at no distant time Astoria was to become the commercial metropolis of the Pacific coast.

Some of these proprietors have passed away and gone where they are beyond the reach of hope or fear. Some remain, and though their eyes sparkle and brighten when they talk of the future grandeur of Astoria, they manifest a slight feeling of sadness and [illegible] the subject, with the remark: "This may not be in our day, but it will surely come. You and I may not see it, but our children will."

Astoria at that time was a small place, or rather, two small places,—the upper and lower town, between which there was great rivalry. They were about a mile apart, with no road between them except by water and along the beach.

The upper town was known to the people of lower Astoria as "Adairville." The lower town was designated by its rival as "[illegible]," or "Mechanics' Astoria." A road between the two places would have weakened the defenses of both, isolation being the protection of either.

In the upper town was the custom house, in the lower two companies of the First U. S. Artillery, under command of Major J. S. Hathaway. There were not, excepting the military and those attached to them and the custom house officials, to the best of my recollection, [illegible] both towns.

At the time of our arrival in the country there was considerable commerce [illegible] in sailing vessels between the Columbia river and San Francisco. [illegible]. The imports generally came [illegible].

The Pacific Mail steamer [illegible] had made a trip in the month of May or June, 1850, bringing up furniture for the [illegible] Hotel at Pacific City and as passengers Dr. Elijah White, Judge Adair, Skinner, J. D. Holman and others, who were the founders and proprietors of the city.

Some of the proprietors still live but the city has been long since buried and the place where it stood has been reannexed to the primeval forest from which it was taken.

The Mail Company's steamers *Oregon* and *Panama* had each made one trip to the river that summer, but regular mail service by steamer from San Francisco was not established until the arrival of the steamer *Columbia* in the winter or spring of 1850-51.

The usual length of time of receiving letters from the states was from six weeks to two months.

After the arrival of the *Columbia* they came with great regularity once a month, and a year or two afterwards semi monthly. It took, however, three months to send and get an answer from an interior state, and postage on a single letter was 40 cents.

In 1852 the railroad across the isthmus was completed, thus greatly improving that route.

A route had been established across Nicaragua, which for a time was quite popular, but was finally abandoned on account of internal disturbances in the country in part, and in part on account of competition and increased facilities upon the Isthmus route. The date when the Nicaragua route commenced to be used and was discontinued I am not able at this time to give. The price of passage by the isthmus route before there was opposition was from $250 to $[illegible] which included only a limited amount of baggage. Freights were extraordinarily high, amounting to a prohibition upon all except valuable merchandise.

In 1857 the Overland Stage Company was organized and commenced carrying the mail semi-weekly between St. Jo, in Missouri, and Placerville, in California, under a contract with the postmaster general made under an act of congress approved March 3 1857. The act authorized a semi monthly, weekly or semi weekly service, at a compensation not exceeding $300,000 for semi-monthly, $450,000 for weekly, and $600,000 for semi weekly service, the mail to be carried in good four horse coaches or spring wagons, suitable for passengers, through in 25 days. The original contract was for six years, but was extended and the line run until the railroad was completed in 1869. After the route was opened 22 days was the schedule time. The stages ran full both ways; fare, $200. The starting and arrival of the stages were great events at both ends of the line. A pony express from San Francisco to St Jo was started in 1860 and run about a year and a half. It made the trip in ten days.

The first river steamboat in Oregon was the *Columbia*, built by Gen. Adair, Capt. [illegible] and others, at Upper Astoria, in 1850. She was a side wheel boat 90 feet in length, of about 75 tons burthen, capable of accommodating not to exceed 50 passengers, though I have known of her carrying on one trip over 100. Though small, her cost exceeded $25,000. Mechanics engaged in her construction were paid at the rate of $16 per day, and other laborers $10 to $8, gold. She made her first trip in June, 1850 under the command of Captain Frost, McDermott engineer. It generally took about 24 hours to make the trip. She tied up nights and in foggy weather. Fare was $25 each way. She was an independent little craft and not remarkably accommodating, utterly ignoring Lower Astoria. All freight and passengers must come on board at the upper town. She ran for a year or two, when her machinery was taken out and put into the *Fashion*. Her hull afterwards floated out to sea.

The *Lot Whitcomb*, also a side wheeler, was the next. She was built at Milwaukie, then one of the most lively and promising towns in Oregon, by Lot Whitcomb, Col. B. Jennings, S. S. White and others and launched on Christmas day, 1850. That was a great day in Oregon. Hundreds from all parts of the territory came to witness the launch. The festivities were kept up for three days and nights. There was music, instrumental,—at least I heard several fiddles—and vocal, dancing and feasting. The whole city was full of good cheer; every house was open, and all was free of charge; no one who would receive pay. Sleeping accommodations were rather scarce, but there was plenty to keep one awake. The *Lot Whitcomb* had a fine model, a powerful engine and was staunch and fast. Her keel was 12x14 inches, 160 feet long, a solid stick of Oregon fir. Her burden was 600 tons, had a 17 inch cylinder, 7 feet stroke, and cost about $[illegible]. She proved a safe and comfortable boat. Fare upon her was reduced to $15 between Portland and Astoria. She ran upon Oregon waters until the latter part of 1853, when she was taken to San Francisco and ran for some years on the Sacramento.

Captain John C. Ainsworth took command. This was his first steamboating in Oregon. Jacob Kamm was her engineer. Captain Ainsworth was from Iowa, where he had been engaged in steamboating on the Mississippi, between St. Louis and Galena, about five years. He was a young man, about 28 years of age when he commenced in Oregon, and had nothing to begin with but the ordinary capital of an Oregon pioneer—a sound head, brave heart, willing hands, energy and fidelity to trust. I have known him through his whole career in Oregon. The fortune and position he has acquired are not the result of accident or chance, but have been secured by industry, integrity, ability, hard labor and prudence. Such fortune and such position come to all who work as hard, as long and well as Captain Ainsworth.

Jacob Kamm, the engineer, was the right man in the right place on such a boat, under such a captain. He has proved himself skillful and prudent. No accident ever occurred through his want of skill and care during the long period in which he ran engineer on Oregon steamboats. The fortune he has acquired and preserved has been built up by hard labor, increased and preserved by skill and prudence.

The Pacific Mail steamship Company, a New York corporation which had the mail contract between Panama and Oregon, brought out a large iron steamer called the *Willamette*. She was built for the company at Wilmington, Delaware and brought around Cape Horn under sail as a three masted schooner, arriving in the fall of 1851. She was soon fitted up and commenced running, under Capt. Darbrow, between Portland and Astoria in connection with the company's sea steamers. She was an elegant boat in all her appointments, had fine accommodation for passengers, and great freight capacity. In fact she was altogether too large for the trade, and August, 1852, her owners took her to California and ran her on the Sacramento. One good thing she did, she put fare down to $10. Fare on this route went down slowly. First, $25, then $15, then $10, then $8, then $5. It is now $2. It is only within a few years that the passenger trade on the Lower Columbia has been of any considerable value, or would support a single weekly steamboat. It has now become of more importance. Time will only permit me to touch upon the important events which make epochs in the commerce of Oregon.

Navigation upon the Willamette above the falls at Oregon City by steamboats was opened by the *Hoosier* built at Oregon City below the falls, and taken up early in 1851. She ran between Canemah and Dayton on the Yamhill.

Early in 1851, Abernethy & Co's barque, the *Spec*, from New York, arrived at Oregon City with a general cargo of merchandise, and three steamboats, two of them, the *Black Hawk* and [illegible] were small iron propellers. The *Black Hawk* ran for a long time between Portland and Oregon City. She was very little larger than an ordinary ship's yawl, but she got good prices and made money for her owners. The [illegible] was somewhat larger, owned by Alexander S. Murray, who commanded her. He was a smart active business man and [illegible] popular. [illegible]

[illegible] by her first owner, Capt. Murray. He was a [illegible] He made money, and when I last heard of him was [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] spring of 1852. She finally came into the hands of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, [illegible] below Portland. [illegible] about the same time [illegible] called the *Eagle*, [illegible] Capts. Wm Wells and Richard Williams [illegible] running between Oregon City and Portland. When Wells was captain Williams [illegible]. When Williams [illegible] the wheel, Wells became the crew. [illegible]

The other boats built for or run above the falls of the Willamette were the *Portland*, in 1851, by A. S. Murray and John Torrance. She was carried over the falls in high water, March 17, 1857, [illegible] hardly a vestige of the boat was [illegible] drowning [illegible] captain, Arthur Jamison, and one deck hand. There were seven brothers, Jamison, [illegible] came to this coast, energetic and [illegible] men, of whom six lost their lives by accidents on the water—two killed by a boiler explosion on Fraser river, two drowned in the waters of British Columbia, the other lost on the *Portland*, as I have just related. There was the *Canemah*, stern wheel, built in 1851, by Capt. Hedges, Capt. Bennett, afterwards killed in the Indian war, [illegible] In 1856 Ainsworth [illegible] and Hamilton Campbell. She ran between Canemah and Salem. The heaviest load she ever carried was thirty-five tons. Passage on her was $5 to Salem. She made little or no money for her owners, though she had a mail contract.

The *Oregon*, built and owned by Ben. Simpson and company in 1852, was a side wheel boat of good size, but proved very poor property.

The *Shoshone*, built by the owners of the *Canemah* in 1853 as a low water boat, commanded by Capt. Leon White, the pioneer captain upon the Upper Columbia, proved to be a failure. She changed her name several times, was the *Franklin* and [illegible] *Holmes*. Her bad luck followed her under every alias. In the spring of 1854 she collapsed a flue near Rock Island while stopping at a landing. None were killed, but several were more or less seriously injured and all badly scared.

H. N. V. Holmes, a prominent resident of Polk county was badly injured, but jumped overboard and swam across the river to the eastern shore before he knew that he was hurt.

Next was the *Wallamette*, also built by the owners of the *Canemah* in 1851. She was a large and expensive boat, of the Mississippi style. Ran above the falls until July, 1854, when she was taken below, and in the fall of the same year was sold and taken to California. She proved a failure everywhere, and came near breaking her owners. The current seemed to be against her whether she ran up or down stream.

In the summer of 1853 a company of California capitalists bought the land and built a basin and warehouse on the west side of the Willamette at the falls, near where the canal and locks now are. The first boat the venture was burned on the stocks Oct. 18, 1853. The second was the ill-fated *Gazelle*, a large and beautiful side wheel steamer. She made her first trip on the 18th of March, 1854.

April 8, 1854, when lying at Canemah her boiler exploded, causing great loss of life. Over twenty persons were killed outright and as many wounded, three or four of whom died shortly afterwards. The Rev J. P. Miller, a presbyterian minister of Albany, in this state, the father of Mrs Judge Wilson, now a widow and now postmistress [illegible] at The Dalles; Mrs Kelly, wife of Col. Kelly, late U. S. senator from this state, now resident of Portland, and Mrs Grover, the wife of Gen. Cuvier Grover, now in command at Fort Walla Walla, together with many other valuable citizens of Oregon, were among the killed. The wreck of the *Gazelle* was bought by Captains R. Hoyt, Wm. Wells and A. S. Murray, taken down over the falls on the 11th day of August, 1854, and converted into the *Senorita*, of which I have before spoken.

The Company afterward built the *Oregon*, which was sunk and proved a total loss. The warehouse and basin passed into other hands. The warehouse was burned and all was swept away in the flood of December, 1861.

The first sternwheeler upon the Upper Willamette was the *Enterprise*, built in the fall of 1855, by Archibald Jamison, a brother of the one lost on the *Portland* when she went over the falls in March, 1857. Capt. A. S. Murray, Amory Holbrook, John Torrance, and others. She was 115 feet in length, 18 feet in width, and had neat cabin appointments. She ran on the upper river under Capt. Jamison—the first really successful boat on that part of the river—and after some years' service, was sold to Capt. Tom Wright, son of Commodore, better known as Bully Wright, of San Francisco, who took her to Fraser river on the breaking out of the mines there, where she laid down her bones.

In 1856, Captains Cochrane, Gibson, Cassidy, and others, built the *James Clinton*, afterwards called the *Surprise*. She was, in her day, the largest and best stern wheeler upon the Willamette.

The *Success*, built at a later period, by Captain Baughman, belied her name, and had a short and unprofitable career.

There were other steamboats during this time and afterwards upon that portion of the river which time forbids me to name. What I have already stated is sufficient to give a general idea of the growth of navigation up to the time when corporations commenced their operation. These boats that I have named, and others built and owned by private individuals, held the field until 1862-3, when the People's Transportation Company, a corporation under the general incorporation law of Oregon, entered upon its career. They built the canal basin and warehouse on the east side of the river, and carried on a profitable trade between Portland and the various points on the river, finally selling out to Ben Holladay, who, with his railroad and river steamboats, commanded the trade of the entire Willamette valley.

An account of the internal commerce of Oregon would be incomplete without a history of the origin and growth of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company. I shall speak of it historically only, how it originated and what it has accomplished. Whether its influence has been good or bad, whether, on the whole, it has been or is likely to be detrimental to the true interests of our people, are questions that are not to be discussed here.

Time will only permit me to give a brief sketch of the prominent points in its history.

It is an Oregon institution, established by Oregon men, who made their start in Oregon. Its beginnings were small, but it has grown to great importance under the control of the men who originated it.

In April, 1859, the owners of the steamboats *Carrie Ladd*, *Senorita* and *Belle*, which had been plying between Portland and the Cascades, represented by Captain J. C. Ainsworth, agent, the *Mountain Buck*, by Colonel J. S. Ruckel, its agent, the Bradford horse railroad between the Middle and Upper Cascades, by its owners, Bradford & Co., who also had a small steamboat plying between the Cascades and The Dalles, entered into a mutual arrangement to form a transportation line between The Dalles and Portland, under the name and style of the Union Transportation Company. There were some other boats running on that route, the *Independence* and *Wasco*, in the control of Alexander Ankeny and George W. Vaughn; also the *Flirt* or *Fashion*, owned by Capt. J. O. Van Bergen. As soon as practicable, these interests were harmonized or purchased. At this time freights were not large between Portland and the Upper Columbia, and the charges were high. There was no uniform rule. The practice was to charge according to the exigency of the case. Freights had been carried on sail boats from Portland to the Cascades at $[illegible] per ton. I have before me an advertisement, that the schooner [illegible], owned by J. A. Chenoweth, now a practicing lawyer at Corvallis, and [illegible] would carry at that rate, in early numbers of the [illegible].

In December 1860, there being then no law under which a corporation could be established in Oregon, the proprietors of the Union Transportation line procured from the Washington territory legislature an act incorporating J. C. Ainsworth, D. F. Bradford, J. S. Ruckel, R. R. Thompson and their associates under the name and style of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company.

[illegible]

The O. S. N. Co. have diminished the price on freight and passengers [illegible] between Portland and the Dalles [illegible] Wallula [illegible] Lewiston [illegible]. Wheat [illegible] brought down from Lewiston [illegible] Walla Walla for $[illegible] per ton, including handling over [illegible] portage [illegible].

The canal and locks in the Willamette at Oregon City, in the main constructed by private means, have worked wonders for the country on that river. Their original cost was near half a million of dollars. Soon we may hope to see canal and locks at the Cascades constructed by the United States, which will be of equal value to the country upon the Columbia river.

The pioneers of Oregon were brave and hardy men. [illegible]

The pioneers [illegible]. We are getting along in years now. Yet, as we sit around the camp fire and talk over the days [illegible] we feel young again. We tell the friend that we now see for the first time since we first met [illegible] that we never [illegible]. We see as the fire brightens that he has grown old. His gray hairs, his wrinkled brow and feeble step excite our sympathy. We attempt to rise to assist him, [illegible] and we find, alas! that age has also fallen upon us.

My friends we shall soon pass away. Year by year these reunions of the old pioneers will grow smaller and smaller. I trust we shall continue to our latest breath to feel a deep interest in the welfare of each other and in the state where we have so long lived, and which we have contributed so much to create and build up.

Let us not forget [illegible]. Let us see to it that we impress upon the minds of our children and those who are to come after us, those lessons of patriotism which were handed down to us by our fathers. Let us do all that we can to impress upon them, that free government consists in equal rights, regulated and controlled by wise and just laws, which punish and restrain the guilty that the innocent may be protected. True liberty is only to be found in a government where the laws are just and faithfully maintained.

Oregon owes by far the most of its prosperity and rapid progress to the early formation of the provisional government, the wise laws which were enacted, and the inflexible justice with which they were administered.

At the conclusion of Judge Strong's address, which occupied 55 minutes, and was frequently interrupted by cheers and applause, Rev J. L. Parrish came foward and introduced the first

BROAD AXE

Ever brought to Oregon. He gave a witty sketch of the adventures of the aforesaid B. A., which was an antiquated rusty looking affair, once the property of Jason Lee, the pioneer missionary of the M. E. Church, and which did all the rough hewing of the mission for a number of years.

At the conclusion of his remarks the assemblage dispersed for lunch.

WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENCE.

WASHINGTON, June 5, 1878.

To the Editor of the Oregonian:

There seems to be some misapprehension and misunderstanding in regard to the presentation of the bills in relation to the extension of time for the Northern Pacific Railroad, judging from the numerous telegrams, letters and editorials I see in Oregon papers; and in order that the people of Oregon may fully and clearly understand the true state of the case, I will briefly summarize the facts as they exist, and in the recital of them I challenge successful contradiction.

Early in the session Mitchell introduced his bill, without the knowledge, consent, or any consultation whatever with the company, or any of its recognized agents. This bill, as is well known, virtually disfranchised the company, who, of course, protested against any action on it, and, at a meeting of its directors, passed a series of resolutions, copies of which I forwarded to you, in which they repudiated Mitchell's action, *in toto*. Immediately thereafter, on the 15th of December, Mitchell's former law partner, Thompson of Pennsylvania, introduced in the house a joint resolution declaring the land grant of the Northern Pacific forfeited, as it had lapsed to the general government. These resolutions have been quietly pigeon holed in the committee as it was obvious to the most superficial observer that the motive was not only mean, but contemptible in conception and object. Since that, all sorts of low and unblushing mendacity has been resorted to to injure the prospects of a bill being passed at all, and these tactics have been approved of, encouraged and participated in by a certain United States senator, who shall be now nameless, your readers can easily conjecture to whom I allude. A bill was introduced in the house, a substitute for which was prepared by Mr. Williams and referred to the committee simply to extend the time for the completion of the road, but as there was opposition, it was added to and amended in the committee, till at last a bill was reported to the house by Mr. Rice, which was acceptable to the company, and fully protected the rights and interests of the government as well as the settlers. This bill is now on the calendar of the house, and is liable to be called up at any time, but, in consequence of the delay of the committee in reporting the bill to the house, the committees for reports only having been called through once during the whole session—it was thought advisable, by those having the matter in charge, to get action first by the senate. Finally, in April, Mitchell made his celebrated substitute report, which equally disfranchised, in effect, the company. Thereupon, Mr. Windom introduced his bill, which was a verbatim copy of the house bill, as reported by Mr. Rice of the committee of the house, and it was referred to the senate committee on public lands. It was then three weeks before it could be acted on as the committee had so much business before them that it was impossible to consider it. In the meantime your correspondent obtained information, from at least three of the [illegible] committee, that they thought [illegible] the bill reported back to the senate, and [illegible] the chairman [illegible] Mr. Oglesby [illegible] Northern Pacific. It was just at this time [illegible] that Mitchell sent for President Wright [illegible] by the committee, and reported. This was [illegible], but the bill, which finally passed the senate and which was accepted [illegible] committee, was reported, and all of its [illegible] that the [illegible] consent and approval of the president and directors of the company [illegible]. The president, Mr. Wright, [illegible] the Windom bill [illegible] by the senate [illegible] to get Mitchell to [illegible] *such a bill as he did report*; and if any one blames President Wright for his action they [illegible] little of the difficulties and obstacles he had to contend with. The bill, as passed the senate, now on the speaker's table, is liable to be taken up at any time, when amendments will be made, so as to make it acceptable to the company, but it is very probable the house bill (Rice's bill) will be put in as a substitute to the senate bill.

This, of course, will have to be done as circumstances present themselves. You will perceive now the object in letting the objectionable bill pass the senate, and there is no doubt when the matter is well considered it will be admitted that it was the most sagacious and judicious movement that could be made. The house bill, on the calendar, cannot probably be reached this session, but perhaps the senate bill can. President Wright has done wonders in this matter, and only those who are here and are eye witnesses to what is going on, and who know the complicated movements that have been made against him and the measure, are capable of judging of his sagacity and sound judgment in managing the measure as he has done. As the [illegible] resolution for final adjournment on the [illegible] of June has finally passed both houses, there is now but very little time left to accomplish anything. There is generally very much accomplished, however, in the last few days of the session, and every effort will be made to [illegible] being considered by conference committees.

INDEPENDENT.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, June 14, 1878.

Gold in New York, 100.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99¼; selling, par.

Silver coin, 2a2½ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—Standard silver dollars or silver dollar certificates, 99[illegible] bid, 99[illegible] asked. Legal tenders firm at 99[illegible] buying; selling at par. Brokers buying half dollars at [illegible] per cent discount, selling them at [illegible] per cent discount. Trade dollars 9[illegible], buying; 9[illegible] selling. Mexican dollars [illegible], buying; [illegible] selling.

New York Freights and Markets.

NEW YORK, June 14.—The freight market remains unchanged; that is, there is a fair business doing for the season, but it is chiefly from regular shippers who have been taking advantage of the exceptionally low rates that have been ruling for some time past. Rates are firmer at last quotations. The effort to advance them does not succeed as yet, but there is no doubt but they must soon advance, as ship owners will not put their vessels on at current rates. The ship Charles H. Marshall sailed on the [illegible] with [illegible] tons cargo.

Railroad freights scarcely so active as last week; still there is a good doing, shipments for the week amounting to [illegible] packages miscellaneous goods.

Markets generally quiet. Flour dull [illegible] lower. Wheat 2c lower, active at decline for export both continent and United Kingdom. Pork better demand and firmer. Rice choice very dull and prices weak. Refined sugars in limited demand and steady. Teas moderately active and uncertain. Hides still dull; leather quiet and lower. Coffee, rio 19a20. Petroleum unchanged. Spirits turpentine moderately active at [illegible]. Wool very dull and prices weak; California wools light supply nearly all in the hands of one dealer. Sales [illegible] spring at [illegible]; five bales fall [illegible]. Sale also 300 bales Oregon private. Dry goods very dull.

English Grain Market.

LIVERPOOL, June 14.—A leading grain circular says: The grain markets have been firmer this week in consequence of the wet weather. Large [illegible] purchase more freely, a slight advance being in some instances realized on the spot and in the immediate district. Since Tuesday there has been a fair demand, with trifling improvement in prices for white and red wheat, but maize, although in better request, scarcely maintains last quotations. Off coast there is an increase of wheat cargoes, which however do not sell freely, buyers waiting for samples. The wheat trade is less active today, having few country buyers in attendance. Flour dull, but not quotably lower. The average quantity of corn found buyers; choice American parcels and 2d at secondary [illegible] decline from last quotation.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—Flour—Quiet; city extra, $[illegible]; other grades unchanged.

Wheat—Stagnant; choice milling $1 7[illegible]; buyers offer for July and August delivery, $1 [illegible].

Barley—Dull; new feed, [illegible]; old, [illegible].

Oats—Dull, good to choice feed, $1 30a1 47½.

Corn—Inactive; large yellow, $2a2 [illegible]; white, $2 [illegible].

Rye—Dull; new $1 25.

Hay—Steady; sales of old fair wheat and wild oat, $12a12 50, new stock, $7.

Potatoes—Dull and weak, $1 [illegible]a1 75.

Wool—Dull and unchanged.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

PHILADELPHIA, June 14.—Wool dull, prices nominal. New wool [illegible] California fine and medium, [illegible].

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, June 14.—Arrived—British bark Loch [illegible], Sydney; [illegible], Panama; [illegible], Portland.

Sailed—Schr [illegible], Coos Bay; schr [illegible], Port Townsend; schr Vanderbilt, Port Orford; [illegible], Esquimalt; ship War Hawk, Port Discovery.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland, county of Multnomah, Oregon, June 15, 1878. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

Adams, Mrs Ella
Brackett, Mattie
Beatty, [illegible]
Best, Mrs Annie
Brown, Mrs Ella
Burton, Lizzie
Carr, Mrs Margaret E
Caldwell, Hattie
Carter, Lou
Comstock, Ida
Crawford, Annie
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
Hawkins, Mrs Annah
Hall, Mrs Nellie L
[illegible], Annie
[illegible]
Holden, Mary
[illegible], Mrs Thos
[illegible]
[illegible], Addie
[illegible], Minnie
Low, Mrs J A
[illegible]
[illegible]
McLaughlin, Mrs P
[illegible], Mrs M
[illegible]
[illegible]
Patterson, Belle
[illegible]
[illegible]
Rowe, Mrs W A
Robinson, Nell
[illegible]
[illegible], Mrs M H
[illegible], Emma
Smith, Miss W H
Scott, Annie
[illegible], Hattie L
Thompson, Mrs Mary
Turner, Mrs S
Thoresen, Marie
Walker, Flora
Walker, Mrs M E
Wicks, Miss J
Wills, Mrs Mary
Winpole, Mrs Hiram
Worstell, Mrs W A
Barron, Mrs L T
Beaver, [illegible]
[illegible], Mrs H
Beckley, [illegible]
Carlton, Mrs M
Carter, Mrs [illegible]
Carpenter, [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible], Lizzie
[illegible]
Dougherty, [illegible]
Doherty, [illegible]
Hawkins, Mrs A A
Holloway, [illegible]
[illegible], Mrs [illegible]
[illegible]
Howard, Miss
Humphrey, Mrs [illegible]
Jennings, Mrs [illegible]
Jones, Mrs J W
Kelly, Lena
Keeler, Mrs E F
Lawton, Mrs E M 2
Lewis, Mrs [illegible]
McConnell, Mrs [illegible]
O'Sullivan, Mrs Maria
Rector, Mrs [illegible]
[illegible]
St Lauren, Mrs J
Stinker, Sophia
Smith, Mary S
Smith, Annie
Stanton, [illegible]
Stoner, Mrs John
Thompson, Mrs A E
Tuttle, Mrs [illegible]
Warren, Lydia
Wescott, Mrs
Wentzel, Clara
Wilson, Mrs E W
Willis, Mrs Edward
Woodbury, Lizzie

Gentlemen's List.

Allen, J N
Birch, Frank
Bowman, C J
Brown, Dr L W
Carpenter, R W
Clayton, John
Cunningham, J
Dennison, R
Dawson, James
Dandy, King B
[illegible]
Fagan, Garrett
[illegible], P M
[illegible], Henry
Griffith, Larry
Hillis, Sam
Holmes, A
Hatchen, B P
Ireland, J N
Jordan, Thos A
Kahlke, Fred
Kirkwood, J
Lucas, Geo
Larkin, W m P
[illegible], Joseph
[illegible]
Maguire, Thos
Manns, S
Miller, Jas A
Morrison, Thos I
Morris, Henry
McCord, S R
McIlvain, Frank
Nelson, Capt W W
[illegible], W F
Pfyfer, Dr Chas
Peter, S I
Parris, Pat
Quigley, M
Rumple, L D
Raab, Wm
Richardson, M
Ross, J S
Sprinkle, [illegible]
Sewell, W H
Scott, Chas
Smith, E B
Smith, Noah
Tausig, Louis
Tressler, Daniel P
White, Mr
Wohlers, C H
White, W F
Wilson, J A
Zellerman, A
Bedell, P
Belden, Dr W P
Bush, John F
Conde, J
Clatanoff, [illegible]
Deeley, A
Dahlegast, P M
Dezler, J Wm
Fletcher, A M
Franzee, [illegible]
Glinnell, A
George, Henry
Grant, Chas
Hewson, Rob't
Holmes, E
Hanley, Mr
Imhof, Henry
Jones, James M
Kettering, M
Kelly, James A
Lackey, Jerry
Lewis, Bruno
Leahy, Frank
Lambert, [illegible]
Mather, Daniel
Madison, John
Morton, J A
Murphy, Mr
Mace, Geo W
McCauley, [illegible]
McElrath, P
Payne, Fred
Potter, J W
Quinn, Patrick
Rynearson, [illegible]
Ready, Francis J
Rosenblum, A
Snyder, Thos
Stevens, Chas J
Shields, F H
Smith, Nichols
Stark, J M
Teekmayer, Wm
Wells, Sam'l G
Wolf, Otto
Woodcock, W
Walter, N J
Zeigler, John
Dennis, [illegible]
[illegible]
Eatsch, Math
Crane, Chas
Cummings, W
Dempsey, John
Davidson, Thos
Dunn, John
Farley, Edwd
Gallagher, P
[illegible]
Graves, Frank
Higley, T J
[illegible]
Jones, D H
Kerr, Wm B
Kreiger, Mr
Lee, Thos
[illegible]
Lam, Sam
Mager, Fred W
Miner, J E
Montgomery, [illegible]
Marks, D
Malloy, Tim
McDonald, D
McMullen, P
Peckard, J
Philbrook, A A
Quimby, W
Haley, Wm
Reed, C M
Rockwell, Jos
Saxbell, S
Schmidt, Chas D
Smith, Geo
Smith, Angus
Stephens, [illegible]
Taylor, Joshua
Wright, Robt L
Wolf, Ben
Wood, [illegible]
Walter, Chas C

GEO. F. COLE, P. M.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

H. L. WALTERS, M. D.,
Homeopathic
PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,
48 Washington street, above Second.
Office Hours—8 to 9 A. M.; 2 to 3 and 7 to 8 P. M.
je14tf

DR. D. SIDDALL,
DENTIST,
Over the P. O., THE DALLES, Ogn.
je14tf

DR. C. C. STRONG
HAS MOVED HIS RESIDENCE TO NO. 225 West Park street, corner Salmon. Office at the old place, Room 3, Dekum's Building. m27tf

O. B. BIRD, M. D.,
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.
Taylor street, above Fourth. Office on ground floor. Office hours—8 to 9, 3 to 4, 6½ to 7½. al6d3m

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877, 12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
[illegible]
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)
As follows:
[illegible]
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY) AS FOLLOWS:
[illegible]

The O. & C. R. R. Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in War [illegible] over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't
R. P. ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS,
DAILY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	[illegible] A. M.	Tacoma	[illegible] P. M.
Tacoma	[illegible] A. M.	Kalama	[illegible] P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	[illegible] A. M.	Wilkeson	[illegible] A. M.
Wilkeson	[illegible] P. M.	Tacoma	[illegible] P. M.

CONNECTIONS.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco, and with small Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co's boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at [illegible] A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company, and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma and O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's Steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't
W. WAYNE VOGDES, General Ticket Agent

A. C. GIBBS. F. R. DENNISON. W. S. BEEBE.
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law.
Offices at Portland, Oregon, and Olympia, Washington Territory.
Will Practice in all Courts of Record in the State of Oregon and Washington Territory.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO,

Carrying the United States Malls and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE COMPANY'S NEW AND ELegant A 1 Iron Steamships

"Oregon," "Geo. W. Elder," and "City of Chester,"

Will be dispatched as above on the following dates:
IN JUNE—12th, 17th, 27th.
IN JULY—2d, 12th, 17th, 27th.
At 5 o'clock A. M.

The company are now prepared to sell First [illegible] and Third Class Tickets from Portland to [illegible] principal cities in the United States, Toronto and Montreal, Canada.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets Portland, Ogn.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO,

P. C. S. S. CO.

THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates below:
IDAHO [illegible] Friday, June 7, at 3 A. M.
IDAHO [illegible] Saturday, June 22, at 3 A. M.

For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents,
52 and 54 North Front street.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS. THORN [illegible] Commander.
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf, foot of F street, for the above ports on
WEDNESDAY, JUNE 5, 1878,
At 3 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.

Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO,
VIA TACOMA.
THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP
CITY OF PANAMA,
Passengers leave Portland per Steamer [illegible] on
SATURDAY, JUNE 15, AT 6 A. M.

THROUGH FARE, from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin [illegible] $21 00 | Steerage [illegible]

Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets, up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE,
Beginning 1st March, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skamokawa and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

S. G. REED, Vice President.

THE WILLAMETTE Transportation and Locks Co.

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash st.
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE Will leave Smith's Wharf boat as follows.

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A. M.

For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

For rates apply at the dock or on board.
C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master.
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3:00 P. M.
Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M. daily, except Sundays.

[ORIGINAL.]
BEAUTY;
OR, THE
Secret of a Fair Face.

An Item of Interest to Every Lady who Desires to be More Beautiful than she now is.

Unfortunately not one woman in a hundred [illegible] subjected to the whims of an American climate possesses that [illegible] and starting point of real beauty—a pure and clear complexion. What nature has thus denied, art must be called upon to furnish. It can be done; it is done daily. Prof. W. E. Hagan placed beauty within the reach of every [illegible] daughter of Eve when he discovered that [illegible] article known in fashionable circles as the secret of beauty, and called

MAGNOLIA BALM.

The MAGNOLIA BALM is a sure device for creating a pure and blooming complexion. It conceals all natural blemishes in the most surprising and effective manner. It removes all roughness, [illegible] redness, blotches, freckles, and tan with magical power. It drives away all evidence of fatigue and excitement. It makes the plainest face beautiful. It gives the complexion a dazzling purity [illegible] makes the neck, face, and arms appear graceful, rotund and plump. [illegible] look not more than 20 years old, [illegible] rustic maiden into a cultivated city belle. *The Magnolia Balm removes all blemishes and [illegible] every drawback to beauty, and, while [illegible] harmless as water, [illegible] the closest observer cannot detect its use.* Ladies who want to make themselves attractive [illegible] an absolute certainty of it by using HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM, and we know of no other way. It is the cheapest preparation in the world, all things considered, and may be had at any drug store.

GEO. HUGHES, Pyrotechnist,

ANNOUNCES THAT HE IS PREPARED TO FURnish FIRE WORKS for public and private displays the coming Fourth of July.

Excursion and Picnic parties attended to promptly. The usual assortment at wholesale on hand at GILMAN & YOUNG'S, First street, Portland where Catalogues will be furnished on application.
my30 GEO. HUGHES.

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DEALERS IN
Wheat, Flour, Mill Feed,
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[illegible]
May 18, 1878.

FONG DEAN,
Chinese Portrait Painter,
Alder Street, bet. Front and First,
Second Floor, over Wing [illegible] Japanese Store.
my22dim

[illegible] also a Livery Stable, at which extra conveyance can be had for any point in the country. A Good Hotel is also located there [illegible] the road from Walla Walla [illegible] Snake river.
my1d3m

PIONEER WOOD YARD.
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. [illegible]
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and [illegible] on hand and delivered to any part of the City.